

Guns and Gangs-Revised
Grade 10/Year 11
Fast Track Project Technical Report
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Citation

Instrument

Dodge, K. A., Pettit, G. S., & Bates, J. E. (1995). Guns and gangs. Instrument created for the Child Development Project. Unpublished, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN.

Report

Godwin, J. (2004). *Guns and Gangs Revised* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Available from the Fast Track Project website: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

Data Sources

Raw: c11aw

Scored: ggr11

I. Scale Description

The Guns and Gangs measure is a 30-item instrument based on a measure used in a previous study (Dodge, Pettit, and Bates, 1995).¹ Fast Track's version of this measure was added to the child instrument battery in Year 8 (Grade 7). The measure assesses recent involvement in gangs and use of weapons in the past year. The measure is divided into five sections: gang involvement, use/availability of small knives, use/availability of large knives, use/availability of guns owned by the child, and use/availability of guns owned by parents or other adults in his/her home. A child's response to the first question of each section determines which additional questions he/she is asked.

In the gang involvement section, the first question asks whether the child belonged to a gang/posse in the last 12 months. If a child reports yes, he/she is asked about the gang's name and size, when he/she joined, whether he/she is still a member, and his/her position in the gang. If the child does not report belonging to a gang, he/she is asked about exposure to gang members and pressure he/she feels to join a gang.

In the sections related to knives and guns owned by the child, the first question asks whether the child owns that particular type of weapon. If yes, the child is asked about use of that weapon in the last 12 months (i.e., has a child carried it, pulled it on someone, or hurt someone with it). If the child does not own that particular weapon, he/she is asked whether he/she could easily obtain one.

¹ In Year 10, 37 additional items related to gang involvement were added. These new items are discussed in detail below.

In the section about guns owned by a child's parent or another adult in the household, the first question asks whether a child's parent or other adult in the household owns a gun for protection or hunting. If yes, the child is asked whether it is locked up and whether the child is allowed to use it. Regardless of the response to these questions, the child is also asked about his/her use of the gun in the last 12 months (i.e., has a child carried it, pulled it on someone, or hurt someone with it). If neither a parent nor another adult in the household owns a gun, the child is not asked any additional questions for this section.

Beginning in Year 11 (Grade 10), 37 new items were added to the measure to collect additional information on gang participation, thus creating the "Guns and Gang-Revised" measure. These items were only asked if the child reported gang membership in the last 12 months. They capture how the child found out about the gang, reasons for joining, gang initiation, potential consequences for not joining, how important the gang is to the child, how often the gang gets together, and gang activities (i.e. community activities, helping neighborhood residents, helping neighborhood kids, fighting with other gangs, providing protection for gang members, and illegal activities). Children who report that their gang participates in illegal activities are asked about specific illegal activities (i.e. stealing, joyriding, attacking people, selling drugs, other illegal activities, and other fun activities that are not illegal). Finally, the additional items include 6 Likert scale items capturing how being in the gang makes the child feel.

II. Report Sample

These exploratory analyses were conducted with the control sample (n=155) and the normative sample (n=387, N=463 with overlap) from the first cohort during the eleventh year of the study. Overall, 118 records were missing the whole measure. Forty-five respondents were missing from the control sample (5 from Durham, 9 from Nashville, 7 from Pennsylvania, and 8 from Washington) and 82 respondents were missing from the normative sample (15 from Durham, 30 from Nashville, 18 from Pennsylvania, and 19 from Washington).

III. Scaling

Recoded Variables for Use in Scale Construction

Prior to creating the scales, several items were recoded such that missing/skipped responses reflect the assumptions used to create the skip patterns. The recoded versions of the original items are indicated by an "r". For example, the recoded version of *C11AW2b* is *C11AW2br*.

C11AW2b, *C11AW3b*, and *C11AW5b* – These items were skipped if a child reported owning the corresponding weapon (small knife, large knife, and own gun, respectively). Given that the weapon is owned, these items were recoded to equal 1, indicating that the weapon was easily obtained.

C11AW2c-C11AW2e, *C11AW3c-C11AW3e*, *C11AW4d-C11AW4f*, and *C11AW5c-C11AW5e* – These items were skipped if a child reported that he/she did not own the corresponding weapon (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively). Given the weapon is not owned, these items were recoded to equal 0 indicating that the weapon was never carried, pulled on someone, or used to hurt someone in the last 12 months.

C11AW4b – This item captures whether a parent's gun is locked up (Yes=1). Since higher values on the scale capturing availability/use of parents' guns (*ggr11spg*) are intended to capture greater access, this item is reversed such that *C11AW4br* equals 1 if the gun is NOT locked up (i.e. easily accessible).

C11AW4br-C11AW4c – These items were skipped if a child reported that his/her parents did not own a gun. Given that there are no adult-owned guns in the house, these items were recoded to equal 0 indicating that this type of gun is not easily accessible and the child is not allowed to use such a gun.

C11AW1f, C11AW1g – These items were combined to create *C11AW1fg* that equals 1 if either of these original items equals 1. The recoded variable captures whether the child knows anyone in a gang (friend or other). If the child reports belonging to the gang, these original items were skipped. It is assumed that a child in a gang knows someone in a gang, therefore the recoded variable equals 1 for gang members.

C11AW1h – This item is recoded to equal 1 if the original item is greater than 1 indicating that a child feels at least a little pressure to join a gang. If the child reports belonging to the gang, the original item was skipped. It is assumed that current gang members felt at least some pressure to join in the past, so their missing responses are recoded to equal 1.

C11AW1c – This item was recoded from 4 categories into 2. If a child reported acting as a leader or top person in the gang, the recoded variable equals 1. The values for children holding other positions were recoded to equal 0.

C11AW1e – This item was recoded from 4 categories into 3. The values for the recoded variable equals 0 for children who joined a gang this year, 1 for children who joined last year, and 2 for children who joined a gang 2 or more years ago.

C11AW1cr and *C11AW1er* – The original items were skipped if a child did not report belonging to a gang. The recoded items equal 0 for a child who does not report gang membership, indicating that he/she has not been a gang member for a year or more and that he/she is not the leader/top person in a gang.

Construction of Scales

Scales for Original 30 Items

The original 30 items of this measure have been combined to create 12 scales: 11 scales related to weapons and 1 related to gangs.

Number of Weapons Child Owns (ggr1own) was created by summing the responses to the following items: *C11AW2a, C11AW3a, C11AW4a, and C11AW5a*. These items capture ownership/access to each type of weapon (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively).

Number of Weapons Child Could Easily Get, If Does Not Own Any Weapons (ggr11get) was created by summing the responses to the following items for children who did not report owning any weapons: *C11AW2b, C11AW3b, and C11AW5b*. These items captures whether a child feels he/she could easily get each particular type of weapon (small knife, large knife, or own gun, respectively). Children who reported owning at least one weapon are coded as missing for this scale.

Number of Weapons Child Owns or Could Easily Get (ggr1oog) was created by summing the responses to the following items: *C11AW2br, C11AW3br, and C11AW5br*. Each of these items captures whether a child owns or feels he/she could easily get a particular type of weapon (small knife, large knife, or own gun, respectively).

Number of Weapons Child Carried in the Last 12 Months (ggr11car) was created by summing the responses to the following items: C11AW2cr, C11AW3cr, C11AW4dr, and C11AW5cr. These items capture whether a child carried each particular type of weapon in the last 12 months (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively).

Number of Weapons Child Pulled on Someone in the Last 12 Months (ggr11pul) was created by summing the responses to the following items: C11AW2dr, C11AW3dr, C11AW4er, and C11AW5dr. These items capture whether a child pulled each particular type of weapon on someone in the last 12 months (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively).

Number of Weapons Child Hurt Someone with in the Last 12 Months (ggr11hur) was created by summing the responses to the following items: C11AW2dr, C11AW3dr, C11AW4er, and C11AW5dr. These items capture whether a child pulled each particular type of weapon on someone in the last 12 months (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively).

Summary of Use/Availability of Small Knives (ggr11ssk) was created by summing across the following items: C11AW2a, C11AW2br, C11AW2cr, C11AW2dr, and C11AW2er. These items capture whether a child owns, could easily get, carried, pulled, or hurt someone with a small knife in the last 12 months. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not own and cannot easily get a small knife, whereas a value 5 corresponds to a child who owns a small knife and has carried it, pulled it on someone, and hurt someone with it in the last 12 months.

Summary of Use/Availability of Large Knives (ggr11slk) was created by summing across the following items: C11AW3a, C11AW3br, C11AW3cr, C11AW3dr, and C11AW3er. These items capture whether a child owns, could easily get, carried, pulled, or hurt someone with a large knife in the last 12 months. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not own and cannot easily get a large knife, whereas a value 5 corresponds to a child who owns a large knife and has carried it, pulled it on someone, and hurt someone with it in the last 12 months.

Summary of Use/Availability of Parent's Gun (ggr11spg) was created by summing across the following items: C11AW4a, C11AW4br, C11AW4cr, C11AW4dr, C11AW4er, and C11AW4fr. These items capture whether the child's parents own a gun, whether it is locked up, whether the child is permitted to use it, and whether the child carried, pulled it, or hurt someone with it in the last 12 months. A value of 0 corresponds to a child whose parents' do not own a gun, whereas a value 6 corresponds to a child whose parents own a gun that the child is permitted to use, is not locked up, and has been carried, pulled on someone, and used to hurt someone in the last 12 months.

Summary of Use/Availability of Own Gun (ggr11sog) was created by summing across the following items: C11AW5a, C11AW5br, C11AW5cr, C11AW5dr, and C11AW5er. These items capture whether a child owns, could easily get, carried, pulled, or hurt someone with a gun in the last 12 months. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not own and cannot easily get a gun, whereas a value 5 corresponds to a child who owns a gun and has carried it, pulled it on someone, and hurt someone with it in the last 12 months.

Summary of Use/Availability of All Weapons (ggr11saw) was created by summing across the following scales: ggr11ssk, ggr11slk, ggr11spg, and ggr11sog. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not own any weapons and cannot easily get any weapons. The maximum possible value for this scale is 21, indicating that a child owns all weapons and has used them to the highest degree over the past 12 months.

Exposure to/Involvement in Gangs (ggr11exg) was created by summing across the following items: C11AW1, C11AW1fg, C11AW1hr, C11AW1cr, and C11AW1er. These items capture gang membership, exposure to gang members, pressure felt to join a gang, length of gang membership, and position held in a gang. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not belong to a gang, does not know anyone in a gang, and feels no pressure to join a gang. The maximum possible value for this scale is 6 indicating that a child has belonged to a gang for 2 or more years and is a leader/top person in the gang.

Scales from additional 37 Items Added in Year 10

The additional 37 items added in Year 10 are used to create 3 additional scales for children who report gang membership in the last 12 months.

Number of Positive Activities Child's Gang Does (ggr11gpa) was created by summing the responses to the following items: C11AW16, C11AW17, C11AW18, and C11AW21. These items capture whether the child's gang gets involved in community activities, helps neighborhood residents, takes care of other kids in the neighborhood, and provides protect for each other.

Number of Negative Activities Child's Gang Does (ggr11gna) was created by summing the responses to the following items: C11AW19, C11AW20, C11AW23, C11AW24, C11AW25, C11AW26, C11AW27, C11AW28, and C11AW29. These items capture whether the child's gang fights with other gangs/groups, fights with weapons, steals things worth less than \$50, steals things worth more than \$50, robs people, joyrides in stolen vehicles, attacks people, sells drugs, or participates in other illegal activities.

Child's Feelings towards Gang (ggr11ftg) was created by summing responses to the following Likert scale items: C11AW33, C11AW34, C11AW35, C11AW36, C11AW37, and C11AW38. These items capture a child's level of agreement (strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree) with statements about whether the gang makes him/her feel important, respected, like a useful person, like he/she belongs somewhere, and whether he/she enjoys being in the gang.

The table below describes the reliability of the scales.

Cronbach's Alpha for Scales			
Variable	Label	Normative	High Risk Control
ggr11own	# of weapons child owns	0.54	0.60
ggr11get	# of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	0.73	0.76
ggr11oog	# of weapons child owns or can easily get	0.75	0.75
ggr11car	# weapons carried in last 12 months	0.46	0.48
ggr11pul	# weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	-0.03	-0.02
ggr11hur	# of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	0.33	0.00
ggr11ssk	Summary of use/availability of small knife	0.66	0.66
ggr11slk	Summary of use/availability of large knife	0.59	0.55
ggr11sog	Summary of use/availability of own gun	0.54	0.58
ggr11spg	Summary of use/availability of parents gun	0.56	0.51

Cronbach's Alpha for Scales			
Variable	Label	Normative	High Risk Control
ggr11saw	Summary of use/availability of all weapons	0.66	0.72
ggr11exg	Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	0.38	0.31
ggr11ftg	Childs Feelings towards Gang	0.93	0.94
ggr11gna	# Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	0.93	0.93
ggr11gpa	# Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	0.57	0.16

Among children in the normative sample, 7 of the 15 scales have adequate reliability (ggr11get, ggr11oog, ggr11ssk, ggr11saw, ggr11ftg, and ggr11gna) and among children in the control sample, 7 of the 15 scales have adequate reliability (ggr11own, ggr11get, ggr11oog, ggr11ssk, ggr11saw, ggr11ftg, and ggr11gna).

Ggr11pul has a negative alpha for both samples. These results are probably due to the fact that no one in the normative sample pulled a parents' gun on someone and no one in the control sample pulled a large knife or parents' gun on someone.

Ggr11hur has a negative alpha for the control sample because no one in the control sample hurt someone with a weapon in the last 12 months.

IV. Differences Between Groups

Differences between the high-risk control sample and the normative sample were assessed for the scales and items individually. T-tests were used for continuous scales and items. Differences in dichotomous scales and items were assessed by chi-squared tests of independence. The results for some tests, however, are questionable given low frequencies. A test may not be valid if fewer than 5 respondents in a sample (normative or control) were expected to respond positively to an item. An * indicates that fewer than 5 respondents in both samples were expected to meet the criteria, while an ** indicates that fewer than 5 respondents in one sample were expected to meet the criteria.

The t-tests indicates that no statistically significant differences in the average value across scales for the control and normative samples

The Chi-Square test rejected the null of independence between the control and normative samples for the following items:

C11AW4b – Parents' gun - Is the gun locked up?

Comparison of Means for Normative and Control for Continuous Scales and Items								
Variable	Label	Normative		Control		DF	t Value	Pr > |t|
		Mean	Std Dev	Mean	Std Dev			
ggr11own	# of weapons child owns	0.63	0.82	0.75	0.91	343	1.22	0.2248
ggr11get	# of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	1.15	1.13	1.35	1.22	188	1.09	0.2754
ggr11oog	# of weapons child owns or can easily get	1.66	1.15	1.83	1.13	343	1.30	0.1931
ggr11car	# weapons carried in last 12 months	0.35	0.65	0.38	0.70	343	0.43	0.6706
ggr11pul	# weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	0.04	0.20	0.05	0.21	343	0.12	0.9023
ggr11hur	# of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	0.03	0.18	0.01	0.10	339	-1.10	0.2723

Comparison of Means for Normative and Control for Continuous Scales and Items

Variable	Label	Normative		Control		DF	t Value	Pr > |t|
		Mean	Std Dev	Mean	Std Dev			
ggr11ssk	Summary of use/availability of small knife	1.41	1.17	1.45	1.17	342	0.36	0.7202
ggr11slk	Summary of use/availability of large knife	0.86	0.96	1.04	0.95	343	1.56	0.1203
ggr11sog	Summary of use/availability of own gun	0.43	0.77	0.52	0.82	342	0.95	0.3410
ggr11spg	Summary of use/availability of parents gun	0.50	0.87	0.44	0.77	342	-0.70	0.4850
ggr11saw	Summary of use/availability of all weapons	3.20	2.67	3.45	2.77	343	0.80	0.4241
ggr11exg	Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	0.81	1.31	0.88	1.36	340	0.47	0.6410
ggr11ftg	Childs Feelings towards Gang	15.12	7.94	19.88	8.58	23	1.36	0.1859
ggr11gna	# Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	4.33	3.50	2.22	3.15	22	-1.48	0.1523
ggr11gpa	# Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	1.47	1.23	1.22	0.97	24	-0.52	0.6054
C11AW1b	How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	2.87	0.52	2.38	0.74	21	-1.87	0.0761
C11AW1c	When Did You Join This Gang?	2.73	1.22	3.00	1.31	21	0.49	0.6317
C11AW1e	If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	2.00	0.93	2.50	0.93	21	1.23	0.2310
C11AW1h	How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	1.09	0.31	1.25	0.75	116	2.05	0.0425
C11AW31	How important to you is the gang and their activities?	3.06	1.68	2.88	1.64	23	-0.26	0.7992
C11AW32	How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	3.13	1.86	3.63	1.77	22	0.63	0.5344
C11AW33	How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	2.53	1.37	3.38	1.51	23	1.39	0.1770
C11AW34	How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	3.12	1.73	3.50	1.69	23	0.52	0.6083
C11AW35	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	2.41	1.42	3.25	1.67	23	1.31	0.2048
C11AW36	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	2.06	1.48	3.38	1.60	23	2.03	0.0545
C11AW37	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	2.18	1.47	3.50	1.60	23	2.04	0.0526
C11AW38	How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	2.82	1.63	2.88	1.64	23	0.07	0.9420

Chi Square Test for Normative and Control for Dichotomous Scales and Items

Variable	Label	Percent Yes		DF	N	Chi Square Statistic	P-value	
		Normative	Control					
C11AW1	Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	0.07	0.08	1	342	0.1819	0.6697	
C11AW1d	Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	0.60	0.38	1	23	1.0585	0.3036	*
C11AW1f	Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	0.43	0.41	1	318	0.2093	0.6473	
C11AW1g	Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	0.30	0.33	1	318	0.2391	0.6249	
C11AW2a	Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.40	0.43	1	343	0.2670	0.6053	
C11AW2b	Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.57	0.57	1	202	0.0017	0.9673	
C11AW2cr	Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.24	0.24	1	343	0.0050	0.9435	
C11AW2dr	Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.02	0.04	1	342	1.2399	0.2655	**
C11AW2er	Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	0.01	0.00	1	342	1.4159	0.2341	*
C11AW3a	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.17	0.25	1	345	2.7107	0.0997	
C11AW3b	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.50	0.58	1	278	1.3396	0.2471	
C11AW3cr	Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.09	0.11	1	345	0.3372	0.5615	
C11AW3dr	Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.01	0.00	1	345	1.4166	0.2340	*
C11AW3er	Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	0.00	0.00	1	344	0.4715	0.4923	*
C11AW4a	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.30	0.28	1	344	0.1674	0.6825	
C11AW4b	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.72	0.94	1	103	5.8674	0.0154	
C11AW4c	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.38	0.48	1	103	1.0636	0.3024	
C11AW4dr	Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	0.00	0.00	1	344	0.4715	0.4923	*
C11AW4er	Recoded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.00	0.00	.	344	.	.	
C11AW4fr	Recoded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	0.00	0.00	.	344	.	.	
C11AW5a	A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.06	0.07	1	344	0.3849	0.5350	
C11AW5b	A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.29	0.35	1	322	0.8895	0.3456	
C11AW5cr	Recoded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.02	0.04	1	344	0.6604	0.4164	**
C11AW5dr	Recoded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.01	0.01	1	344	0.0906	0.7635	*

Chi Square Test for Normative and Control for Dichotomous Scales and Items								
Variable	Label	Percent Yes		DF	N	Chi Square Statistic	P-value	
		Normative	Control					
C11AW5er	Recoded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.01	0.01	1	344	0.0026	0.9596	*
C11AW16	Does this group get involved in community activities?	0.18	0.33	1	26	0.8157	0.3664	*
C11AW17	Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.24	0.22	1	26	0.0057	0.9400	*
C11AW18	Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	0.35	0.11	1	26	1.7492	0.1860	*
C11AW19	Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.82	0.56	1	26	2.1478	0.1428	*
C11AW20	Are weapons used?	0.60	0.22	1	24	3.2336	0.0721	*
C11AW21	Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.71	0.56	1	26	0.5876	0.4434	**
C11AW22	Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.41	0.33	1	26	0.1529	0.6957	**
C11AW23	Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.27	0.11	1	24	0.8253	0.3636	*
C11AW24	Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.40	0.33	1	24	0.1067	0.7440	**
C11AW25	Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.47	0.22	1	24	1.4341	0.2311	**
C11AW26	Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.47	0.22	1	24	1.4341	0.2311	**
C11AW27	Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.40	0.22	1	24	0.8000	0.3711	**
C11AW28	Does this group sell drugs?	0.47	0.22	1	24	1.4341	0.2311	**
C11AW29	Does this group do anything else illegal?	0.33	0.11	1	24	1.4815	0.2235	*
C11AW30	Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	0.86	0.00	1	10	6.4286	0.0112	*

V. Recommendations for Use

Analysts should note that none of the scales are normally distributed. Due to the low rates of weapon use/availability and gang involvement, the scales are skewed to the right.

VII. Item Means and SD's

Descriptive Statistics - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
ggr11own	# of weapons child owns	285	0.64	0.83	0.00	3.00
ggr11get	# of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	160	1.21	1.14	0.00	3.00
ggr11oog	# of weapons child owns or can easily get	285	1.69	1.14	0.00	3.00
ggr11car	# weapons carried in last 12 months	285	0.35	0.66	0.00	3.00
ggr11pul	# weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	285	0.04	0.20	0.00	1.00
ggr11hur	# of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	284	0.02	0.17	0.00	2.00
ggr11ssk	Summary of use/availability of small knife	284	1.42	1.16	0.00	5.00
ggr11slk	Summary of use/availability of large knife	285	0.91	0.97	0.00	5.00
ggr11sog	Summary of use/availability of own gun	284	0.43	0.74	0.00	5.00
ggr11spg	Summary of use/availability of parents gun	284	0.46	0.83	0.00	3.00
ggr11saw	Summary of use/availability of all weapons	285	3.20	2.64	0.00	12.00
ggr11exg	Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	282	0.82	1.30	0.00	6.00
ggr11gpa	# Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	20	1.45	1.15	0.00	4.00
ggr11gna	# Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	18	4.17	3.49	0.00	9.00
ggr11ftg	Childs Feelings towards Gang	20	15.80	8.02	6.00	30.00
C11AW1	Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	282	0.07	0.25	0.00	1.00
C11AW1b	How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	18	2.83	0.51	1.00	3.00
C11AW1c	When Did You Join This Gang?	18	2.72	1.23	1.00	4.00
C11AW1d	Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	18	0.61	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW1e	If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	18	2.06	0.87	1.00	4.00
C11AW1f	Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	264	0.43	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW1g	Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	264	0.31	0.46	0.00	1.00
C11AW1h	How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	264	1.13	0.46	1.00	4.00
C11AW2a	Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	284	0.40	0.49	0.00	1.00
C11AW2b	Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	170	0.59	0.49	0.00	1.00
C11AW2cr	Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	284	0.23	0.42	0.00	1.00
C11AW2dr	Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	283	0.02	0.14	0.00	1.00
C11AW2er	Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	283	0.01	0.10	0.00	1.00
C11AW3a	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	285	0.19	0.40	0.00	1.00
C11AW3b	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	230	0.51	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW3cr	Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	285	0.09	0.29	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C11AW3dr	Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	285	0.01	0.10	0.00	1.00
C11AW3er	Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	284	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.00
C11AW4a	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	284	0.29	0.45	0.00	1.00
C11AW4b	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	82	0.76	0.43	0.00	1.00
C11AW4c	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	82	0.38	0.49	0.00	1.00
C11AW4dr	Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	284	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.00
C11AW4er	Recoded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	284	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C11AW4fr	Recoded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	284	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C11AW5a	A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	284	0.05	0.22	0.00	1.00
C11AW5b	A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	269	0.30	0.46	0.00	1.00
C11AW5cr	Recoded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	284	0.02	0.14	0.00	1.00
C11AW5dr	Recoded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	284	0.01	0.10	0.00	1.00
C11AW5er	Recoded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	284	0.01	0.08	0.00	1.00
C11AW16	Does this group get involved in community activities?	20	0.20	0.41	0.00	1.00
C11AW17	Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	20	0.20	0.41	0.00	1.00
C11AW18	Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	20	0.30	0.47	0.00	1.00
C11AW19	Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	20	0.85	0.37	0.00	1.00
C11AW20	Are weapons used?	18	0.56	0.51	0.00	1.00
C11AW21	Does this group provide protection for each other?	20	0.75	0.44	0.00	1.00
C11AW22	Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	20	0.40	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW23	Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	18	0.28	0.46	0.00	1.00
C11AW24	Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	18	0.39	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW25	Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	18	0.44	0.51	0.00	1.00
C11AW26	Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	18	0.44	0.51	0.00	1.00
C11AW27	Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	18	0.39	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW28	Does this group sell drugs?	18	0.39	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW29	Does this group do anything else illegal?	18	0.33	0.49	0.00	1.00
C11AW30	Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	8	0.75	0.46	0.00	1.00
C11AW31	How important to you is the gang and their activities?	20	3.05	1.67	1.00	5.00
C11AW32	How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	19	3.21	1.87	1.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C11AW33	How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	20	2.75	1.48	1.00	5.00
C11AW34	How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	20	3.10	1.68	1.00	5.00
C11AW35	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	20	2.50	1.43	1.00	5.00
C11AW36	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	20	2.30	1.56	1.00	5.00
C11AW37	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	20	2.30	1.49	1.00	5.00
C11AW38	How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	20	2.85	1.60	1.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
ggr11own	# of weapons child owns	110	0.75	0.91	0.00	3.00
ggr11get	# of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	57	1.35	1.22	0.00	3.00
ggr11oog	# of weapons child owns or can easily get	110	1.83	1.13	0.00	3.00
ggr11car	# weapons carried in last 12 months	110	0.38	0.70	0.00	3.00
ggr11pul	# weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	110	0.05	0.21	0.00	1.00
ggr11hur	# of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	110	0.01	0.10	0.00	1.00
ggr11ssk	Summary of use/availability of small knife	110	1.45	1.17	0.00	4.00
ggr11slk	Summary of use/availability of large knife	110	1.04	0.95	0.00	3.00
ggr11sog	Summary of use/availability of own gun	110	0.52	0.82	0.00	5.00
ggr11spg	Summary of use/availability of parents gun	110	0.44	0.77	0.00	3.00
ggr11saw	Summary of use/availability of all weapons	110	3.45	2.77	0.00	11.00
ggr11exg	Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	110	0.88	1.36	0.00	6.00
ggr11gpa	# Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	9	1.22	0.97	0.00	3.00
ggr11gna	# Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	9	2.22	3.15	0.00	8.00
ggr11ftg	Childs Feelings towards Gang	8	19.88	8.58	6.00	30.00
C11AW1	Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	110	0.08	0.28	0.00	1.00
C11AW1b	How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	8	2.38	0.74	1.00	3.00
C11AW1c	When Did You Join This Gang?	8	3.00	1.31	1.00	4.00
C11AW1d	Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	8	0.38	0.52	0.00	1.00
C11AW1e	If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	8	2.50	0.93	1.00	4.00

Descriptive Statistics - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C11AW1f	Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	101	0.41	0.49	0.00	1.00
C11AW1g	Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	101	0.33	0.47	0.00	1.00
C11AW1h	How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	101	1.25	0.75	1.00	4.00
C11AW2a	Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	109	0.43	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW2b	Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	63	0.57	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW2cr	Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	109	0.24	0.43	0.00	1.00
C11AW2dr	Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	109	0.04	0.19	0.00	1.00
C11AW2er	Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	109	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C11AW3a	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	110	0.25	0.43	0.00	1.00
C11AW3b	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	83	0.58	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW3cr	Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	110	0.11	0.31	0.00	1.00
C11AW3dr	Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	110	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C11AW3er	Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	110	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C11AW4a	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	110	0.28	0.45	0.00	1.00
C11AW4b	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	31	0.94	0.25	0.00	1.00
C11AW4c	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	31	0.48	0.51	0.00	1.00
C11AW4dr	Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	110	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C11AW4er	Recoded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	110	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C11AW4fr	Recoded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	110	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C11AW5a	A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	110	0.07	0.26	0.00	1.00
C11AW5b	A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	101	0.35	0.48	0.00	1.00
C11AW5cr	Recoded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	110	0.04	0.19	0.00	1.00
C11AW5dr	Recoded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	110	0.01	0.10	0.00	1.00
C11AW5er	Recoded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	110	0.01	0.10	0.00	1.00
C11AW16	Does this group get involved in community activities?	9	0.33	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW17	Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C11AW18	Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	9	0.11	0.33	0.00	1.00
C11AW19	Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	9	0.56	0.53	0.00	1.00
C11AW20	Are weapons used?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C11AW21	Does this group provide protection for each other?	9	0.56	0.53	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C11AW22	Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	9	0.33	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW23	Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	9	0.11	0.33	0.00	1.00
C11AW24	Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	9	0.33	0.50	0.00	1.00
C11AW25	Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C11AW26	Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C11AW27	Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C11AW28	Does this group sell drugs?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C11AW29	Does this group do anything else illegal?	9	0.11	0.33	0.00	1.00
C11AW30	Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C11AW31	How important to you is the gang and their activities?	8	2.88	1.64	1.00	5.00
C11AW32	How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	8	3.63	1.77	1.00	5.00
C11AW33	How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	8	3.38	1.51	1.00	5.00
C11AW34	How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	8	3.50	1.69	1.00	5.00
C11AW35	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	8	3.25	1.67	1.00	5.00
C11AW36	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	8	3.38	1.60	1.00	5.00
C11AW37	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	8	3.50	1.60	1.00	5.00
C11AW38	How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	8	2.88	1.64	1.00	5.00

VIII. Scale and Item Correlations

Scale Correlations

Pearson Correlation Coefficients									
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0									
Number of Observations									
	ggr11own	ggr11get	ggr11oog	ggr11car	ggr11pul	ggr11hur	ggr11ssk	ggr11slk	ggr11sog
ggr11own # of weapons child owns	1.000 345	. 190	0.528 0.000 345	0.732 0.000 345	0.334 0.000 345	0.178 0.001 344	0.777 0.000 344	0.724 0.000 345	0.561 0.000 344
ggr11get # of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	. 190	1.000 190	1.000 0.000 190	. 190	. 190	. 190	0.827 0.000 189	0.878 0.000 190	0.746 0.000 190
ggr11oog # of weapons child owns or can easily get	0.528 0.000 345	1.000 0.000 190	1.000 0.000 345	0.426 0.000 345	0.191 0.000 345	0.127 0.018 344	0.638 0.000 344	0.725 0.000 345	0.633 0.000 344
ggr11car # weapons carried in last 12 months	0.732 0.000 345	. 190	0.426 0.000 345	1.000 0.000 345	0.375 0.000 345	0.178 0.001 344	0.733 0.000 344	0.693 0.000 345	0.459 0.000 344
ggr11pul # weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	0.334 0.000 345	. 190	0.191 0.000 345	0.375 0.000 345	1.000 0.000 345	0.616 0.000 344	0.361 0.000 344	0.314 0.000 345	0.442 0.000 344
ggr11hur # of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	0.178 0.001 344	. 190	0.127 0.018 344	0.178 0.001 344	0.616 0.000 344	1.000 0.000 344	0.203 0.000 343	0.203 0.000 344	0.342 0.000 344
ggr11ssk Summary of use/availability of small knife	0.777 0.000 344	0.827 0.000 189	0.638 0.000 344	0.733 0.000 344	0.361 0.000 344	0.203 0.000 343	1.000 0.000 344	0.574 0.000 344	0.338 0.000 343
ggr11slk Summary of use/availability of large knife	0.724 0.000 345	0.878 0.000 190	0.725 0.000 345	0.693 0.000 345	0.314 0.000 345	0.203 0.000 344	0.574 0.000 344	1.000 0.000 345	0.495 0.000 344
ggr11sog Summary of use/availability of own gun	0.561 0.000 344	0.746 0.000 190	0.633 0.000 344	0.459 0.000 344	0.442 0.000 344	0.342 0.000 344	0.338 0.000 343	0.495 0.000 344	1.000 0.000 344
ggr11spg Summary of use/availability of parents gun	0.360 0.000 344	-0.004 0.957 190	0.162 0.003 344	0.221 0.000 344	0.004 0.937 344	-0.008 0.880 344	0.291 0.000 343	0.165 0.002 344	0.167 0.002 344
ggr11saw Summary of use/availability of all weapons	0.867 0.000 345	0.904 0.000 190	0.769 0.000 345	0.762 0.000 345	0.390 0.000 345	0.257 0.000 344	0.825 0.000 344	0.793 0.000 345	0.664 0.000 344
ggr11exg Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	0.293 0.000 342	0.209 0.004 188	0.266 0.000 342	0.315 0.000 342	0.395 0.000 342	0.181 0.001 342	0.194 0.000 341	0.266 0.000 342	0.489 0.000 342
ggr11gpa # Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	0.270 0.182 26	0.113 0.809 7	0.127 0.536 26	0.138 0.500 26	0.219 0.282 26	0.092 0.656 26	-0.130 0.527 26	0.327 0.103 26	0.287 0.154 26

Pearson Correlation Coefficients									
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0									
Number of Observations									
	ggr11own	ggr11get	ggr11oog	ggr11car	ggr11pul	ggr11hur	ggr11ssk	ggr11slk	ggr11sog
ggr11gna	0.142	0.608	0.474	0.258	0.487	-0.060	0.384	0.220	0.223
# Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	0.507	0.277	0.019	0.224	0.016	0.779	0.064	0.301	0.294
	24	5	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
ggr11ftg	0.529	0.192	0.304	0.392	0.379	0.380	0.102	0.436	0.586
Childs Feelings towards Gang	0.006	0.681	0.140	0.053	0.062	0.061	0.628	0.029	0.002
	25	7	25	25	25	25	25	25	25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients							
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0							
Number of Observations							
	ggr11spg	ggr11saw	ggr11exg	ggr11gpa	ggr11gna	ggr11ftg	
ggr11own	0.360	0.867	0.293	0.270	0.142	0.529	
# of weapons child owns	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.182	0.507	0.006	
	344	345	342	26	24	25	
ggr11get	-0.004	0.904	0.209	0.113	0.608	0.192	
# of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	0.957	0.000	0.004	0.809	0.277	0.681	
	190	190	188	7	5	7	
ggr11oog	0.162	0.769	0.266	0.127	0.474	0.304	
# of weapons child owns or can easily get	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.536	0.019	0.140	
	344	345	342	26	24	25	
ggr11car	0.221	0.762	0.315	0.138	0.258	0.392	
# weapons carried in last 12 months	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.500	0.224	0.053	
	344	345	342	26	24	25	
ggr11pul	0.004	0.390	0.395	0.219	0.487	0.379	
# weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	0.937	0.000	0.000	0.282	0.016	0.062	
	344	345	342	26	24	25	
ggr11hur	-0.008	0.257	0.181	0.092	-0.060	0.380	
# of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	0.880	0.000	0.001	0.656	0.779	0.061	
	344	344	342	26	24	25	
ggr11ssk	0.291	0.825	0.194	-0.130	0.384	0.102	
Summary of use/availability of small knife	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.527	0.064	0.628	
	343	344	341	26	24	25	
ggr11slk	0.165	0.793	0.266	0.327	0.220	0.436	
Summary of use/availability of large knife	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.103	0.301	0.029	
	344	345	342	26	24	25	
ggr11sog	0.167	0.664	0.489	0.287	0.223	0.586	
Summary of use/availability of own gun	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.154	0.294	0.002	
	344	344	342	26	24	25	
ggr11spg	1.000	0.545	0.022	-0.074	-0.319	0.179	
Summary of use/availability of parents gun		0.000	0.684	0.718	0.129	0.393	
	344	344	342	26	24	25	
ggr11saw	0.545	1.000	0.328	0.173	0.220	0.488	
Summary of use/availability of all weapons	0.000		0.000	0.399	0.302	0.013	
	344	345	342	26	24	25	
ggr11exg	0.022	0.328	1.000	0.552	0.127	0.191	
Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	0.684	0.000		0.003	0.554	0.361	
	342	342	342	26	24	25	

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations						
	ggr11spg	ggr11saw	ggr11exg	ggr11gpa	ggr11gna	ggr11ftg
ggr11gpa # Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	-0.074 0.718 26	0.173 0.399 26	0.552 0.003 26	1.000 26	-0.176 0.410 24	0.327 0.110 25
ggr11gna # Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	-0.319 0.129 24	0.220 0.302 24	0.127 0.554 24	-0.176 0.410 24	1.000 24	0.013 0.953 23
ggr11ftg Childs Feelings towards Gang	0.179 0.393 25	0.488 0.013 25	0.191 0.361 25	0.327 0.110 25	0.013 0.953 23	1.000 25

Item Correlations

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW1	C11AW1b	C11AW1c	C11AW1d	C11AW1e	C11AW1f	C11AW1g
C11AW1 Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	1.000 342	. 23	. 23	. 23	. 23	. 315	. 315
C11AW1b How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	. 23	1.000 23	0.453 0.030 23	0.372 0.081 23	0.169 0.440 23	. 0	. 0
C11AW1c When Did You Join This Gang?	. 23	0.453 0.030 23	1.000 23	0.368 0.084 23	-0.012 0.957 23	. 0	. 0
C11AW1d Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	. 23	0.372 0.081 23	0.368 0.084 23	1.000 23	-0.293 0.174 23	. 0	. 0
C11AW1e If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	. 23	0.169 0.440 23	-0.012 0.957 23	-0.293 0.174 23	1.000 23	. 0	. 0
C11AW1f Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	. 315	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	1.000 318	0.750 0.000 318
C11AW1g Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	. 315	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	0.750 0.000 318	1.000 318
C11AW1h How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	. 315	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	0.258 0.000 318	0.251 0.000 318
C11AW2a Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.176 0.001 340	-0.172 0.433 23	-0.331 0.123 23	-0.255 0.240 23	-0.081 0.714 23	-0.002 0.971 316	0.018 0.757 316
C11AW2b Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.002 0.972 200	0.471 0.286 7	0.510 0.243 7	0.091 0.846 7	-0.600 0.154 7	0.196 0.006 193	0.181 0.012 193
C11AW2cr Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.189 0.000 340	-0.049 0.825 23	-0.211 0.335 23	-0.045 0.837 23	-0.198 0.364 23	0.034 0.550 316	0.119 0.034 316
C11AW2dr Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.179 0.001 340	-0.018 0.935 23	0.271 0.212 23	-0.146 0.506 23	0.067 0.760 23	0.046 0.419 315	0.081 0.149 315
C11AW2er Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.027 0.625 340	. 23	. 23	. 23	. 23	0.049 0.391 315	0.077 0.172 315
C11AW3a Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.176 0.001 342	0.189 0.388 23	0.428 0.042 23	0.394 0.063 23	-0.182 0.407 23	0.121 0.031 318	0.174 0.002 318

Pearson Correlation Coefficients							
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0							
Number of Observations							
	C11AW1	C11AW1b	C11AW1c	C11AW1d	C11AW1e	C11AW1f	C11AW1g
C11AW3b Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	-0.010 0.868 276	-0.019 0.954 12	0.239 0.454 12	-0.120 0.711 12	0.255 0.424 12	0.154 0.013 262	0.161 0.009 262
C11AW3cr Recorded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.180 0.001 342	0.172 0.433 23	0.174 0.427 23	0.444 0.034 23	-0.332 0.122 23	0.138 0.013 318	0.174 0.002 318
C11AW3dr Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.126 0.020 342	0.104 0.635 23	0.031 0.889 23	0.204 0.350 23	-0.273 0.207 23	0.093 0.099 318	0.119 0.034 318
C11AW3er Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.015 0.779 342	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	0.066 0.243 317	0.085 0.132 317
C11AW4a Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.040 0.463 342	-0.524 0.010 23	-0.198 0.365 23	-0.032 0.886 23	-0.139 0.528 23	-0.131 0.020 317	-0.127 0.024 317
C11AW4b Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	-0.089 0.374 102	-0.078 0.855 8	0.098 0.818 8	-0.258 0.537 8	0.596 0.119 8	-0.053 0.611 94	0.003 0.979 94
C11AW4c Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.168 0.092 102	-0.078 0.855 8	0.098 0.818 8	-0.258 0.537 8	0.000 1.000 8	-0.211 0.041 94	-0.196 0.059 94
C11AW4dr Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	0.193 0.000 342	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	. . 317	. . 317
C11AW4er Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. . 342	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	. . 317	. . 317
C11AW4fr Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. . 342	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	. . 317	. . 317
C11AW5a A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.443 0.000 342	0.189 0.388 23	0.211 0.335 23	0.220 0.314 23	0.103 0.639 23	-0.081 0.148 317	-0.081 0.152 317
C11AW5b A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.055 0.325 320	0.329 0.296 12	0.632 0.028 12	0.169 0.599 12	0.262 0.411 12	0.350 0.000 306	0.380 0.000 306
C11AW5cr Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.445 0.000 342	0.172 0.433 23	0.096 0.664 23	0.255 0.240 23	0.184 0.401 23	0.012 0.825 317	0.034 0.552 317
C11AW5dr Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.387 0.000 342	0.225 0.302 23	0.162 0.461 23	-0.020 0.928 23	0.414 0.050 23	. . 317	. . 317
C11AW5er Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.335 0.000 342	0.190 0.386 23	0.378 0.075 23	0.112 0.610 23	0.208 0.340 23	. . 317	. . 317

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW1	C11AW1b	C11AW1c	C11AW1d	C11AW1e	C11AW1f	C11AW1g
C11AW16 Does this group get involved in community activities?	0.158 0.440 26	0.132 0.549 23	0.415 0.049 23	0.172 0.432 23	0.211 0.333 23	.	.
C11AW17 Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.158 0.440 26	0.132 0.549 23	0.415 0.049 23	-0.026 0.907 23	-0.113 0.608 23	.	.
C11AW18 Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	0.175 0.392 26	0.172 0.433 23	0.096 0.664 23	0.066 0.765 23	-0.022 0.919 23	.	.
C11AW19 Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.476 0.014 26	0.329 0.125 23	-0.162 0.461 23	0.250 0.251 23	-0.163 0.457 23	.	.
C11AW20 Are weapons used?	.	0.049 0.825 24	-0.079 0.721 23	-0.129 0.558 23	0.103 0.639 23	.	.
C11AW21 Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.397 0.045 26	0.187 0.392 23	-0.168 0.443 23	0.224 0.304 23	-0.320 0.137 23	.	.
C11AW22 Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.228 0.262 26	0.289 0.182 23	0.200 0.361 23	-0.038 0.863 23	0.121 0.583 23	.	.
C11AW23 Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	.	0.258 0.234 24	-0.099 0.653 23	-0.339 0.113 23	0.130 0.554 23	.	.
C11AW24 Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	.	0.249 0.251 24	0.116 0.599 23	-0.124 0.573 23	0.042 0.848 23	.	.
C11AW25 Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	.	0.249 0.251 24	0.116 0.599 23	-0.124 0.573 23	0.140 0.525 23	.	.
C11AW26 Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	.	0.249 0.251 24	0.116 0.599 23	-0.124 0.573 23	0.140 0.525 23	.	.
C11AW27 Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	.	0.211 0.334 24	0.030 0.893 23	-0.215 0.326 23	0.160 0.465 23	.	.
C11AW28 Does this group sell drugs?	.	0.249 0.251 24	0.116 0.599 23	0.054 0.806 23	0.140 0.525 23	.	.
C11AW29 Does this group do anything else illegal?	.	0.291 0.178 24	0.168 0.443 23	-0.026 0.907 23	-0.005 0.983 23	.	.
C11AW30 Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	.	0.408 0.242 10	-0.508 0.134 10	0.000 1.000 10	0.045 0.901 10	.	.

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW1	C11AW1b	C11AW1c	C11AW1d	C11AW1e	C11AW1f	C11AW1g
C11AW31 How important to you is the gang and their activities?	0.369 0.070 25	0.326 0.129 23	0.319 0.138 23	0.613 0.002 23	-0.174 0.426 23	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW32 How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	0.270 0.201 24	0.271 0.210 23	0.303 0.160 23	0.616 0.002 23	0.230 0.290 23	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW33 How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	0.167 0.425 25	0.053 0.809 23	-0.064 0.772 23	0.218 0.318 23	0.251 0.248 23	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW34 How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.221 0.289 25	0.187 0.392 23	0.030 0.891 23	0.096 0.663 23	0.332 0.121 23	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW35 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	0.135 0.521 25	-0.038 0.862 23	0.071 0.748 23	0.238 0.274 23	0.001 0.995 23	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW36 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	0.090 0.670 25	0.072 0.745 23	0.136 0.535 23	0.094 0.670 23	0.086 0.697 23	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW37 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	0.112 0.593 25	-0.150 0.495 23	0.126 0.566 23	0.172 0.432 23	0.012 0.958 23	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW38 How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	0.158 0.450 25	0.282 0.192 23	0.174 0.426 23	0.496 0.016 23	-0.139 0.526 23	. .br/>0	. .br/>0

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW1h	C11AW2a	C11AW2b	C11AW2cr	C11AW2dr	C11AW2er	C11AW3a
C11AW1 Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	. .br/>315	0.176 0.001 340	0.002 0.972 200	0.189 0.000 340	0.179 0.001 340	-0.027 0.625 340	0.176 0.001 342
C11AW1b How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	. .br/>0	-0.172 0.433 23	0.471 0.286 7	-0.049 0.825 23	-0.018 0.935 23	. .br/>23	0.189 0.388 23
C11AW1c When Did You Join This Gang?	. .br/>0	-0.331 0.123 23	0.510 0.243 7	-0.211 0.335 23	0.271 0.212 23	. .br/>23	0.428 0.042 23
C11AW1d Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	. .br/>0	-0.255 0.240 23	0.091 0.846 7	-0.045 0.837 23	-0.146 0.506 23	. .br/>23	0.394 0.063 23

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW1h	C11AW2a	C11AW2b	C11AW2cr	C11AW2dr	C11AW2er	C11AW3a
C11AW1e If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	. .0 0	-0.081 0.714 23	-0.600 0.154 7	-0.198 0.364 23	0.067 0.760 23	. .0 23	-0.182 0.407 23
C11AW1f Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	0.258 0.000 318	-0.002 0.971 316	0.196 0.006 193	0.034 0.550 316	0.046 0.419 315	0.049 0.391 315	0.121 0.031 318
C11AW1g Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	0.251 0.000 318	0.018 0.757 316	0.181 0.012 193	0.119 0.034 316	0.081 0.149 315	0.077 0.172 315	0.174 0.002 318
C11AW1h How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	1.000 0.000 318	0.061 0.277 316	0.146 0.042 193	-0.016 0.773 316	0.120 0.033 315	-0.027 0.639 315	0.037 0.510 318
C11AW2a Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.061 0.277 316	1.000 .0 343	. .0 201	0.666 0.000 343	0.186 0.001 342	0.113 0.037 342	0.410 0.000 343
C11AW2b Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.146 0.042 193	. .0 201	1.000 .0 202	. .0 201	. .0 201	. .0 201	0.134 0.057 202
C11AW2cr Recorded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.016 0.773 316	0.666 0.000 343	. .0 201	1.000 0.000 343	0.280 0.000 342	0.170 0.002 342	0.436 0.000 343
C11AW2dr Recorded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.120 0.033 315	0.186 0.001 342	. .0 201	0.280 0.000 342	1.000 0.000 342	0.400 0.000 342	0.169 0.002 342
C11AW2er Recorded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.027 0.639 315	0.113 0.037 342	. .0 201	0.170 0.002 342	0.400 0.000 342	1.000 0.000 342	0.033 0.537 342
C11AW3a Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.037 0.510 318	0.410 0.000 343	0.134 0.057 202	0.436 0.000 343	0.169 0.002 342	0.033 0.537 342	1.000 .0 345
C11AW3b Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.146 0.018 262	0.206 0.001 276	0.627 0.000 190	0.188 0.002 276	0.030 0.615 276	0.082 0.175 276	. .0 278
C11AW3cr Recorded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.124 0.027 318	0.330 0.000 343	0.107 0.130 202	0.470 0.000 343	0.216 0.000 342	0.077 0.153 342	0.662 0.000 345
C11AW3dr Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.022 0.696 318	0.112 0.037 343	. .0 202	0.169 0.002 343	-0.012 0.827 342	0.404 0.000 342	0.191 0.000 345
C11AW3er Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.016 0.783 317	0.065 0.230 342	. .0 202	0.098 0.070 342	-0.008 0.877 342	0.576 0.000 342	0.111 0.040 344
C11AW4a Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.056 0.316 317	0.276 0.000 342	0.046 0.520 202	0.153 0.005 342	-0.016 0.764 342	-0.061 0.258 342	0.152 0.005 344

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW1h	C11AW2a	C11AW2b	C11AW2cr	C11AW2dr	C11AW2er	C11AW3a
C11AW4b Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.063 0.544 94	-0.114 0.252 103	-0.045 0.786 39	-0.037 0.709 103	0.073 0.462 103	.	-0.031 0.757 103
C11AW4c Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.018 0.865 94	0.485 0.000 103	0.267 0.100 39	0.258 0.009 103	0.170 0.087 103	.	0.164 0.098 103
C11AW4dr Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	.	0.065 0.230 342	.	0.098 0.070 342	-0.008 0.877 342	-0.005 0.925 342	-0.026 0.627 344
C11AW4er Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
C11AW4fr Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
C11AW5a A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	-0.050 0.376 317	0.233 0.000 342	0.107 0.130 202	0.175 0.001 342	0.041 0.450 342	-0.024 0.657 342	0.307 0.000 344
C11AW5b A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.284 0.000 306	0.231 0.000 320	0.387 0.000 199	0.297 0.000 320	0.131 0.019 320	0.075 0.180 320	0.344 0.000 322
C11AW5cr Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	-0.022 0.696 317	0.123 0.023 342	0.087 0.218 202	0.082 0.131 342	-0.025 0.639 342	-0.015 0.776 342	0.198 0.000 344
C11AW5dr Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	.	0.075 0.164 342	0.061 0.386 202	-0.060 0.268 342	-0.017 0.756 342	-0.010 0.850 342	0.085 0.116 344
C11AW5er Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	.	0.049 0.364 342	0.061 0.386 202	-0.052 0.338 342	-0.015 0.788 342	-0.009 0.870 342	0.113 0.036 344
C11AW16 Does this group get involved in community activities?	.	-0.177 0.387 26	-0.316 0.407 9	-0.324 0.106 26	-0.198 0.333 26	.	0.270 0.182 26
C11AW17 Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	.	0.015 0.943 26	-0.060 0.879 9	-0.141 0.492 26	-0.198 0.333 26	.	0.270 0.182 26
C11AW18 Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	.	-0.287 0.155 26	-0.100 0.798 9	-0.214 0.294 26	-0.219 0.282 26	.	0.007 0.974 26
C11AW19 Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	.	0.287 0.155 26	0.100 0.798 9	0.388 0.050 26	0.219 0.282 26	.	0.169 0.410 26
C11AW20 Are weapons used?	.	0.222 0.296 24	-0.091 0.846 7	0.084 0.698 24	0.411 0.046 24	.	-0.007 0.974 24

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW1h	C11AW2a	C11AW2b	C11AW2cr	C11AW2dr	C11AW2er	C11AW3a
C11AW21 Does this group provide protection for each other?	. .0 0	0.320 0.111 26	-0.100 0.798 9	0.349 0.080 26	0.263 0.195 26	. .26 26	0.296 0.142 26
C11AW22 Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	. .0 0	0.243 0.232 26	0.478 0.193 9	0.378 0.057 26	0.457 0.019 26	. .26 26	0.123 0.549 26
C11AW23 Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	. .0 0	0.103 0.630 24	0.354 0.437 7	0.103 0.633 24	0.116 0.588 24	. .24 24	-0.266 0.209 24
C11AW24 Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	. .0 0	0.308 0.144 24	0.354 0.437 7	0.430 0.036 24	0.488 0.016 24	. .24 24	0.151 0.481 24
C11AW25 Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	. .0 0	0.118 0.582 24	0.548 0.203 7	0.258 0.223 24	0.488 0.016 24	. .24 24	-0.022 0.920 24
C11AW26 Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	. .0 0	0.118 0.582 24	0.548 0.203 7	0.258 0.223 24	0.488 0.016 24	. .24 24	-0.022 0.920 24
C11AW27 Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	. .0 0	0.065 0.763 24	0.548 0.203 7	0.177 0.409 24	0.267 0.207 24	. .24 24	-0.118 0.582 24
C11AW28 Does this group sell drugs?	. .0 0	0.118 0.582 24	0.548 0.203 7	0.258 0.223 24	0.228 0.285 24	. .24 24	-0.022 0.920 24
C11AW29 Does this group do anything else illegal?	. .0 0	0.159 0.459 24	0.354 0.437 7	0.385 0.063 24	0.364 0.081 24	. .24 24	0.048 0.823 24
C11AW30 Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	. .0 0	-0.408 0.242 10	. .2 2	-0.535 0.111 10	-0.802 0.005 10	. .10 10	-0.816 0.004 10
C11AW31 How important to you is the gang and their activities?	. .0 0	0.104 0.620 25	0.019 0.962 9	0.000 1.000 25	0.077 0.715 25	. .25 25	0.604 0.001 25
C11AW32 How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	. .0 0	0.067 0.757 24	-0.441 0.274 8	-0.071 0.743 24	0.009 0.967 24	. .24 24	0.605 0.002 24
C11AW33 How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	. .0 0	0.130 0.537 25	-0.672 0.047 9	-0.147 0.483 25	-0.209 0.316 25	. .25 25	0.182 0.383 25
C11AW34 How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	. .0 0	0.260 0.210 25	-0.369 0.329 9	0.102 0.626 25	-0.128 0.543 25	. .25 25	0.261 0.208 25
C11AW35 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	. .0 0	0.287 0.165 25	-0.398 0.289 9	0.045 0.830 25	-0.003 0.987 25	. .25 25	0.461 0.020 25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW1h	C11AW2a	C11AW2b	C11AW2cr	C11AW2dr	C11AW2er	C11AW3a
C11AW36 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	. .0 0	0.387 0.056 25	-0.365 0.334 9	0.164 0.432 25	0.200 0.339 25	. .25 25	0.599 0.002 25
C11AW37 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	. .0 0	0.233 0.263 25	-0.723 0.028 9	0.041 0.847 25	0.016 0.941 25	. .25 25	0.481 0.015 25
C11AW38 How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	. .0 0	0.136 0.516 25	-0.116 0.766 9	-0.004 0.985 25	-0.119 0.570 25	. .25 25	0.451 0.024 25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW3b	C11AW3cr	C11AW3dr	C11AW3er	C11AW4a	C11AW4b	C11AW4c
C11AW1 Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	-0.010 0.868 276	0.180 0.001 342	0.126 0.020 342	-0.015 0.779 342	0.040 0.463 342	-0.089 0.374 102	0.168 0.092 102
C11AW1b How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	-0.019 0.954 12	0.172 0.433 23	0.104 0.635 23	. .23 23	-0.524 0.010 23	-0.078 0.855 8	-0.078 0.855 8
C11AW1c When Did You Join This Gang?	0.239 0.454 12	0.174 0.427 23	0.031 0.889 23	. .23 23	-0.198 0.365 23	0.098 0.818 8	0.098 0.818 8
C11AW1d Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	-0.120 0.711 12	0.444 0.034 23	0.204 0.350 23	. .23 23	-0.032 0.886 23	-0.258 0.537 8	-0.258 0.537 8
C11AW1e If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	0.255 0.424 12	-0.332 0.122 23	-0.273 0.207 23	. .23 23	-0.139 0.528 23	0.596 0.119 8	0.000 1.000 8
C11AW1f Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	0.154 0.013 262	0.138 0.013 318	0.093 0.099 318	0.066 0.243 317	-0.131 0.020 317	-0.053 0.611 94	-0.211 0.041 94
C11AW1g Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	0.161 0.009 262	0.174 0.002 318	0.119 0.034 318	0.085 0.132 317	-0.127 0.024 317	0.003 0.979 94	-0.196 0.059 94
C11AW1h How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	0.146 0.018 262	0.124 0.027 318	-0.022 0.696 318	-0.016 0.783 317	0.056 0.316 317	0.063 0.544 94	0.018 0.865 94
C11AW2a Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.206 0.001 276	0.330 0.000 343	0.112 0.037 343	0.065 0.230 342	0.276 0.000 342	-0.114 0.252 103	0.485 0.000 103
C11AW2b Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.627 0.000 190	0.107 0.130 202	. .202 202	. .202 202	0.046 0.520 202	-0.045 0.786 39	0.267 0.100 39

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW3b	C11AW3cr	C11AW3dr	C11AW3er	C11AW4a	C11AW4b	C11AW4c
C11AW2cr Recorded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.188 0.002 276	0.470 0.000 343	0.169 0.002 343	0.098 0.070 342	0.153 0.005 342	-0.037 0.709 103	0.258 0.009 103
C11AW2dr Recorded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.030 0.615 276	0.216 0.000 342	-0.012 0.827 342	-0.008 0.877 342	-0.016 0.764 342	0.073 0.462 103	0.170 0.087 103
C11AW2er Recorded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	0.082 0.175 276	0.077 0.153 342	0.404 0.000 342	0.576 0.000 342	-0.061 0.258 342	. .br/>103	. .br/>103
C11AW3a Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	. .br/>278	0.662 0.000 345	0.191 0.000 345	0.111 0.040 344	0.152 0.005 344	-0.031 0.757 103	0.164 0.098 103
C11AW3b Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	1.000 .br/>278	. .br/>278	. .br/>278	. .br/>278	0.027 0.652 278	-0.053 0.655 73	0.216 0.067 73
C11AW3cr Recorded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	. .br/>278	1.000 345	0.288 0.000 345	0.169 0.002 344	0.099 0.067 344	-0.139 0.162 103	0.132 0.184 103
C11AW3dr Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. .br/>278	0.288 0.000 345	1.000 345	0.706 0.000 344	-0.050 0.359 344	. .br/>103	. .br/>103
C11AW3er Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. .br/>278	0.169 0.002 344	0.706 0.000 344	1.000 344	-0.035 0.517 344	. .br/>103	. .br/>103
C11AW4a Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.027 0.652 278	0.099 0.067 344	-0.050 0.359 344	-0.035 0.517 344	1.000 344	-0.052 0.605 103	-0.119 0.230 103
C11AW4b Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	-0.053 0.655 73	-0.139 0.162 103	. .br/>103	. .br/>103	-0.052 0.605 103	1.000 103	-0.194 0.049 103
C11AW4c Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.216 0.067 73	0.132 0.184 103	. .br/>103	. .br/>103	-0.119 0.230 103	-0.194 0.049 103	1.000 103
C11AW4dr Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	-0.063 0.294 278	-0.017 0.749 344	-0.004 0.939 344	-0.003 0.957 344	0.083 0.124 344	0.052 0.605 103	0.119 0.230 103
C11AW4er Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. .br/>278	. .br/>344	. .br/>344	. .br/>344	. .br/>344	. .br/>103	. .br/>103
C11AW4fr Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. .br/>278	. .br/>344	. .br/>344	. .br/>344	. .br/>344	. .br/>103	. .br/>103
C11AW5a A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.107 0.075 278	0.211 0.000 344	0.140 0.009 344	-0.014 0.799 344	0.207 0.000 344	-0.139 0.162 103	0.305 0.002 103

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW3b	C11AW3cr	C11AW3dr	C11AW3er	C11AW4a	C11AW4b	C11AW4c
C11AW5b A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.495 0.000 270	0.332 0.000 322	0.083 0.136 322	0.083 0.136 322	-0.005 0.929 322	-0.052 0.626 89	-0.123 0.249 89
C11AW5cr Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.099 0.098 278	0.198 0.000 344	0.227 0.000 344	-0.009 0.870 344	0.053 0.326 344	-0.018 0.858 103	0.140 0.158 103
C11AW5dr Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.081 0.178 278	-0.035 0.521 344	-0.008 0.878 344	-0.006 0.914 344	0.048 0.372 344	0.073 0.462 103	0.026 0.791 103
C11AW5er Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.057 0.343 278	-0.030 0.579 344	-0.007 0.895 344	-0.005 0.925 344	0.076 0.159 344	0.073 0.462 103	0.026 0.791 103
C11AW16 Does this group get involved in community activities?	0.026 0.926 15	-0.127 0.538 26	0.365 0.067 26	.. 26	-0.167 0.414 26	0.293 0.482 8	0.293 0.482 8
C11AW17 Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.026 0.926 15	0.079 0.701 26	0.365 0.067 26	.. 26	0.030 0.883 26	-0.149 0.725 8	0.447 0.267 8
C11AW18 Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	0.040 0.887 15	0.023 0.913 26	0.330 0.100 26	.. 26	-0.217 0.287 26	-0.488 0.220 8	0.293 0.482 8
C11AW19 Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.094 0.738 15	0.368 0.064 26	0.121 0.555 26	.. 26	0.029 0.889 26	0.149 0.725 8	-0.447 0.267 8
C11AW20 Are weapons used?	0.238 0.433 13	-0.038 0.859 24	0.227 0.287 24	.. 24	-0.118 0.582 24	0.600 0.116 8	-0.467 0.244 8
C11AW21 Does this group provide protection for each other?	-0.196 0.483 15	0.442 0.024 26	0.146 0.478 26	.. 26	-0.040 0.845 26	-0.067 0.875 8	-0.067 0.875 8
C11AW22 Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.756 0.001 15	0.233 0.252 26	0.253 0.212 26	.. 26	-0.184 0.367 26	0.447 0.267 8	-0.149 0.725 8
C11AW23 Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.617 0.025 13	-0.103 0.630 24	-0.107 0.619 24	.. 24	-0.363 0.081 24	.. 8	.. 8
C11AW24 Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.617 0.025 13	0.260 0.219 24	0.269 0.203 24	.. 24	-0.365 0.079 24	0.293 0.482 8	0.293 0.482 8
C11AW25 Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.732 0.004 13	0.071 0.742 24	0.269 0.203 24	.. 24	-0.183 0.393 24	0.447 0.267 8	-0.149 0.725 8
C11AW26 Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.732 0.004 13	0.071 0.742 24	0.269 0.203 24	.. 24	-0.183 0.393 24	0.447 0.267 8	-0.149 0.725 8

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW3b	C11AW3cr	C11AW3dr	C11AW3er	C11AW4a	C11AW4b	C11AW4c
C11AW27 Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.732 0.004 13	-0.065 0.763 24	0.295 0.162 24	. . 24	-0.125 0.561 24	0.447 0.267 8	-0.149 0.725 8
C11AW28 Does this group sell drugs?	0.732 0.004 13	0.071 0.742 24	0.269 0.203 24	. . 24	-0.183 0.393 24	0.447 0.267 8	-0.149 0.725 8
C11AW29 Does this group do anything else illegal?	0.507 0.077 13	0.265 0.211 24	0.361 0.083 24	. . 24	-0.204 0.339 24	0.293 0.482 8	-0.488 0.220 8
C11AW30 Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	. . 5	-0.583 0.077 10	0.272 0.447 10	. . 10	-0.102 0.779 10	. . 2	-1.000 . 2
C11AW31 How important to you is the gang and their activities?	0.000 1.000 14	0.334 0.103 25	0.255 0.218 25	. . 25	0.161 0.443 25	0.020 0.963 8	0.488 0.220 8
C11AW32 How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	0.082 0.789 13	0.309 0.142 24	0.202 0.345 24	. . 24	0.233 0.272 24	0.095 0.822 8	0.248 0.554 8
C11AW33 How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	-0.243 0.403 14	0.025 0.905 25	0.318 0.122 25	. . 25	0.097 0.645 25	0.730 0.040 8	0.000 1.000 8
C11AW34 How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.447 0.109 14	0.125 0.552 25	0.217 0.298 25	. . 25	0.211 0.311 25	0.197 0.640 8	0.197 0.640 8
C11AW35 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	0.081 0.784 14	0.194 0.353 25	0.318 0.121 25	. . 25	0.320 0.119 25	0.676 0.066 8	0.020 0.962 8
C11AW36 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	0.264 0.361 14	0.318 0.121 25	0.326 0.112 25	. . 25	0.172 0.412 25	0.357 0.386 8	0.357 0.386 8
C11AW37 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	-0.069 0.814 14	0.215 0.302 25	0.311 0.130 25	. . 25	0.229 0.272 25	0.494 0.213 8	0.201 0.633 8
C11AW38 How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	0.151 0.607 14	0.234 0.260 25	0.281 0.173 25	. . 25	0.234 0.260 25	0.194 0.645 8	0.367 0.371 8

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW4dr	C11AW4er	C11AW4fr	C11AW5a	C11AW5b	C11AW5cr	C11AW5dr
C11AW1 Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	0.193 0.000 342	. . 342	. . 342	0.443 0.000 342	0.055 0.325 320	0.445 0.000 342	0.387 0.000 342

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW4dr	C11AW4er	C11AW4fr	C11AW5a	C11AW5b	C11AW5cr	C11AW5dr
C11AW1b How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	0.189 0.388 23	0.329 0.296 12	0.172 0.433 23	0.225 0.302 23
C11AW1c When Did You Join This Gang?	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	0.211 0.335 23	0.632 0.028 12	0.096 0.664 23	0.162 0.461 23
C11AW1d Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	0.220 0.314 23	0.169 0.599 12	0.255 0.240 23	-0.020 0.928 23
C11AW1e If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	. . 23	. . 23	. . 23	0.103 0.639 23	0.262 0.411 12	0.184 0.401 23	0.414 0.050 23
C11AW1f Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	. . 317	. . 317	. . 317	-0.081 0.148 317	0.350 0.000 306	0.012 0.825 317	. . 317
C11AW1g Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	. . 317	. . 317	. . 317	-0.081 0.152 317	0.380 0.000 306	0.034 0.552 317	. . 317
C11AW1h How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	. . 317	. . 317	. . 317	-0.050 0.376 317	0.284 0.000 306	-0.022 0.696 317	. . 317
C11AW2a Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.065 0.230 342	. . 342	. . 342	0.233 0.000 342	0.231 0.000 320	0.123 0.023 342	0.075 0.164 342
C11AW2b Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	. . 202	. . 202	. . 202	0.107 0.130 202	0.387 0.000 199	0.087 0.218 202	0.061 0.386 202
C11AW2cr Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.098 0.070 342	. . 342	. . 342	0.175 0.001 342	0.297 0.000 320	0.082 0.131 342	-0.060 0.268 342
C11AW2dr Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.008 0.877 342	. . 342	. . 342	0.041 0.450 342	0.131 0.019 320	-0.025 0.639 342	-0.017 0.756 342
C11AW2er Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.005 0.925 342	. . 342	. . 342	-0.024 0.657 342	0.075 0.180 320	-0.015 0.776 342	-0.010 0.850 342
C11AW3a Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	-0.026 0.627 344	. . 344	. . 344	0.307 0.000 344	0.344 0.000 322	0.198 0.000 344	0.085 0.116 344
C11AW3b Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	-0.063 0.294 278	. . 278	. . 278	0.107 0.075 278	0.495 0.000 270	0.099 0.098 278	0.081 0.178 278
C11AW3cr Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.017 0.749 344	. . 344	. . 344	0.211 0.000 344	0.332 0.000 322	0.198 0.000 344	-0.035 0.521 344

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW4dr	C11AW4er	C11AW4fr	C11AW5a	C11AW5b	C11AW5cr	C11AW5dr
C11AW3dr Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.004 0.939 344	. . 344	. . 344	0.140 0.009 344	0.083 0.136 322	0.227 0.000 344	-0.008 0.878 344
C11AW3er Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.003 0.957 344	. . 344	. . 344	-0.014 0.799 344	0.083 0.136 322	-0.009 0.870 344	-0.006 0.914 344
C11AW4a Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.083 0.124 344	. . 344	. . 344	0.207 0.000 344	-0.005 0.929 322	0.053 0.326 344	0.048 0.372 344
C11AW4b Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.052 0.605 103	. . 103	. . 103	-0.139 0.162 103	-0.052 0.626 89	-0.018 0.858 103	0.073 0.462 103
C11AW4c Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.119 0.230 103	. . 103	. . 103	0.305 0.002 103	-0.123 0.249 89	0.140 0.158 103	0.026 0.791 103
C11AW4dr Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	1.000 344	. . 344	. . 344	-0.014 0.799 344	-0.037 0.503 322	-0.009 0.870 344	-0.006 0.914 344
C11AW4er Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. . 344	. . 344	. . 344	. . 344	. . 322	. . 344	. . 344
C11AW4fr Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. . 344	. . 344	. . 344	. . 344	. . 322	. . 344	. . 344
C11AW5a A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	-0.014 0.799 344	. . 344	. . 344	1.000 0.000 344	. . 322	0.643 0.000 344	0.425 0.000 344
C11AW5b A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	-0.037 0.503 322	. . 322	. . 322	. . 322	1.000 322	. . 322	. . 322
C11AW5cr Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	-0.009 0.870 344	. . 344	. . 344	0.643 0.000 344	. . 322	1.000 344	0.662 0.000 344
C11AW5dr Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	-0.006 0.914 344	. . 344	. . 344	0.425 0.000 344	. . 322	0.662 0.000 344	1.000 344
C11AW5er Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	-0.005 0.925 344	. . 344	. . 344	0.368 0.000 344	. . 322	0.572 0.000 344	0.865 0.000 344
C11AW16 Does this group get involved in community activities?	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	0.270 0.182 26	0.080 0.777 15	0.285 0.158 26	0.272 0.178 26
C11AW17 Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	0.270 0.182 26	0.080 0.777 15	0.285 0.158 26	0.272 0.178 26

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW4dr	C11AW4er	C11AW4fr	C11AW5a	C11AW5b	C11AW5cr	C11AW5dr
C11AW18 Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	. 26	. 26	. 26	0.182 0.373 26	-0.068 0.810 15	0.023 0.913 26	-0.018 0.929 26
C11AW19 Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	. 26	. 26	. 26	0.169 0.410 26	0.289 0.297 15	0.173 0.398 26	0.018 0.929 26
C11AW20 Are weapons used?	. 24	. 24	. 24	0.161 0.453 24	0.220 0.471 13	0.146 0.497 24	0.262 0.217 24
C11AW21 Does this group provide protection for each other?	. 26	. 26	. 26	0.132 0.520 26	0.111 0.693 15	0.077 0.708 26	-0.138 0.502 26
C11AW22 Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	. 26	. 26	. 26	0.283 0.161 26	0.739 0.002 15	0.233 0.252 26	0.101 0.623 26
C11AW23 Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	. 24	. 24	. 24	-0.060 0.780 24	0.592 0.033 13	-0.103 0.630 24	0.046 0.831 24
C11AW24 Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	. 24	. 24	. 24	0.151 0.481 24	0.720 0.006 13	0.071 0.742 24	-0.115 0.591 24
C11AW25 Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	. 24	. 24	. 24	0.151 0.481 24	0.720 0.006 13	0.071 0.742 24	0.115 0.591 24
C11AW26 Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	. 24	. 24	. 24	0.151 0.481 24	0.720 0.006 13	0.071 0.742 24	0.115 0.591 24
C11AW27 Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	. 24	. 24	. 24	0.237 0.266 24	0.592 0.033 13	0.130 0.546 24	0.158 0.461 24
C11AW28 Does this group sell drugs?	. 24	. 24	. 24	0.324 0.123 24	0.592 0.033 13	0.260 0.219 24	0.115 0.591 24
C11AW29 Does this group do anything else illegal?	. 24	. 24	. 24	0.048 0.823 24	0.592 0.033 13	0.053 0.806 24	0.000 1.000 24
C11AW30 Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	. 10	. 10	. 10	0.167 0.645 10	. . 4	0.250 0.486 10	0.408 0.242 10
C11AW31 How important to you is the gang and their activities?	. 25	. 25	. 25	0.453 0.023 25	0.268 0.355 14	0.334 0.103 25	0.205 0.327 25
C11AW32 How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	. 24	. 24	. 24	0.605 0.002 24	0.209 0.492 13	0.517 0.010 24	0.369 0.076 24

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW5er	C11AW16	C11AW17	C11AW18	C11AW19	C11AW20	C11AW21
C11AW1g Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	. 317	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0
C11AW1h How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	. 317	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0
C11AW2a Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.049 0.364 342	-0.177 0.387 26	0.015 0.943 26	-0.287 0.155 26	0.287 0.155 26	0.222 0.296 24	0.320 0.111 26
C11AW2b Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.061 0.386 202	-0.316 0.407 9	-0.060 0.879 9	-0.100 0.798 9	0.100 0.798 9	-0.091 0.846 7	-0.100 0.798 9
C11AW2cr Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.052 0.338 342	-0.324 0.106 26	-0.141 0.492 26	-0.214 0.294 26	0.388 0.050 26	0.084 0.698 24	0.349 0.080 26
C11AW2dr Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.015 0.788 342	-0.198 0.333 26	-0.198 0.333 26	-0.219 0.282 26	0.219 0.282 26	0.411 0.046 24	0.263 0.195 26
C11AW2er Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.009 0.870 342	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 24	. . 26
C11AW3a Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.113 0.036 344	0.270 0.182 26	0.270 0.182 26	0.007 0.974 26	0.169 0.410 26	-0.007 0.974 24	0.296 0.142 26
C11AW3b Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.057 0.343 278	0.026 0.926 15	0.026 0.926 15	0.040 0.887 15	0.094 0.738 15	0.238 0.433 13	-0.196 0.483 15
C11AW3cr Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.030 0.579 344	-0.127 0.538 26	0.079 0.701 26	0.023 0.913 26	0.368 0.064 26	-0.038 0.859 24	0.442 0.024 26
C11AW3dr Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.007 0.895 344	0.365 0.067 26	0.365 0.067 26	0.330 0.100 26	0.121 0.555 26	0.227 0.287 24	0.146 0.478 26
C11AW3er Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.005 0.925 344	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 24	. . 26
C11AW4a Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.076 0.159 344	-0.167 0.414 26	0.030 0.883 26	-0.217 0.287 26	0.029 0.889 26	-0.118 0.582 24	-0.040 0.845 26
C11AW4b Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.073 0.462 103	0.293 0.482 8	-0.149 0.725 8	-0.488 0.220 8	0.149 0.725 8	0.600 0.116 8	-0.067 0.875 8
C11AW4c Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.026 0.791 103	0.293 0.482 8	0.447 0.267 8	0.293 0.482 8	-0.447 0.267 8	-0.467 0.244 8	-0.067 0.875 8

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW5er	C11AW16	C11AW17	C11AW18	C11AW19	C11AW20	C11AW21
C11AW4dr Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	-0.005 0.925 344	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 24	. . 26
C11AW4er Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. . 344	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 24	. . 26
C11AW4fr Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. . 344	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 26	. . 24	. . 26
C11AW5a A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.368 0.000 344	0.270 0.182 26	0.270 0.182 26	0.182 0.373 26	0.169 0.410 26	0.161 0.453 24	0.132 0.520 26
C11AW5b A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	. . 322	0.080 0.777 15	0.080 0.777 15	-0.068 0.810 15	0.289 0.297 15	0.220 0.471 13	0.111 0.693 15
C11AW5cr Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.572 0.000 344	0.285 0.158 26	0.285 0.158 26	0.023 0.913 26	0.173 0.398 26	0.146 0.497 24	0.077 0.708 26
C11AW5dr Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.865 0.000 344	0.272 0.178 26	0.272 0.178 26	-0.018 0.929 26	0.018 0.929 26	0.262 0.217 24	-0.138 0.502 26
C11AW5er Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	1.000 . 344	0.374 0.060 26	0.374 0.060 26	-0.219 0.282 26	-0.052 0.800 26	0.158 0.461 24	-0.243 0.231 26
C11AW16 Does this group get involved in community activities?	0.374 0.060 26	1.000 . 26	0.567 0.003 26	0.285 0.158 26	-0.285 0.158 26	-0.145 0.500 24	-0.177 0.387 26
C11AW17 Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.374 0.060 26	0.567 0.003 26	1.000 . 26	0.491 0.011 26	-0.079 0.701 26	-0.145 0.500 24	0.015 0.943 26
C11AW18 Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	-0.219 0.282 26	0.285 0.158 26	0.491 0.011 26	1.000 . 26	-0.023 0.913 26	-0.038 0.859 24	0.077 0.708 26
C11AW19 Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	-0.052 0.800 26	-0.285 0.158 26	-0.079 0.701 26	-0.023 0.913 26	1.000 . 26	0.472 0.020 24	0.834 0.000 26
C11AW20 Are weapons used?	0.158 0.461 24	-0.145 0.500 24	-0.145 0.500 24	-0.038 0.859 24	0.472 0.020 24	1.000 . 24	0.222 0.296 24
C11AW21 Does this group provide protection for each other?	-0.243 0.231 26	-0.177 0.387 26	0.015 0.943 26	0.077 0.708 26	0.834 0.000 26	0.222 0.296 24	1.000 . 26
C11AW22 Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	-0.038 0.854 26	-0.245 0.227 26	-0.245 0.227 26	-0.123 0.548 26	0.480 0.013 26	0.580 0.003 24	0.243 0.232 26

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW5er	C11AW16	C11AW17	C11AW18	C11AW19	C11AW20	C11AW21
C11AW23 Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	-0.194 0.364 24	-0.296 0.160 24	-0.296 0.160 24	-0.103 0.630 24	0.263 0.214 24	0.352 0.092 24	0.103 0.630 24
C11AW24 Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	-0.293 0.165 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.118 0.582 24	0.397 0.055 24	0.497 0.014 24	0.308 0.144 24
C11AW25 Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	-0.033 0.880 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.118 0.582 24	0.397 0.055 24	0.669 0.000 24	0.118 0.582 24
C11AW26 Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	-0.033 0.880 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.118 0.582 24	0.397 0.055 24	0.669 0.000 24	0.118 0.582 24
C11AW27 Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.000 1.000 24	-0.204 0.339 24	-0.204 0.339 24	-0.065 0.763 24	0.363 0.081 24	0.591 0.002 24	0.065 0.763 24
C11AW28 Does this group sell drugs?	-0.033 0.880 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.118 0.582 24	0.397 0.055 24	0.497 0.014 24	0.118 0.582 24
C11AW29 Does this group do anything else illegal?	0.073 0.736 24	-0.111 0.605 24	-0.111 0.605 24	-0.159 0.459 24	0.296 0.160 24	0.628 0.001 24	-0.053 0.806 24
C11AW30 Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	0.272 0.447 10	0.272 0.447 10	0.272 0.447 10	0.408 0.242 10	. . 10	0.102 0.779 10	-0.408 0.242 10
C11AW31 How important to you is the gang and their activities?	0.231 0.267 25	0.351 0.085 25	0.410 0.042 25	0.334 0.103 25	0.234 0.260 25	-0.051 0.816 23	0.375 0.065 25
C11AW32 How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	0.294 0.163 24	0.449 0.028 24	0.231 0.277 24	0.257 0.225 24	0.085 0.694 24	-0.065 0.767 23	0.158 0.462 24
C11AW33 How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	0.400 0.047 25	0.477 0.016 25	0.212 0.309 25	-0.164 0.434 25	0.185 0.375 25	-0.035 0.876 23	0.267 0.197 25
C11AW34 How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.318 0.121 25	0.201 0.334 25	0.314 0.126 25	0.071 0.736 25	0.195 0.351 25	0.009 0.967 23	0.255 0.219 25
C11AW35 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	0.410 0.042 25	0.247 0.235 25	0.184 0.380 25	-0.225 0.280 25	0.194 0.354 25	0.165 0.451 23	0.256 0.217 25
C11AW36 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	0.278 0.179 25	0.304 0.140 25	0.245 0.239 25	-0.190 0.364 25	0.112 0.595 25	0.068 0.758 23	0.263 0.204 25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW5er	C11AW16	C11AW17	C11AW18	C11AW19	C11AW20	C11AW21
C11AW37 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	0.250 0.228 25	0.381 0.061 25	0.321 0.117 25	-0.124 0.553 25	0.036 0.866 25	-0.009 0.966 23	0.207 0.321 25
C11AW38 How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	0.352 0.084 25	0.177 0.397 25	0.237 0.255 25	0.064 0.762 25	0.242 0.245 25	0.053 0.812 23	0.313 0.128 25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0
Number of Observations

	C11AW22	C11AW23	C11AW24	C11AW25	C11AW26	C11AW27	C11AW28
C11AW1 Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	0.228 0.262 26	.	.	.	.	.	.
C11AW1b How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	0.289 0.182 23	0.258 0.234 23	0.249 0.251 23	0.249 0.251 23	0.249 0.251 23	0.211 0.334 23	0.249 0.251 23
C11AW1c When Did You Join This Gang?	0.200 0.361 23	-0.099 0.653 23	0.116 0.599 23	0.116 0.599 23	0.116 0.599 23	0.030 0.893 23	0.116 0.599 23
C11AW1d Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	-0.038 0.863 23	-0.339 0.113 23	-0.124 0.573 23	-0.124 0.573 23	-0.124 0.573 23	-0.215 0.326 23	0.054 0.806 23
C11AW1e If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	0.121 0.583 23	0.130 0.554 23	0.042 0.848 23	0.140 0.525 23	0.140 0.525 23	0.160 0.465 23	0.140 0.525 23
C11AW1f Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
C11AW1g Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C11AW1h How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
C11AW2a Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.243 0.232 26	0.103 0.630 24	0.308 0.144 24	0.118 0.582 24	0.118 0.582 24	0.065 0.763 24	0.118 0.582 24
C11AW2b Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.478 0.193 9	0.354 0.437 7	0.354 0.437 7	0.548 0.203 7	0.548 0.203 7	0.548 0.203 7	0.548 0.203 7
C11AW2cr Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.378 0.057 26	0.103 0.633 24	0.430 0.036 24	0.258 0.223 24	0.258 0.223 24	0.177 0.409 24	0.258 0.223 24

Pearson Correlation Coefficients							
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0							
Number of Observations							
	C11AW22	C11AW23	C11AW24	C11AW25	C11AW26	C11AW27	C11AW28
C11AW2dr Recorded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.457 0.019 26	0.116 0.588 24	0.488 0.016 24	0.488 0.016 24	0.488 0.016 24	0.267 0.207 24	0.228 0.285 24
C11AW2er Recorded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. .br/>26	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24
C11AW3a Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.123 0.549 26	-0.266 0.209 24	0.151 0.481 24	-0.022 0.920 24	-0.022 0.920 24	-0.118 0.582 24	-0.022 0.920 24
C11AW3b Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.756 0.001 15	0.617 0.025 13	0.617 0.025 13	0.732 0.004 13	0.732 0.004 13	0.732 0.004 13	0.732 0.004 13
C11AW3cr Recorded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.233 0.252 26	-0.103 0.630 24	0.260 0.219 24	0.071 0.742 24	0.071 0.742 24	-0.065 0.763 24	0.071 0.742 24
C11AW3dr Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.253 0.212 26	-0.107 0.619 24	0.269 0.203 24	0.269 0.203 24	0.269 0.203 24	0.295 0.162 24	0.269 0.203 24
C11AW3er Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. .br/>26	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24
C11AW4a Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	-0.184 0.367 26	-0.363 0.081 24	-0.365 0.079 24	-0.183 0.393 24	-0.183 0.393 24	-0.125 0.561 24	-0.183 0.393 24
C11AW4b Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.447 0.267 8	. .br/>8	0.293 0.482 8	0.447 0.267 8	0.447 0.267 8	0.447 0.267 8	0.447 0.267 8
C11AW4c Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	-0.149 0.725 8	. .br/>8	0.293 0.482 8	-0.149 0.725 8	-0.149 0.725 8	-0.149 0.725 8	-0.149 0.725 8
C11AW4dr Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	. .br/>26	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24
C11AW4er Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. .br/>26	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24
C11AW4fr Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. .br/>26	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24	. .br/>24
C11AW5a A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.283 0.161 26	-0.060 0.780 24	0.151 0.481 24	0.151 0.481 24	0.151 0.481 24	0.237 0.266 24	0.324 0.123 24
C11AW5b A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.739 0.002 15	0.592 0.033 13	0.720 0.006 13	0.720 0.006 13	0.720 0.006 13	0.592 0.033 13	0.592 0.033 13

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW22	C11AW23	C11AW24	C11AW25	C11AW26	C11AW27	C11AW28
C11AW5cr Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.233 0.252 26	-0.103 0.630 24	0.071 0.742 24	0.071 0.742 24	0.071 0.742 24	0.130 0.546 24	0.260 0.219 24
C11AW5dr Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.101 0.623 26	0.046 0.831 24	-0.115 0.591 24	0.115 0.591 24	0.115 0.591 24	0.158 0.461 24	0.115 0.591 24
C11AW5er Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	-0.038 0.854 26	-0.194 0.364 24	-0.293 0.165 24	-0.033 0.880 24	-0.033 0.880 24	0.000 1.000 24	-0.033 0.880 24
C11AW16 Does this group get involved in community activities?	-0.245 0.227 26	-0.296 0.160 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.204 0.339 24	-0.248 0.242 24
C11AW17 Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	-0.245 0.227 26	-0.296 0.160 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.248 0.242 24	-0.204 0.339 24	-0.248 0.242 24
C11AW18 Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	-0.123 0.548 26	-0.103 0.630 24	-0.118 0.582 24	-0.118 0.582 24	-0.118 0.582 24	-0.065 0.763 24	-0.118 0.582 24
C11AW19 Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.480 0.013 26	0.263 0.214 24	0.397 0.055 24	0.397 0.055 24	0.397 0.055 24	0.363 0.081 24	0.397 0.055 24
C11AW20 Are weapons used?	0.580 0.003 24	0.352 0.092 24	0.497 0.014 24	0.669 0.000 24	0.669 0.000 24	0.591 0.002 24	0.497 0.014 24
C11AW21 Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.243 0.232 26	0.103 0.630 24	0.308 0.144 24	0.118 0.582 24	0.118 0.582 24	0.065 0.763 24	0.118 0.582 24
C11AW22 Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	1.000 26	0.607 0.002 24	0.917 0.000 24	0.917 0.000 24	0.917 0.000 24	0.837 0.000 24	0.917 0.000 24
C11AW23 Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.607 0.002 24	1.000 24	0.662 0.000 24	0.662 0.000 24	0.662 0.000 24	0.725 0.000 24	0.450 0.027 24
C11AW24 Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.917 0.000 24	0.662 0.000 24	1.000 24	0.822 0.000 24	0.822 0.000 24	0.730 0.000 24	0.822 0.000 24
C11AW25 Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.917 0.000 24	0.662 0.000 24	0.822 0.000 24	1.000 24	1.000 0.000 24	0.913 0.000 24	0.822 0.000 24
C11AW26 Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.917 0.000 24	0.662 0.000 24	0.822 0.000 24	1.000 0.000 24	1.000 24	0.913 0.000 24	0.822 0.000 24
C11AW27 Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.837 0.000 24	0.725 0.000 24	0.730 0.000 24	0.913 0.000 24	0.913 0.000 24	1.000 24	0.730 0.000 24

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW22	C11AW23	C11AW24	C11AW25	C11AW26	C11AW27	C11AW28
C11AW28 Does this group sell drugs?	0.917 0.000 24	0.450 0.027 24	0.822 0.000 24	0.822 0.000 24	0.822 0.000 24	0.730 0.000 24	1.000 0.000 24
C11AW29 Does this group do anything else illegal?	0.683 0.000 24	0.415 0.044 24	0.547 0.006 24	0.745 0.000 24	0.745 0.000 24	0.612 0.001 24	0.547 0.006 24
C11AW30 Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	. .br/>10	0.408 0.242 10	-0.272 0.447 10	0.408 0.242 10	0.408 0.242 10	0.612 0.060 10	0.408 0.242 10
C11AW31 How important to you is the gang and their activities?	-0.051 0.809 25	-0.331 0.123 23	-0.090 0.683 23	-0.090 0.683 23	-0.090 0.683 23	-0.200 0.361 23	-0.032 0.883 23
C11AW32 How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	-0.044 0.839 24	-0.422 0.045 23	-0.129 0.557 23	-0.129 0.557 23	-0.129 0.557 23	-0.164 0.453 23	0.025 0.912 23
C11AW33 How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	-0.115 0.583 25	-0.248 0.254 23	-0.177 0.420 23	-0.177 0.420 23	-0.177 0.420 23	-0.061 0.781 23	-0.114 0.604 23
C11AW34 How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.128 0.541 25	0.017 0.940 23	0.047 0.832 23	0.100 0.648 23	0.100 0.648 23	0.232 0.286 23	0.154 0.482 23
C11AW35 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	0.121 0.566 25	-0.188 0.390 23	0.080 0.718 23	0.021 0.926 23	0.021 0.926 23	0.126 0.566 23	0.139 0.528 23
C11AW36 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	0.166 0.429 25	0.026 0.908 23	0.238 0.274 23	0.127 0.562 23	0.127 0.562 23	0.217 0.321 23	0.072 0.744 23
C11AW37 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	-0.052 0.806 25	-0.280 0.196 23	0.007 0.974 23	-0.159 0.468 23	-0.159 0.468 23	-0.069 0.754 23	-0.048 0.827 23
C11AW38 How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	0.083 0.692 25	-0.038 0.865 23	0.044 0.842 23	0.044 0.842 23	0.044 0.842 23	0.155 0.480 23	0.100 0.649 23

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW29	C11AW30	C11AW31	C11AW32	C11AW33	C11AW34	C11AW35
C11AW1 Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	. .br/>24	. .br/>10	0.369 0.070 25	0.270 0.201 24	0.167 0.425 25	0.221 0.289 25	0.135 0.521 25
C11AW1b How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	0.291 0.178 23	0.408 0.242 10	0.326 0.129 23	0.271 0.210 23	0.053 0.809 23	0.187 0.392 23	-0.038 0.862 23

Pearson Correlation Coefficients							
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0							
Number of Observations							
	C11AW29	C11AW30	C11AW31	C11AW32	C11AW33	C11AW34	C11AW35
C11AW1c When Did You Join This Gang?	0.168 0.443 23	-0.508 0.134 10	0.319 0.138 23	0.303 0.160 23	-0.064 0.772 23	0.030 0.891 23	0.071 0.748 23
C11AW1d Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	-0.026 0.907 23	0.000 1.000 10	0.613 0.002 23	0.616 0.002 23	0.218 0.318 23	0.096 0.663 23	0.238 0.274 23
C11AW1e If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	-0.005 0.983 23	0.045 0.901 10	-0.174 0.426 23	0.230 0.290 23	0.251 0.248 23	0.332 0.121 23	0.001 0.995 23
C11AW1f Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW1g Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW1h How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
C11AW2a Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.159 0.459 24	-0.408 0.242 10	0.104 0.620 25	0.067 0.757 24	0.130 0.537 25	0.260 0.210 25	0.287 0.165 25
C11AW2b Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.354 0.437 7	. .br/>2	0.019 0.962 9	-0.441 0.274 8	-0.672 0.047 9	-0.369 0.329 9	-0.398 0.289 9
C11AW2cr Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.385 0.063 24	-0.535 0.111 10	0.000 1.000 25	-0.071 0.743 24	-0.147 0.483 25	0.102 0.626 25	0.045 0.830 25
C11AW2dr Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.364 0.081 24	-0.802 0.005 10	0.077 0.715 25	0.009 0.967 24	-0.209 0.316 25	-0.128 0.543 25	-0.003 0.987 25
C11AW2er Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. .br/>24	. .br/>10	. .br/>25	. .br/>24	. .br/>25	. .br/>25	. .br/>25
C11AW3a Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.048 0.823 24	-0.816 0.004 10	0.604 0.001 25	0.605 0.002 24	0.182 0.383 25	0.261 0.208 25	0.461 0.020 25
C11AW3b Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.507 0.077 13	. .br/>5	0.000 1.000 14	0.082 0.789 13	-0.243 0.403 14	0.447 0.109 14	0.081 0.784 14
C11AW3cr Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.265 0.211 24	-0.583 0.077 10	0.334 0.103 25	0.309 0.142 24	0.025 0.905 25	0.125 0.552 25	0.194 0.353 25
C11AW3dr Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.361 0.083 24	0.272 0.447 10	0.255 0.218 25	0.202 0.345 24	0.318 0.122 25	0.217 0.298 25	0.318 0.121 25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW29	C11AW30	C11AW31	C11AW32	C11AW33	C11AW34	C11AW35
C11AW3er Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. 24	. 10	. 25	. 24	. 25	. 25	. 25
C11AW4a Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	-0.204 0.339 24	-0.102 0.779 10	0.161 0.443 25	0.233 0.272 24	0.097 0.645 25	0.211 0.311 25	0.320 0.119 25
C11AW4b Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.293 0.482 8	. . 2	0.020 0.963 8	0.095 0.822 8	0.730 0.040 8	0.197 0.640 8	0.676 0.066 8
C11AW4c Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	-0.488 0.220 8	-1.000 . 2	0.488 0.220 8	0.248 0.554 8	0.000 1.000 8	0.197 0.640 8	0.020 0.962 8
C11AW4dr Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	. 24	. 10	. 25	. 24	. 25	. 25	. 25
C11AW4er Recoded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. 24	. 10	. 25	. 24	. 25	. 25	. 25
C11AW4fr Recoded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. 24	. 10	. 25	. 24	. 25	. 25	. 25
C11AW5a A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.048 0.823 24	0.167 0.645 10	0.453 0.023 25	0.605 0.002 24	0.296 0.150 25	0.553 0.004 25	0.515 0.008 25
C11AW5b A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.592 0.033 13	. . 4	0.268 0.355 14	0.209 0.492 13	-0.183 0.530 14	0.330 0.249 14	0.144 0.623 14
C11AW5cr Recoded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.053 0.806 24	0.250 0.486 10	0.334 0.103 25	0.517 0.010 24	0.592 0.002 25	0.501 0.011 25	0.613 0.001 25
C11AW5dr Recoded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.000 1.000 24	0.408 0.242 10	0.205 0.327 25	0.369 0.076 24	0.370 0.068 25	0.398 0.049 25	0.314 0.127 25
C11AW5er Recoded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.073 0.736 24	0.272 0.447 10	0.231 0.267 25	0.294 0.163 24	0.400 0.047 25	0.318 0.121 25	0.410 0.042 25
C11AW16 Does this group get involved in community activities?	-0.111 0.605 24	0.272 0.447 10	0.351 0.085 25	0.449 0.028 24	0.477 0.016 25	0.201 0.334 25	0.247 0.235 25
C11AW17 Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	-0.111 0.605 24	0.272 0.447 10	0.410 0.042 25	0.231 0.277 24	0.212 0.309 25	0.314 0.126 25	0.184 0.380 25
C11AW18 Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	-0.159 0.459 24	0.408 0.242 10	0.334 0.103 25	0.257 0.225 24	-0.164 0.434 25	0.071 0.736 25	-0.225 0.280 25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C11AW29	C11AW30	C11AW31	C11AW32	C11AW33	C11AW34	C11AW35
C11AW19 Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.296 0.160 24	. . 10	0.234 0.260 25	0.085 0.694 24	0.185 0.375 25	0.195 0.351 25	0.194 0.354 25
C11AW20 Are weapons used?	0.628 0.001 24	0.102 0.779 10	-0.051 0.816 23	-0.065 0.767 23	-0.035 0.876 23	0.009 0.967 23	0.165 0.451 23
C11AW21 Does this group provide protection for each other?	-0.053 0.806 24	-0.408 0.242 10	0.375 0.065 25	0.158 0.462 24	0.267 0.197 25	0.255 0.219 25	0.256 0.217 25
C11AW22 Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.683 0.000 24	. . 10	-0.051 0.809 25	-0.044 0.839 24	-0.115 0.583 25	0.128 0.541 25	0.121 0.566 25
C11AW23 Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.415 0.044 24	0.408 0.242 10	-0.331 0.123 23	-0.422 0.045 23	-0.248 0.254 23	0.017 0.940 23	-0.188 0.390 23
C11AW24 Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.547 0.006 24	-0.272 0.447 10	-0.090 0.683 23	-0.129 0.557 23	-0.177 0.420 23	0.047 0.832 23	0.080 0.718 23
C11AW25 Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.745 0.000 24	0.408 0.242 10	-0.090 0.683 23	-0.129 0.557 23	-0.177 0.420 23	0.100 0.648 23	0.021 0.926 23
C11AW26 Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.745 0.000 24	0.408 0.242 10	-0.090 0.683 23	-0.129 0.557 23	-0.177 0.420 23	0.100 0.648 23	0.021 0.926 23
C11AW27 Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.612 0.001 24	0.612 0.060 10	-0.200 0.361 23	-0.164 0.453 23	-0.061 0.781 23	0.232 0.286 23	0.126 0.566 23
C11AW28 Does this group sell drugs?	0.547 0.006 24	0.408 0.242 10	-0.032 0.883 23	0.025 0.912 23	-0.114 0.604 23	0.154 0.482 23	0.139 0.528 23
C11AW29 Does this group do anything else illegal?	1.000 24	0.167 0.645 10	-0.194 0.374 23	-0.248 0.254 23	-0.224 0.305 23	-0.125 0.571 23	-0.094 0.669 23
C11AW30 Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	0.167 0.645 10	1.000 10	-0.056 0.877 10	-0.147 0.684 10	0.257 0.474 10	0.391 0.264 10	-0.059 0.871 10
C11AW31 How important to you is the gang and their activities?	-0.194 0.374 23	-0.056 0.877 10	1.000 25	0.783 0.000 24	0.336 0.101 25	0.423 0.035 25	0.453 0.023 25
C11AW32 How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	-0.248 0.254 23	-0.147 0.684 10	0.783 0.000 24	1.000 24	0.481 0.017 24	0.506 0.012 24	0.518 0.010 24
C11AW33 How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	-0.224 0.305 23	0.257 0.474 10	0.336 0.101 25	0.481 0.017 24	1.000 25	0.635 0.001 25	0.748 0.000 25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients							
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0							
Number of Observations							
	C11AW29	C11AW30	C11AW31	C11AW32	C11AW33	C11AW34	C11AW35
C11AW34 How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	-0.125 0.571 23	0.391 0.264 10	0.423 0.035 25	0.506 0.012 24	0.635 0.001 25	1.000 25	0.680 0.000 25
C11AW35 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	-0.094 0.669 23	-0.059 0.871 10	0.453 0.023 25	0.518 0.010 24	0.748 0.000 25	0.680 0.000 25	1.000 25
C11AW36 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	-0.069 0.753 23	-0.250 0.486 10	0.428 0.033 25	0.496 0.014 24	0.670 0.000 25	0.660 0.000 25	0.848 0.000 25
C11AW37 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	-0.241 0.267 23	-0.261 0.467 10	0.445 0.026 25	0.469 0.021 24	0.718 0.000 25	0.620 0.001 25	0.918 0.000 25
C11AW38 How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	-0.155 0.481 23	0.304 0.393 10	0.718 0.000 25	0.637 0.001 24	0.581 0.002 25	0.709 0.000 25	0.784 0.000 25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients			
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0			
Number of Observations			
	C11AW36	C11AW37	C11AW38
C11AW1 Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	0.090 0.670 25	0.112 0.593 25	0.158 0.450 25
C11AW1b How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	0.072 0.745 23	-0.150 0.495 23	0.282 0.192 23
C11AW1c When Did You Join This Gang?	0.136 0.535 23	0.126 0.566 23	0.174 0.426 23
C11AW1d Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	0.094 0.670 23	0.172 0.432 23	0.496 0.016 23
C11AW1e If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	0.086 0.697 23	0.012 0.958 23	-0.139 0.526 23
C11AW1f Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0
C11AW1g Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations			
	C11AW36	C11AW37	C11AW38
C11AW1h How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	. .0	. .0	. .0
C11AW2a Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.387 0.056 25	0.233 0.263 25	0.136 0.516 25
C11AW2b Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	-0.365 0.334 9	-0.723 0.028 9	-0.116 0.766 9
C11AW2cr Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.164 0.432 25	0.041 0.847 25	-0.004 0.985 25
C11AW2dr Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.200 0.339 25	0.016 0.941 25	-0.119 0.570 25
C11AW2er Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. .25	. .25	. .25
C11AW3a Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.599 0.002 25	0.481 0.015 25	0.451 0.024 25
C11AW3b Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.264 0.361 14	-0.069 0.814 14	0.151 0.607 14
C11AW3cr Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.318 0.121 25	0.215 0.302 25	0.234 0.260 25
C11AW3dr Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.326 0.112 25	0.311 0.130 25	0.281 0.173 25
C11AW3er Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. .25	. .25	. .25
C11AW4a Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.172 0.412 25	0.229 0.272 25	0.234 0.260 25
C11AW4b Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.357 0.386 8	0.494 0.213 8	0.194 0.645 8
C11AW4c Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.357 0.386 8	0.201 0.633 8	0.367 0.371 8
C11AW4dr Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	. .25	. .25	. .25

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations			
	C11AW36	C11AW37	C11AW38
C11AW4er Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. 25	. 25	. 25
C11AW4fr Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. 25	. 25	. 25
C11AW5a A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.445 0.026 25	0.327 0.110 25	0.553 0.004 25
C11AW5b A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.495 0.072 14	0.275 0.341 14	0.153 0.602 14
C11AW5cr Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.544 0.005 25	0.441 0.027 25	0.519 0.008 25
C11AW5dr Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.282 0.172 25	0.111 0.598 25	0.323 0.115 25
C11AW5er Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.278 0.179 25	0.250 0.228 25	0.352 0.084 25
C11AW16 Does this group get involved in community activities?	0.304 0.140 25	0.381 0.061 25	0.177 0.397 25
C11AW17 Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.245 0.239 25	0.321 0.117 25	0.237 0.255 25
C11AW18 Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	-0.190 0.364 25	-0.124 0.553 25	0.064 0.762 25
C11AW19 Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.112 0.595 25	0.036 0.866 25	0.242 0.245 25
C11AW20 Are weapons used?	0.068 0.758 23	-0.009 0.966 23	0.053 0.812 23
C11AW21 Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.263 0.204 25	0.207 0.321 25	0.313 0.128 25
C11AW22 Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.166 0.429 25	-0.052 0.806 25	0.083 0.692 25
C11AW23 Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.026 0.908 23	-0.280 0.196 23	-0.038 0.865 23

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations			
	C11AW36	C11AW37	C11AW38
C11AW24 Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.238 0.274 23	0.007 0.974 23	0.044 0.842 23
C11AW25 Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.127 0.562 23	-0.159 0.468 23	0.044 0.842 23
C11AW26 Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.127 0.562 23	-0.159 0.468 23	0.044 0.842 23
C11AW27 Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.217 0.321 23	-0.069 0.754 23	0.155 0.480 23
C11AW28 Does this group sell drugs?	0.072 0.744 23	-0.048 0.827 23	0.100 0.649 23
C11AW29 Does this group do anything else illegal?	-0.069 0.753 23	-0.241 0.267 23	-0.155 0.481 23
C11AW30 Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	-0.250 0.486 10	-0.261 0.467 10	0.304 0.393 10
C11AW31 How important to you is the gang and their activities?	0.428 0.033 25	0.445 0.026 25	0.718 0.000 25
C11AW32 How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	0.496 0.014 24	0.469 0.021 24	0.637 0.001 24
C11AW33 How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	0.670 0.000 25	0.718 0.000 25	0.581 0.002 25
C11AW34 How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.660 0.000 25	0.620 0.001 25	0.709 0.000 25
C11AW35 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	0.848 0.000 25	0.918 0.000 25	0.784 0.000 25
C11AW36 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	1.000 25	0.834 0.000 25	0.695 0.000 25
C11AW37 How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	0.834 0.000 25	1.000 25	0.671 0.000 25
C11AW38 How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	0.695 0.000 25	0.671 0.000 25	1.000 25

Appendix – SAS Scoring Program
[\(See Instrument Summary\)](#)