

**Guns and Gangs-Revised**  
*Grade 11/Year 12*  
Fast Track Project Technical Report  
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**Citation**

*Instrument*

Dodge, K. A., Pettit, G. S., & Bates, J. E. (1995). Guns and gangs. Instrument created for the Child Development Project. Unpublished, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN.

*Report*

Godwin, J. (2004). *Guns and Gangs-Revised* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Available from the Fast Track Project website: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

**Data Sources**

*Raw:* c12aw

*Scored:* ggr12

**I. Scale Description**

The Guns and Gangs measure is a 30-item instrument based on a measure used in a previous study (Dodge, Pettit, and Bates, 1995).<sup>1</sup> Fast Track's version of this measure was added to the child instrument battery in Year 8 (Grade 7). The measure assesses recent involvement in gangs and use of weapons in the past year. The measure is divided into five sections: gang involvement, use/availability of small knives, use/availability of large knives, use/availability of guns owned by the child, and use/availability of guns owned by parents or other adults in his/her home. A child's response to the first question of each section determines which additional questions he/she is asked.

In the gang involvement section, the first question asks whether the child belonged to a gang/posse in the last 12 months. If a child reports yes, he/she is asked about the gang's name and size, when he/she joined, whether he/she is still a member, and his/her position in the gang. If the child does not report belonging to a gang, he/she is asked about exposure to gang members and pressure he/she feels to join a gang.

In the sections related to knives and guns owned by the child, the first question asks whether the child owns that particular type of weapon. If yes, the child is asked about use of that weapon in the last 12 months (i.e., has a child carried it, pulled it on someone, or hurt someone with it). If the child does not own that particular weapon, he/she is asked whether he/she could easily obtain one.

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<sup>1</sup> In Year 10, 37 additional items related to gang involvement were added. These new items are discussed in detail below.

In the section about guns owned by a child's parent or another adult in the household, the first question asks whether a child's parent or other adult in the household owns a gun for protection or hunting. If yes, the child is asked whether it is locked up and whether the child is allowed to use it. Regardless of the response to these questions, the child is also asked about his/her use of the gun in the last 12 months (i.e., has a child carried it, pulled it on someone, or hurt someone with it). If neither a parent nor another adult in the household owns a gun, the child is not asked any additional questions for this section.

Beginning in Year 11 (Grade 10), 37 new items were added to the measure to collect additional information on gang participation, thus creating the "Guns and Gang-Revised" measure. These items were only asked if the child reported gang membership in the last 12 months. They capture how the child found out about the gang, reasons for joining, gang initiation, potential consequences for not joining, how important the gang is to the child, how often the gang gets together, and gang activities (i.e. community activities, helping neighborhood residents, helping neighborhood kids, fighting with other gangs, providing protection for gang members, and illegal activities). Children who report that their gang participates in illegal activities are asked about specific illegal activities (i.e. stealing, joyriding, attacking people, selling drugs, other illegal activities, and other fun activities that are not illegal). Finally, the additional items include 6 Likert scale items capturing how being in the gang makes the child feel.

## **II. Report Sample**

These exploratory analyses were conducted with the control sample (n=155) and the normative sample (n=387, N=463 with overlap) from the first cohort during the twelfth year of the study. Overall, 118 records were missing the whole measure. Forty-three respondents were missing from the control sample (5 from Durham, 17 from Nashville, 9 from Pennsylvania, and 12 from Washington) and 105 respondents were missing from the normative sample (14 from Durham, 39 from Nashville, 23 from Pennsylvania, and 29 from Washington).

## **III. Scaling**

### Recoded Variables for Use in Scale Construction

Prior to creating the scales, several items were recoded such that missing/skipped responses reflect the assumptions used to create the skip patterns. The recoded versions of the original items are indicated by an "r". For example, the recoded version of *C12AW2b* is *C12AW2br*.

*C12AW2b*, *C12AW3b*, and *C12AW5b* – These items were skipped if a child reported owning the corresponding weapon (small knife, large knife, and own gun, respectively). Given that the weapon is owned, these items were recoded to equal 1, indicating that the weapon was easily obtained.

*C12AW2c-C12AW2e*, *C12AW3c-C12AW3e*, *C12AW4d-C12AW4f*, and *C12AW5c-C12AW5e* – These items were skipped if a child reported that he/she did not own the corresponding weapon (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively). Given the weapon is not owned, these items were recoded to equal 0 indicating that the weapon was never carried, pulled on someone, or used to hurt someone in the last 12 months.

*C12AW4b* – This item captures whether a parent's gun is locked up (Yes=1). Since higher values on the scale capturing availability/use of parents' guns (*ggr12spg*) are intended to capture greater access, this item is reversed such that *C12AW4br* equals 1 if the gun is NOT locked up (i.e. easily accessible).

*C12AW4br-C12AW4c* – These items were skipped if a child reported that his/her parents did not own a gun. Given that there are no adult-owned guns in the house, these items were recoded to equal 0 indicating that this type of gun is not easily accessible and the child is not allowed to use such a gun.

*C12AW1f, C12AW1g* – These items were combined to create *C12AW1fg* that equals 1 if either of these original items equals 1. The recoded variable captures whether the child knows anyone in a gang (friend or other). If the child reports belonging to the gang, these original items were skipped. It is assumed that a child in a gang knows someone in a gang, therefore the recoded variable equals 1 for gang members.

*C12AW1h* – This item is recoded to equal 1 if the original item is greater than 1 indicating that a child feels at least a little pressure to join a gang. If the child reports belonging to the gang, the original item was skipped. It is assumed that current gang members felt at least some pressure to join in the past, so their missing responses are recoded to equal 1.

*C12AW1c* – This item was recoded from 4 categories into 2. If a child reported acting as a leader or top person in the gang, the recoded variable equals 1. The values for children holding other positions were recoded to equal 0.

*C12AW1e* – This item was recoded from 4 categories into 3. The values for the recoded variable equals 0 for children who joined a gang this year, 1 for children who joined last year, and 2 for children who joined a gang 2 or more years ago.

*C12AW1cr* and *C12AW1er* – The original items were skipped if a child did not report belonging to a gang. The recoded items equal 0 for a child who does not report gang membership, indicating that he/she has not been a gang member for a year or more and that he/she is not the leader/top person in a gang.

### Construction of Scales

#### Scales for Original 30 Items

The original 30 items of this measure have been combined to create 12 scales: 11 scales related to weapons and 1 related to gangs.

*Number of Weapons Child Owns (ggr12own)* was created by summing the responses to the following items: *C12AW2a, C12AW3a, C12AW4a, and C12AW5a*. These items capture ownership/access to each type of weapon (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively).

*Number of Weapons Child Could Easily Get, If Does Not Own Any Weapons (ggr12get)* was created by summing the responses to the following items for children who did not report owning any weapons: *C12AW2b, C12AW3b, and C12AW5b*. These items captures whether a child feels he/she could easily get each particular type of weapon (small knife, large knife, or own gun, respectively). Children who reported owning at least one weapon are coded as missing for this scale.

*Number of Weapons Child Owns or Could Easily Get (ggr12oog)* was created by summing the responses to the following items: *C12AW2br, C12AW3br, and C12AW5br*. Each of these items captures whether a child owns or feels he/she could easily get a particular type of weapon (small knife, large knife, or own gun, respectively).

*Number of Weapons Child Carried in the Last 12 Months (ggr12car)* was created by summing the responses to the following items: C12AW2cr, C12AW3cr, C12AW4dr, and C12AW5cr. These items capture whether a child carried each particular type of weapon in the last 12 months (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively).

*Number of Weapons Child Pulled on Someone in the Last 12 Months (ggr12pul)* was created by summing the responses to the following items: C12AW2dr, C12AW3dr, C12AW4er, and C12AW5dr. These items capture whether a child pulled each particular type of weapon on someone in the last 12 months (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively).

*Number of Weapons Child Hurt Someone with in the Last 12 Months (ggr12hur)* was created by summing the responses to the following items: C12AW2dr, C12AW3dr, C12AW4er, and C12AW5dr. These items capture whether a child pulled each particular type of weapon on someone in the last 12 months (small knife, large knife, parents' gun, and own gun, respectively).

*Summary of Use/Availability of Small Knives (ggr12ssk)* was created by summing across the following items: C12AW2a, C12AW2br, C12AW2cr, C12AW2dr, and C12AW2er. These items capture whether a child owns, could easily get, carried, pulled, or hurt someone with a small knife in the last 12 months. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not own and cannot easily get a small knife, whereas a value 5 corresponds to a child who owns a small knife and has carried it, pulled it on someone, and hurt someone with it in the last 12 months.

*Summary of Use/Availability of Large Knives (ggr12slk)* was created by summing across the following items: C12AW3a, C12AW3br, C12AW3cr, C12AW3dr, and C12AW3er. These items capture whether a child owns, could easily get, carried, pulled, or hurt someone with a large knife in the last 12 months. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not own and cannot easily get a large knife, whereas a value 5 corresponds to a child who owns a large knife and has carried it, pulled it on someone, and hurt someone with it in the last 12 months.

*Summary of Use/Availability of Parent's Gun (ggr12spg)* was created by summing across the following items: C12AW4a, C12AW4br, C12AW4cr, C12AW4dr, C12AW4er, and C12AW4fr. These items capture whether the child's parents own a gun, whether it is locked up, whether the child is permitted to use it, and whether the child carried, pulled it, or hurt someone with it in the last 12 months. A value of 0 corresponds to a child whose parents do not own a gun, whereas a value 6 corresponds to a child whose parents own a gun that the child is permitted to use, is not locked up, and has been carried, pulled on someone, and used to hurt someone in the last 12 months.

*Summary of Use/Availability of Own Gun (ggr12sog)* was created by summing across the following items: C12AW5a, C12AW5br, C12AW5cr, C12AW5dr, and C12AW5er. These items capture whether a child owns, could easily get, carried, pulled, or hurt someone with a gun in the last 12 months. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not own and cannot easily get a gun, whereas a value 5 corresponds to a child who owns a gun and has carried it, pulled it on someone, and hurt someone with it in the last 12 months.

*Summary of Use/Availability of All Weapons (ggr12saw)* was created by summing across the following scales: ggr12ssk, ggr12slk, ggr12spg, and ggr12sog. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not own any weapons and cannot easily get any weapons. The maximum possible value for this scale is 21, indicating that a child owns all weapons and has used them to the highest degree over the past 12 months.

*Exposure to/Involvement in Gangs (ggr12exg)* was created by summing across the following items: C12AW1, C12AW1fg, C12AW1hr, C12AW1cr, and C12AW1er. These items capture gang membership, exposure to gang members, pressure felt to join a gang, length of gang membership, and position held in a gang. A value of 0 corresponds to a child who does not belong to a gang, does not know anyone in a gang, and feels no pressure to join a gang. The maximum possible value for this scale is 6 indicating that a child has belonged to a gang for 2 or more years and is a leader/top person in the gang.

*Scales from additional 37 Items Added in Year 10*

The additional 37 items added in Year 10 are used to create 3 additional scales for children who report gang membership in the last 12 months.

*Number of Positive Activities Child's Gang Does (ggr12gpa)* was created by summing the responses to the following items: C12AW16, C12AW17, C12AW18, and C12AW21. These items capture whether the child's gang gets involved in community activities, helps neighborhood residents, takes care of other kids in the neighborhood, and provides protect for each other.

*Number of Negative Activities Child's Gang Does (ggr12gna)* was created by summing the responses to the following items: C12AW19, C12AW20, C12AW23, C12AW24, C12AW25, C12AW26, C12AW27, C12AW28, and C12AW29. These items capture whether the child's gang fights with other gangs/groups, fights with weapons, steals things worth less than \$50, steals things worth more than \$50, robs people, joyrides in stolen vehicles, attacks people, sells drugs, or participates in other illegal activities.

*Child's Feelings towards Gang (ggr12ftg)* was created by summing responses to the following Likert scale items: C12AW33, C12AW34, C12AW35, C12AW36, C12AW37, and C12AW38. These items capture a child's level of agreement (strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree) with statements about whether the gang makes him/her feel important, respected, like a useful person, like he/she belongs somewhere, and whether he/she enjoys being in the gang.

The table below describes the reliability of the scales.

<b>Cronbach's Alpha for Scales</b>			
<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Normative</b>	<b>High Risk Control</b>
<b>ggr12own</b>	<b># of weapons child owns</b>	0.52	0.57
<b>ggr12get</b>	<b># of weapons can easily get, if do not own one</b>	0.74	0.75
<b>ggr12oog</b>	<b># of weapons child owns or can easily get</b>	0.74	0.74
<b>ggr12car</b>	<b># weapons carried in last 12 months</b>	0.46	0.51
<b>ggr12pul</b>	<b># weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months</b>	0.66	0.37
<b>ggr12hur</b>	<b># of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months</b>	0.44	0.00
<b>ggr12ssk</b>	<b>Summary of use/availability of small knife</b>	0.58	0.64
<b>ggr12slk</b>	<b>Summary of use/availability of large knife</b>	0.48	0.52
<b>ggr12sog</b>	<b>Summary of use/availability of own gun</b>	0.57	0.46
<b>ggr12spg</b>	<b>Summary of use/availability of parents gun</b>	0.56	0.55

Cronbach's Alpha for Scales			
Variable	Label	Normative	High Risk Control
ggr12saw	Summary of use/availability of all weapons	0.70	0.76
ggr12exg	Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	0.45	0.39
ggr12ftg	Childs Feelings towards Gang	0.91	0.89
ggr12gna	# Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	0.92	0.84
ggr12gpa	# Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	-0.63	0.39

Among children in the normative sample, 6 of the 15 scales have adequate reliability (ggr12get, ggr12oog, ggr12pul, ggr12saw, ggr12ftg, and ggr12gna) and among children in the control sample, 6 of the 15 scales have adequate reliability (ggr12get, ggr12oog, ggr12ssk, ggr12saw, ggr12ftg, and ggr12gna).

Ggr12hur has an alpha of zero for the control sample because no one in the control sample hurt someone with a small knife.

#### IV. Differences Between Groups

Differences between the high-risk control sample and the normative sample were assessed for the scales and items individually. T-tests were used for continuous scales and items. Differences in dichotomous scales and items were assessed by chi-squared tests of independence. The results for some tests, however, are questionable given low frequencies. A test may not be valid if fewer than 5 respondents in a sample (normative or control) were expected to respond positively to an item. An \* indicates that fewer than 5 respondents in both samples were expected to meet the criteria, while an \*\* indicates that fewer than 5 respondents in one sample were expected to meet the criteria.

The t-tests indicates that, on average, the control sample had a higher mean relative to the normative sample for the following scales:

ggr12oog - # of weapons child owns or can easily get  
ggr12slk - Summary of use/availability of large knife  
ggr12exg – exposure to/Involvement in gangs  
ggr8saw - Summary of use/availability of all weapons

c12aw1h – How much pressure do you get to join a gang?

The Chi-Square test rejected the null of independence between the control and normative samples for the following items:

C12AW1F - Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?  
C12AW1G - Are Your Friends With Anyone in a Gang?  
C12AW3A - (LK) Own a Large Knife/Switchblade/Razor

**Comparison of Means for Normative and Control for Continuous Scales and Items**

Variable	Label	Normative		Control		DF	t Value	Pr >  t
		Mean	Std Dev	Mean	Std Dev			
ggr12own	# of weapons child owns	0.54	0.79	0.69	0.89	342	1.60	0.1094
ggr12get	# of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	1.32	1.17	1.46	1.16	204	0.77	0.4448
ggr12oog	# of weapons child owns or can easily get	1.69	1.14	1.95	1.11	342	1.95	0.0520
ggr12car	# weapons carried in last 12 months	0.23	0.54	0.30	0.64	186	0.99	0.3217
ggr12pul	# weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	0.03	0.23	0.05	0.25	342	0.72	0.4739
ggr12hur	# of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 mo	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.09	326	-0.59	0.5553
ggr12ssk	Summary of use/availability of small knife	1.24	1.02	1.39	1.11	342	1.18	0.2383
ggr12slk	Summary of use/availability of large knife	0.80	0.82	1.05	0.90	342	2.53	0.0118
ggr12sog	Summary of use/availability of own gun	0.45	0.80	0.56	0.75	342	1.20	0.2322
ggr12spg	Summary of use/availability of parents gun	0.55	0.89	0.45	0.82	342	-0.95	0.3449
ggr12saw	Summary of use/availability of all weapons	3.04	2.53	3.44	2.76	342	1.34	0.1808
ggr12exg	Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	0.59	1.19	0.94	1.43	185	2.23	0.0269
ggr12ftg	Childs Feelings towards Gang	20.08	6.82	18.33	6.04	19	-0.61	0.5488
ggr12gna	# Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	3.06	3.66	2.78	2.68	18	-0.20	0.8470
ggr12gpa	# Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	2.33	0.65	2.33	1.12	19	0.00	1.0000
C12AW1b	How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	2.67	0.65	2.44	0.73	19	-0.74	0.4703
C12AW1c	When Did You Join This Gang?	2.92	1.44	2.67	1.22	19	-0.42	0.6805
C12AW1e	If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	2.50	0.90	2.33	1.12	19	-0.38	0.7096
C12AW1h	How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	1.10	0.41	1.25	0.75	130	1.95	0.0533
C12AW31	How important to you is the gang and their activities?	2.83	1.59	3.00	1.32	19	0.26	0.8013
C12AW32	How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	3.08	1.73	2.89	2.03	19	-0.24	0.8152
C12AW33	How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	3.25	1.36	3.22	1.30	19	-0.05	0.9628
C12AW34	How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	3.67	1.50	3.00	1.50	19	-1.01	0.3257
C12AW35	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	3.25	1.22	3.22	1.20	19	-0.05	0.9590
C12AW36	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	3.17	1.11	3.33	1.00	19	0.35	0.7273
C12AW37	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	3.50	1.31	2.78	1.30	19	-1.25	0.2260
C12AW38	How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	3.25	1.29	2.78	1.20	19	-0.86	0.4032

**Chi Square Test for Normative and Control for Dichotomous Scales and Items**

Variable	Label	Percent Yes		DF	N	Chi Square Statistic	P-value	
		Normative	Control					
C12AW1	Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	0.06	0.09	2	344	2.8605	0.2393	*
C12AW1d	Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	0.58	0.56	1	21	0.0162	0.8987	**
C12AW1f	Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	0.28	0.42	1	322	6.2294	0.0126	
C12AW1g	Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	0.19	0.38	1	322	13.6181	0.0002	
C12AW2a	Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.33	0.37	1	344	0.6248	0.4293	
C12AW2b	Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.63	0.66	1	227	0.1481	0.7003	
C12AW2cr	Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.16	0.20	1	344	0.6435	0.4224	
C12AW2dr	Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.00	0.03	1	344	3.3814	0.0659	*
C12AW2er	Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	0.00	0.01	1	344	2.1052	0.1468	*
C12AW3a	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.15	0.25	1	344	4.7435	0.0294	
C12AW3b	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.52	0.61	1	280	1.9804	0.1594	
C12AW3cr	Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.04	0.07	1	344	1.7903	0.1809	
C12AW3dr	Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.00	0.01	1	344	0.2894	0.5906	*
C12AW3er	Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	0.00	0.00	1	344	0.4778	0.4894	*
C12AW4a	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.33	0.27	1	344	1.1024	0.2937	
C12AW4b	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.74	0.73	1	106	0.0014	0.9706	
C12AW4c	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.38	0.40	1	106	0.0308	0.8607	
C12AW4dr	Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	0.00	0.00	1	344	0.4778	0.4894	*
C12AW4er	Recoded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.00	0.00	1	344	0.4778	0.4894	*
C12AW4fr	Recoded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	0.00	0.00	1	344			
C12AW5a	A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.06	0.07	1	344	0.1804	0.6710	
C12AW5b	A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.30	0.41	1	322	3.5576	0.0593	
C12AW5cr	Recoded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.02	0.03	1	344	0.1026	0.7487	**
C12AW5dr	Recoded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.01	0.01	1	344	0.0978	0.7545	*
C12AW5er	Recoded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.01	0.00	1	344	1.4418	0.2299	*
C12AW16	Does this group get involved in community activities?	0.50	0.67	1	21	0.5833	0.4450	**



Chi Square Test for Normative and Control for Dichotomous Scales and Items								
Variable	Label	Percent Yes		DF	N	Chi Square Statistic	P-value	
		Normative	Control					
C12AW17	Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.33	0.44	1	21	0.2692	0.6038	*
C12AW18	Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	0.58	0.33	1	21	1.2886	0.2563	*
C12AW19	Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.67	0.67	1	21	0.0000	1.0000	*
C12AW20	Are weapons used?	0.36	0.56	1	20	0.7367	0.3907	*
C12AW21	Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.92	0.89	1	21	0.0461	0.8301	*
C12AW22	Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.33	0.44	1	21	0.2692	0.6038	*
C12AW23	Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.30	0.22	1	19	0.1478	0.7007	*
C12AW24	Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.30	0.44	1	19	0.4247	0.5146	*
C12AW25	Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.27	0.11	1	20	0.8081	0.3687	*
C12AW26	Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.27	0.22	1	20	0.0673	0.7952	*
C12AW27	Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.27	0.11	1	20	0.8081	0.3687	*
C12AW28	Does this group sell drugs?	0.27	0.22	1	20	0.0673	0.7952	*
C12AW29	Does this group do anything else illegal?	0.18	0.22	1	20	0.0505	0.8222	*
C12AW30	Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	1.00	0.50	1	8	2.6667	0.1025	*

## V. Recommendations for Use

Analysts should note that none of the scales are normally distributed. Due to the low rates of weapon use/availability and gang involvement, the scales are skewed to the right.

## VII. Item Means and SD's

Descriptive Statistics - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
ggr12own	# of weapons child owns	282	0.54	0.79	0.00	3.00
ggr12get	# of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	176	1.35	1.17	0.00	3.00
ggr12oog	# of weapons child owns or can easily get	282	1.72	1.14	0.00	3.00
ggr12car	# weapons carried in last 12 months	282	0.23	0.55	0.00	3.00
ggr12pul	# weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	282	0.03	0.24	0.00	3.00
ggr12hur	# of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	282	0.01	0.15	0.00	2.00
ggr12ssk	Summary of use/availability of small knife	282	1.25	1.01	0.00	4.00
ggr12slk	Summary of use/availability of large knife	282	0.82	0.83	0.00	4.00
ggr12sog	Summary of use/availability of own gun	282	0.45	0.77	0.00	5.00
ggr12spg	Summary of use/availability of parents gun	282	0.52	0.87	0.00	3.00
ggr12saw	Summary of use/availability of all weapons	282	3.05	2.53	0.00	14.00
ggr12exg	Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	282	0.65	1.27	0.00	6.00
ggr12gpa	# Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	17	2.29	0.77	1.00	4.00
ggr12gna	# Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	16	2.79	3.16	0.00	9.00
ggr12ftg	Childs Feelings towards Gang	17	19.12	6.17	6.00	30.00
C12AW1	Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	282	0.07	0.26	0.00	2.00
C12AW1b	How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	17	2.59	0.71	1.00	3.00
C12AW1c	When Did You Join This Gang?	17	2.71	1.40	1.00	4.00
C12AW1d	Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	17	0.65	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW1e	If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	17	2.35	1.00	1.00	4.00
C12AW1f	Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	264	0.28	0.45	0.00	1.00
C12AW1g	Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	264	0.21	0.41	0.00	1.00
C12AW1h	How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	264	1.12	0.48	1.00	4.00
C12AW2a	Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	282	0.33	0.47	0.00	1.00
C12AW2b	Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	189	0.63	0.48	0.00	1.00
C12AW2cr	Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	282	0.16	0.37	0.00	1.00
C12AW2dr	Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	282	0.01	0.08	0.00	1.00
C12AW2er	Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	282	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C12AW3a	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	282	0.16	0.36	0.00	1.00
C12AW3b	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	238	0.54	0.50	0.00	1.00
C12AW3cr	Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	282	0.04	0.20	0.00	1.00
C12AW3dr	Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	282	0.01	0.08	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C12AW3er	Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	282	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.00
C12AW4a	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	282	0.31	0.46	0.00	1.00
C12AW4b	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	88	0.74	0.44	0.00	1.00
C12AW4c	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	88	0.38	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW4dr	Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	282	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.00
C12AW4er	Recoded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	282	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.00
C12AW4fr	Recoded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	282	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C12AW5a	A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	282	0.06	0.23	0.00	1.00
C12AW5b	A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	266	0.32	0.47	0.00	1.00
C12AW5cr	Recoded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	282	0.02	0.14	0.00	1.00
C12AW5dr	Recoded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	282	0.01	0.10	0.00	1.00
C12AW5er	Recoded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	282	0.01	0.10	0.00	1.00
C12AW16	Does this group get involved in community activities?	17	0.59	0.51	0.00	1.00
C12AW17	Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	17	0.35	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW18	Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	17	0.47	0.51	0.00	1.00
C12AW19	Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	17	0.65	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW20	Are weapons used?	16	0.44	0.51	0.00	1.00
C12AW21	Does this group provide protection for each other?	17	0.88	0.33	0.00	1.00
C12AW22	Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	17	0.35	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW23	Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	15	0.33	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW24	Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	15	0.33	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW25	Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	16	0.19	0.40	0.00	1.00
C12AW26	Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	16	0.19	0.40	0.00	1.00
C12AW27	Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	16	0.19	0.40	0.00	1.00
C12AW28	Does this group sell drugs?	16	0.25	0.45	0.00	1.00
C12AW29	Does this group do anything else illegal?	16	0.13	0.34	0.00	1.00
C12AW30	Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	6	0.83	0.41	0.00	1.00
C12AW31	How important to you is the gang and their activities?	17	2.76	1.48	1.00	5.00
C12AW32	How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	17	3.00	1.77	1.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C12AW33	How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	17	3.24	1.35	1.00	5.00
C12AW34	How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	17	3.47	1.33	1.00	5.00
C12AW35	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	17	3.12	1.17	1.00	5.00
C12AW36	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	17	3.12	0.99	1.00	5.00
C12AW37	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	17	3.12	1.36	1.00	5.00
C12AW38	How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	17	3.06	1.20	1.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
ggr12own	# of weapons child owns	111	0.69	0.89	0.00	3.00
ggr12get	# of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	59	1.46	1.16	0.00	3.00
ggr12oog	# of weapons child owns or can easily get	111	1.95	1.11	0.00	3.00
ggr12car	# weapons carried in last 12 months	111	0.30	0.64	0.00	3.00
ggr12pul	# weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	111	0.05	0.25	0.00	2.00
ggr12hur	# of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	111	0.01	0.09	0.00	1.00
ggr12ssk	Summary of use/availability of small knife	111	1.39	1.11	0.00	5.00
ggr12slk	Summary of use/availability of large knife	111	1.05	0.90	0.00	4.00
ggr12sog	Summary of use/availability of own gun	111	0.56	0.75	0.00	4.00
ggr12spg	Summary of use/availability of parents gun	111	0.45	0.82	0.00	3.00
ggr12saw	Summary of use/availability of all weapons	111	3.44	2.76	0.00	14.00
ggr12exg	Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	111	0.94	1.43	0.00	6.00
ggr12gpa	# Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	9	2.33	1.12	1.00	4.00
ggr12gna	# Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	9	2.78	2.68	0.00	8.00
ggr12ftg	Childs Feelings towards Gang	9	18.33	6.04	10.00	30.00
C12AW1	Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	111	0.09	0.29	0.00	1.00
C12AW1b	How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	9	2.44	0.73	1.00	3.00
C12AW1c	When Did You Join This Gang?	9	2.67	1.22	1.00	4.00
C12AW1d	Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	9	0.56	0.53	0.00	1.00
C12AW1e	If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	9	2.33	1.12	1.00	4.00
C12AW1f	Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	101	0.42	0.50	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C12AW1g	Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	101	0.38	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW1h	How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	102	1.25	0.75	1.00	4.00
C12AW2a	Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	111	0.37	0.48	0.00	1.00
C12AW2b	Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	70	0.66	0.48	0.00	1.00
C12AW2cr	Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	111	0.20	0.40	0.00	1.00
C12AW2dr	Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	111	0.03	0.16	0.00	1.00
C12AW2er	Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	111	0.01	0.09	0.00	1.00
C12AW3a	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	111	0.25	0.44	0.00	1.00
C12AW3b	Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	83	0.61	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW3cr	Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	111	0.07	0.26	0.00	1.00
C12AW3dr	Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	111	0.01	0.09	0.00	1.00
C12AW3er	Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	111	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C12AW4a	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	111	0.27	0.45	0.00	1.00
C12AW4b	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	30	0.73	0.45	0.00	1.00
C12AW4c	Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	30	0.40	0.50	0.00	1.00
C12AW4dr	Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	111	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C12AW4er	Recoded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	111	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C12AW4fr	Recoded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	111	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C12AW5a	A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	111	0.07	0.26	0.00	1.00
C12AW5b	A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	103	0.41	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12AW5cr	Recoded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	111	0.03	0.16	0.00	1.00
C12AW5dr	Recoded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	111	0.01	0.09	0.00	1.00
C12AW5er	Recoded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	111	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C12AW16	Does this group get involved in community activities?	9	0.67	0.50	0.00	1.00
C12AW17	Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	9	0.44	0.53	0.00	1.00
C12AW18	Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	9	0.33	0.50	0.00	1.00
C12AW19	Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	9	0.67	0.50	0.00	1.00
C12AW20	Are weapons used?	9	0.56	0.53	0.00	1.00
C12AW21	Does this group provide protection for each other?	9	0.89	0.33	0.00	1.00
C12AW22	Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	9	0.44	0.53	0.00	1.00

**Descriptive Statistics - High Risk Control Sample**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Std Dev</b>	<b>Minimum</b>	<b>Maximum</b>
C12AW23	Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C12AW24	Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	9	0.44	0.53	0.00	1.00
C12AW25	Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	9	0.11	0.33	0.00	1.00
C12AW26	Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C12AW27	Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	9	0.11	0.33	0.00	1.00
C12AW28	Does this group sell drugs?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C12AW29	Does this group do anything else illegal?	9	0.22	0.44	0.00	1.00
C12AW30	Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	4	0.50	0.58	0.00	1.00
C12AW31	How important to you is the gang and their activities?	9	3.00	1.32	1.00	5.00
C12AW32	How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	9	2.89	2.03	1.00	5.00
C12AW33	How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	9	3.22	1.30	1.00	5.00
C12AW34	How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	9	3.00	1.50	1.00	5.00
C12AW35	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	9	3.22	1.20	1.00	5.00
C12AW36	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	9	3.33	1.00	2.00	5.00
C12AW37	How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	9	2.78	1.30	1.00	5.00
C12AW38	How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	9	2.78	1.20	1.00	5.00

## VIII. Scale and Item Correlations

### Scale Correlations

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	<b>ggr12own</b>	<b>ggr12get</b>	<b>ggr12oog</b>	<b>ggr12car</b>	<b>ggr12pul</b>	<b>ggr12hur</b>	<b>ggr12ssk</b>	<b>ggr12slk</b>	<b>ggr12sog</b>
<b>ggr12own</b> # of weapons child owns	1.000 344	. 206	0.461 0.000 344	0.696 0.000 344	0.295 0.000 344	0.175 0.001 344	0.776 0.000 344	0.718 0.000 344	0.520 0.000 344
<b>ggr12get</b> # of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	. 206	1.000 206	1.000 0.000 206	. . 206	. . 206	. . 206	0.817 0.000 206	0.873 0.000 206	0.769 0.000 206
<b>ggr12oog</b> # of weapons child owns or can easily get	0.461 0.000 344	1.000 0.000 206	1.000 0.000 344	0.324 0.000 344	0.137 0.011 344	0.093 0.087 344	0.603 0.000 344	0.714 0.000 344	0.645 0.000 344
<b>ggr12car</b> # weapons carried in last 12 months	0.696 0.000 344	. . 206	0.324 0.000 344	1.000 0.000 344	0.377 0.000 344	0.170 0.002 344	0.714 0.000 344	0.595 0.000 344	0.451 0.000 344
<b>ggr12pul</b> # weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	0.295 0.000 344	. . 206	0.137 0.011 344	0.377 0.000 344	1.000 0.000 344	0.426 0.000 344	0.236 0.000 344	0.343 0.000 344	0.426 0.000 344
<b>ggr12hur</b> # of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	0.175 0.001 344	. . 206	0.093 0.087 344	0.170 0.002 344	0.426 0.000 344	1.000 0.000 344	0.069 0.199 344	0.183 0.001 344	0.461 0.000 344
<b>ggr12ssk</b> Summary of use/availability of small knife	0.776 0.000 344	0.817 0.000 206	0.603 0.000 344	0.714 0.000 344	0.236 0.000 344	0.069 0.199 344	1.000 0.000 344	0.556 0.000 344	0.343 0.000 344
<b>ggr12slk</b> Summary of use/availability of large knife	0.718 0.000 344	0.873 0.000 206	0.714 0.000 344	0.595 0.000 344	0.343 0.000 344	0.183 0.001 344	0.556 0.000 344	1.000 0.000 344	0.514 0.000 344
<b>ggr12sog</b> Summary of use/availability of own gun	0.520 0.000 344	0.769 0.000 206	0.645 0.000 344	0.451 0.000 344	0.426 0.000 344	0.461 0.000 344	0.343 0.000 344	0.514 0.000 344	1.000 0.000 344
<b>ggr12spg</b> Summary of use/availability of parents gun	0.412 0.000 344	0.060 0.395 206	0.210 0.000 344	0.333 0.000 344	0.164 0.002 344	-0.014 0.802 344	0.374 0.000 344	0.287 0.000 344	0.198 0.000 344
<b>ggr12saw</b> Summary of use/availability of all weapons	0.840 0.000 344	0.896 0.000 206	0.739 0.000 344	0.727 0.000 344	0.389 0.000 344	0.222 0.000 344	0.811 0.000 344	0.799 0.000 344	0.671 0.000 344
<b>ggr12exg</b> Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	0.153 0.004 344	0.288 0.000 206	0.289 0.000 344	0.110 0.041 344	0.188 0.000 344	0.088 0.103 344	0.130 0.016 344	0.215 0.000 344	0.326 0.000 344
<b>ggr12gpa</b> # Positive Activities Childs Gang Does	-0.215 0.350 21	0.280 0.405 11	0.121 0.602 21	-0.289 0.203 21	-0.122 0.598 21	-0.089 0.701 21	-0.271 0.234 21	0.000 1.000 21	-0.143 0.537 21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients									
Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0									
Number of Observations									
	ggr12own	ggr12get	ggr12oog	ggr12car	ggr12pul	ggr12hur	ggr12ssk	ggr12slk	ggr12sog
ggr12gna # Negative Activities Childs Gang Does	0.295	0.330	0.191	0.011	0.142	0.449	0.057	0.168	0.419
	0.207	0.351	0.419	0.962	0.551	0.047	0.811	0.478	0.066
	20	10	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
ggr12ftg Childs Feelings towards Gang	0.283	0.255	0.298	0.014	0.000	0.096	0.262	0.173	0.153
	0.214	0.449	0.190	0.952	1.000	0.680	0.252	0.453	0.508
	21	11	21	21	21	21	21	21	21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients							
Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0							
Number of Observations							
	ggr12spg	ggr12saw	ggr12exg	ggr12gpa	ggr12gna	ggr12ftg	
ggr12own # of weapons child owns	0.412	0.840	0.153	-0.215	0.295	0.283	
	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.350	0.207	0.214	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12get # of weapons can easily get, if do not own one	0.060	0.896	0.288	0.280	0.330	0.255	
	0.395	0.000	0.000	0.405	0.351	0.449	
	206	206	206	11	10	11	
ggr12oog # of weapons child owns or can easily get	0.210	0.739	0.289	0.121	0.191	0.298	
	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.602	0.419	0.190	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12car # weapons carried in last 12 months	0.333	0.727	0.110	-0.289	0.011	0.014	
	0.000	0.000	0.041	0.203	0.962	0.952	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12pul # weapons pulled on someone in last 12 months	0.164	0.389	0.188	-0.122	0.142	0.000	
	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.598	0.551	1.000	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12hur # of weapons used to hurt someone in last 12 months	-0.014	0.222	0.088	-0.089	0.449	0.096	
	0.802	0.000	0.103	0.701	0.047	0.680	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12ssk Summary of use/availability of small knife	0.374	0.811	0.130	-0.271	0.057	0.262	
	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.234	0.811	0.252	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12slk Summary of use/availability of large knife	0.287	0.799	0.215	0.000	0.168	0.173	
	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.478	0.453	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12sog Summary of use/availability of own gun	0.198	0.671	0.326	-0.143	0.419	0.153	
	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.537	0.066	0.508	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12spg Summary of use/availability of parents gun	1.000	0.636	-0.034	-0.315	-0.140	0.157	
		0.000	0.528	0.164	0.555	0.498	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12saw Summary of use/availability of all weapons	0.636	1.000	0.209	-0.224	0.171	0.230	
	0.000		0.000	0.330	0.470	0.316	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	
ggr12exg Exposure to/Involvement in gangs	-0.034	0.209	1.000	0.120	0.343	0.599	
	0.528	0.000		0.605	0.138	0.004	
	344	344	344	21	20	21	



Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations						
	<b>ggr12spg</b>	<b>ggr12saw</b>	<b>ggr12exg</b>	<b>ggr12gpa</b>	<b>ggr12gna</b>	<b>ggr12ftg</b>
<b>ggr12gpa</b> <b># Positive Activities Childs</b> <b>Gang Does</b>	-0.315 0.164 21	-0.224 0.330 21	0.120 0.605 21	1.000  21	0.207 0.381 20	0.070 0.763 21
<b>ggr12gna</b> <b># Negative Activities Childs</b> <b>Gang Does</b>	-0.140 0.555 20	0.171 0.470 20	0.343 0.138 20	0.207 0.381 20	1.000  20	0.536 0.015 20
<b>ggr12ftg</b> <b>Childs Feelings towards</b> <b>Gang</b>	0.157 0.498 21	0.230 0.316 21	0.599 0.004 21	0.070 0.763 21	0.536 0.015 20	1.000  21

## Item Correlations

Pearson Correlation Coefficients							
Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0							
Number of Observations							
	C12AW1	C12AW1b	C12AW1c	C12AW1d	C12AW1e	C12AW1f	C12AW1g
<b>C12AW1</b> Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	1.000 344	-0.533 0.013 21	-0.312 0.168 21	-0.258 0.258 21	0.368 0.101 21	. .br/>322	. .br/>322
<b>C12AW1b</b> How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	-0.533 0.013 21	1.000 21	0.517 0.016 21	0.313 0.168 21	-0.540 0.012 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW1c</b> When Did You Join This Gang?	-0.312 0.168 21	0.517 0.016 21	1.000 21	0.096 0.680 21	-0.435 0.049 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW1d</b> Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	-0.258 0.258 21	0.313 0.168 21	0.096 0.680 21	1.000 21	-0.418 0.060 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW1e</b> If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	0.368 0.101 21	-0.540 0.012 21	-0.435 0.049 21	-0.418 0.060 21	1.000 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW1f</b> Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	. .br/>322	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	1.000 322	0.770 0.000 322
<b>C12AW1g</b> Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	. .br/>322	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	0.770 0.000 322	1.000 322
<b>C12AW1h</b> How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	. .br/>322	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	0.275 0.000 322	0.332 0.000 322
<b>C12AW2a</b> Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.028 0.609 344	0.212 0.356 21	0.191 0.407 21	0.085 0.714 21	0.059 0.801 21	0.063 0.261 322	0.099 0.075 322
<b>C12AW2b</b> Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.109 0.103 227	0.264 0.384 13	0.189 0.536 13	0.033 0.915 13	-0.262 0.388 13	0.188 0.006 214	0.240 0.000 214
<b>C12AW2cr</b> Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.058 0.281 344	0.024 0.917 21	-0.090 0.697 21	0.032 0.890 21	0.335 0.138 21	0.084 0.131 322	0.072 0.195 322
<b>C12AW2dr</b> Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.076 0.159 344	-0.194 0.400 21	-0.140 0.546 21	0.194 0.400 21	-0.100 0.665 21	0.141 0.011 322	0.170 0.002 322
<b>C12AW2er</b> Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.014 0.798 344	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	0.081 0.145 322	0.098 0.079 322
<b>C12AW3a</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.078 0.150 344	0.000 1.000 21	0.182 0.430 21	-0.204 0.375 21	0.212 0.357 21	0.118 0.034 322	0.170 0.002 322

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW1	C12AW1b	C12AW1c	C12AW1d	C12AW1e	C12AW1f	C12AW1g
<b>C12AW3b</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.093 0.121 280	0.171 0.560 14	0.232 0.424 14	0.337 0.238 14	-0.389 0.169 14	0.231 0.000 265	0.200 0.001 265
<b>C12AW3cr</b> Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.007 0.897 344	-0.194 0.400 21	-0.140 0.546 21	0.194 0.400 21	-0.100 0.665 21	0.150 0.007 322	0.202 0.000 322
<b>C12AW3dr</b> Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.127 0.019 344	-0.194 0.400 21	-0.140 0.546 21	0.194 0.400 21	-0.100 0.665 21	0.081 0.145 322	0.098 0.079 322
<b>C12AW3er</b> Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.014 0.798 344	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	-0.038 0.494 322	-0.032 0.569 322
<b>C12AW4a</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	-0.050 0.352 344	-0.053 0.821 21	0.071 0.759 21	0.175 0.448 21	0.036 0.876 21	-0.019 0.737 322	-0.012 0.828 322
<b>C12AW4b</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.032 0.742 106	0.577 0.423 4	0.816 0.184 4	-0.333 0.667 4	0.258 0.742 4	0.014 0.890 101	0.127 0.206 101
<b>C12AW4c</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.097 0.321 106	-0.577 0.423 4	0.000 1.000 4	-0.333 0.667 4	-0.775 0.225 4	-0.295 0.003 101	-0.242 0.015 101
<b>C12AW4dr</b> Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	-0.014 0.798 344	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	-0.038 0.494 322	-0.032 0.569 322
<b>C12AW4er</b> Recoded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.014 0.798 344	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.081 0.145 322	0.098 0.079 322
<b>C12AW4fr</b> Recoded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. . 344	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 322	. . 322
<b>C12AW5a</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.115 0.033 344	-0.053 0.821 21	0.165 0.475 21	-0.070 0.763 21	-0.091 0.696 21	0.036 0.520 322	0.081 0.146 322
<b>C12AW5b</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.228 0.000 322	0.394 0.118 17	0.240 0.354 17	-0.074 0.778 17	-0.237 0.361 17	0.357 0.000 304	0.330 0.000 304
<b>C12AW5cr</b> Recoded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.108 0.045 344	-0.035 0.880 21	0.048 0.837 21	-0.047 0.840 21	-0.146 0.529 21	0.053 0.341 322	0.082 0.144 322
<b>C12AW5dr</b> Recoded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.076 0.159 344	0.145 0.530 21	0.205 0.372 21	-0.258 0.258 21	-0.100 0.665 21	0.072 0.197 322	0.095 0.089 322

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW1	C12AW1b	C12AW1c	C12AW1d	C12AW1e	C12AW1f	C12AW1g
<b>C12AW5er</b> Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.096 0.076 344	0.145 0.530 21	0.205 0.372 21	-0.258 0.258 21	-0.100 0.665 21	0.031 0.585 322	0.047 0.403 322
<b>C12AW16</b> Does this group get involved in community activities?	0.194 0.400 21	-0.271 0.235 21	-0.424 0.055 21	0.028 0.905 21	0.288 0.206 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW17</b> Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.285 0.210 21	-0.382 0.087 21	0.115 0.619 21	0.085 0.714 21	0.059 0.801 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW18</b> Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	0.235 0.306 21	0.041 0.859 21	0.435 0.049 21	-0.138 0.552 21	0.071 0.759 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW19</b> Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	-0.316 0.163 21	0.459 0.036 21	0.286 0.209 21	0.000 1.000 21	-0.212 0.357 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW20</b> Are weapons used?	. .br/>20	0.202 0.393 20	0.391 0.089 20	0.123 0.605 20	-0.459 0.042 20	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW21</b> Does this group provide protection for each other?	-0.689 0.001 21	0.773 0.000 21	0.453 0.039 21	0.375 0.094 21	-0.534 0.013 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW22</b> Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	-0.175 0.447 21	0.064 0.784 21	0.040 0.865 21	0.085 0.714 21	-0.249 0.276 21	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW23</b> Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	. .br/>19	-0.032 0.895 19	-0.208 0.392 19	0.025 0.918 19	-0.237 0.329 19	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW24</b> Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	. .br/>19	-0.079 0.748 19	-0.077 0.754 19	-0.012 0.962 19	-0.185 0.448 19	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW25</b> Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	. .br/>20	0.087 0.714 20	0.436 0.055 20	0.153 0.519 20	-0.192 0.416 20	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW26</b> Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	. .br/>20	-0.050 0.833 20	0.412 0.071 20	0.000 1.000 20	-0.095 0.690 20	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW27</b> Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	. .br/>20	0.087 0.714 20	0.436 0.055 20	0.153 0.519 20	-0.192 0.416 20	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW28</b> Does this group sell drugs?	. .br/>20	0.151 0.524 20	0.229 0.332 20	0.236 0.317 20	-0.349 0.131 20	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW29</b> Does this group do anything else illegal?	. .br/>20	-0.131 0.582 20	0.337 0.146 20	-0.102 0.669 20	-0.055 0.818 20	. .br/>0	. .br/>0

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW1	C12AW1b	C12AW1c	C12AW1d	C12AW1e	C12AW1f	C12AW1g
<b>C12AW30</b> Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	. . 8	0.745 0.034 8	0.171 0.686 8	0.149 0.725 8	-0.361 0.379 8	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW31</b> How important to you is the gang and their activities?	-0.302 0.184 21	0.519 0.016 21	0.042 0.856 21	0.487 0.025 21	-0.252 0.270 21	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW32</b> How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	-0.252 0.270 21	0.326 0.150 21	-0.021 0.929 21	0.054 0.815 21	-0.225 0.327 21	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW33</b> How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	-0.394 0.077 21	0.520 0.016 21	0.549 0.010 21	0.466 0.033 21	-0.635 0.002 21	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW34</b> How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	-0.364 0.105 21	0.514 0.017 21	0.340 0.132 21	0.423 0.056 21	-0.458 0.037 21	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW35</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	-0.435 0.049 21	0.511 0.018 21	0.573 0.007 21	0.514 0.017 21	-0.570 0.007 21	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW36</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	-0.491 0.024 21	0.435 0.049 21	0.539 0.012 21	0.486 0.026 21	-0.545 0.011 21	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW37</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	-0.378 0.091 21	0.430 0.052 21	0.476 0.029 21	0.276 0.226 21	-0.451 0.040 21	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW38</b> How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	-0.377 0.092 21	0.323 0.154 21	0.187 0.416 21	0.430 0.052 21	-0.305 0.179 21	. . 0	. . 0

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW1h	C12AW2a	C12AW2b	C12AW2cr	C12AW2dr	C12AW2er	C12AW3a
<b>C12AW1</b> Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	. . 322	0.028 0.609 344	0.109 0.103 227	0.058 0.281 344	0.076 0.159 344	-0.014 0.798 344	0.078 0.150 344
<b>C12AW1b</b> How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	. . 0	0.212 0.356 21	0.264 0.384 13	0.024 0.917 21	-0.194 0.400 21	. . 21	0.000 1.000 21
<b>C12AW1c</b> When Did You Join This Gang?	. . 0	0.191 0.407 21	0.189 0.536 13	-0.090 0.697 21	-0.140 0.546 21	. . 21	0.182 0.430 21
<b>C12AW1d</b> Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	. . 0	0.085 0.714 21	0.033 0.915 13	0.032 0.890 21	0.194 0.400 21	. . 21	-0.204 0.375 21

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW1h	C12AW2a	C12AW2b	C12AW2cr	C12AW2dr	C12AW2er	C12AW3a
<b>C12AW1e</b> If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	. .0 0	0.059 0.801 21	-0.262 0.388 13	0.335 0.138 21	-0.100 0.665 21	. .21 21	0.212 0.357 21
<b>C12AW1f</b> Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	0.275 0.000 322	0.063 0.261 322	0.188 0.006 214	0.084 0.131 322	0.141 0.011 322	0.081 0.145 322	0.118 0.034 322
<b>C12AW1g</b> Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	0.332 0.000 322	0.099 0.075 322	0.240 0.000 214	0.072 0.195 322	0.170 0.002 322	0.098 0.079 322	0.170 0.002 322
<b>C12AW1h</b> How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	1.000 323	-0.037 0.506 322	-0.015 0.824 214	-0.016 0.776 322	0.092 0.101 322	0.087 0.121 322	0.067 0.232 322
<b>C12AW2a</b> Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	-0.037 0.506 322	1.000 344	. .227	0.640 0.000 344	0.151 0.005 344	0.075 0.164 344	0.382 0.000 344
<b>C12AW2b</b> Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	-0.015 0.824 214	. .227	1.000 227	. .227	. .227	. .227	0.085 0.202 227
<b>C12AW2cr</b> Recorded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.016 0.776 322	0.640 0.000 344	. .227	1.000 344	0.236 0.000 344	0.117 0.029 344	0.391 0.000 344
<b>C12AW2dr</b> Recorded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.092 0.101 322	0.151 0.005 344	. .227	0.236 0.000 344	1.000 344	0.498 0.000 344	0.157 0.003 344
<b>C12AW2er</b> Recorded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	0.087 0.121 322	0.075 0.164 344	. .227	0.117 0.029 344	0.498 0.000 344	1.000 344	0.113 0.036 344
<b>C12AW3a</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.067 0.232 322	0.382 0.000 344	0.085 0.202 227	0.391 0.000 344	0.157 0.003 344	0.113 0.036 344	1.000 344
<b>C12AW3b</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.002 0.979 265	0.181 0.002 280	0.590 0.000 209	0.119 0.047 280	0.054 0.367 280	. .280	. .280
<b>C12AW3cr</b> Recorded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.094 0.091 322	0.289 0.000 344	0.050 0.453 227	0.425 0.000 344	0.351 0.000 344	0.237 0.000 344	0.477 0.000 344
<b>C12AW3dr</b> Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.087 0.121 322	0.107 0.048 344	. .227	0.166 0.002 344	0.705 0.000 344	-0.004 0.939 344	0.160 0.003 344
<b>C12AW3er</b> Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.015 0.786 322	-0.039 0.474 344	0.050 0.453 227	-0.025 0.646 344	-0.006 0.914 344	-0.003 0.957 344	0.113 0.036 344

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW1h	C12AW2a	C12AW2b	C12AW2cr	C12AW2dr	C12AW2er	C12AW3a
<b>C12AW4a</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.073 0.194 322	0.305 0.000 344	0.135 0.042 227	0.208 0.000 344	0.104 0.054 344	0.081 0.134 344	0.182 0.001 344
<b>C12AW4b</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.060 0.551 101	-0.104 0.289 106	0.081 0.588 47	-0.179 0.066 106	-0.156 0.111 106	-0.163 0.095 106	-0.085 0.385 106
<b>C12AW4c</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	-0.132 0.187 101	0.358 0.000 106	0.014 0.928 47	0.256 0.008 106	0.098 0.317 106	-0.078 0.430 106	0.256 0.008 106
<b>C12AW4dr</b> Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	-0.015 0.786 322	0.075 0.164 344	. . 227	0.117 0.029 344	-0.006 0.914 344	-0.003 0.957 344	0.113 0.036 344
<b>C12AW4er</b> Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.087 0.121 322	0.075 0.164 344	. . 227	0.117 0.029 344	0.498 0.000 344	-0.003 0.957 344	0.113 0.036 344
<b>C12AW4fr</b> Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. . 322	. . 344	. . 227	. . 344	. . 344	. . 344	. . 344
<b>C12AW5a</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.156 0.005 322	0.239 0.000 344	0.113 0.090 227	0.256 0.000 344	0.193 0.000 344	-0.014 0.794 344	0.272 0.000 344
<b>C12AW5b</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.056 0.330 304	0.191 0.001 322	0.408 0.000 222	0.183 0.001 322	0.028 0.622 322	-0.040 0.478 322	0.232 0.000 322
<b>C12AW5cr</b> Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	-0.037 0.503 322	0.093 0.086 344	0.087 0.191 227	0.132 0.014 344	0.163 0.002 344	-0.008 0.878 344	0.224 0.000 344
<b>C12AW5dr</b> Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	-0.026 0.637 322	-0.021 0.703 344	0.087 0.191 227	-0.050 0.357 344	-0.012 0.828 344	-0.006 0.914 344	0.157 0.003 344
<b>C12AW5er</b> Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	-0.021 0.701 322	-0.001 0.980 344	0.071 0.287 227	-0.043 0.425 344	-0.010 0.851 344	-0.005 0.925 344	0.116 0.032 344
<b>C12AW16</b> Does this group get involved in community activities?	. . 0	-0.311 0.169 21	-0.284 0.347 13	0.032 0.890 21	0.194 0.400 21	. . 21	-0.204 0.375 21
<b>C12AW17</b> Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	. . 0	-0.212 0.357 21	-0.033 0.915 13	-0.439 0.047 21	-0.175 0.447 21	. . 21	-0.139 0.549 21
<b>C12AW18</b> Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	. . 0	-0.159 0.491 21	0.461 0.113 13	-0.309 0.173 21	-0.213 0.353 21	. . 21	0.135 0.560 21

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW1h	C12AW2a	C12AW2b	C12AW2cr	C12AW2dr	C12AW2er	C12AW3a
<b>C12AW19</b> Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	. .0 0	-0.069 0.765 21	0.178 0.561 13	-0.079 0.733 21	-0.316 0.163 21	. .21 21	-0.143 0.537 21
<b>C12AW20</b> Are weapons used?	. .0 0	-0.123 0.605 20	0.000 1.000 12	-0.290 0.215 20	-0.208 0.380 20	. .20 20	-0.032 0.895 20
<b>C12AW21</b> Does this group provide protection for each other?	. .0 0	0.255 0.266 21	0.409 0.165 13	0.181 0.431 21	0.073 0.755 21	. .21 21	0.229 0.317 21
<b>C12AW22</b> Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	. .0 0	0.394 0.077 21	0.234 0.443 13	0.252 0.270 21	0.285 0.210 21	. .21 21	0.277 0.224 21
<b>C12AW23</b> Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	. .0 0	0.217 0.373 19	0.222 0.511 11	0.186 0.447 19	0.394 0.095 19	. .19 19	0.039 0.874 19
<b>C12AW24</b> Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	. .0 0	0.454 0.051 19	0.222 0.511 11	0.287 0.234 19	0.309 0.199 19	. .19 19	0.321 0.180 19
<b>C12AW25</b> Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	. .0 0	0.102 0.669 20	0.200 0.533 12	-0.289 0.217 20	-0.115 0.630 20	. .20 20	0.157 0.508 20
<b>C12AW26</b> Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	. .0 0	0.236 0.317 20	0.200 0.533 12	-0.067 0.780 20	-0.132 0.578 20	. .20 20	0.303 0.195 20
<b>C12AW27</b> Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	. .0 0	0.102 0.669 20	0.200 0.533 12	-0.289 0.217 20	-0.115 0.630 20	. .20 20	0.157 0.508 20
<b>C12AW28</b> Does this group sell drugs?	. .0 0	0.000 1.000 20	0.258 0.418 12	-0.333 0.151 20	-0.132 0.578 20	. .20 20	0.061 0.800 20
<b>C12AW29</b> Does this group do anything else illegal?	. .0 0	0.357 0.122 20	0.135 0.676 12	0.000 1.000 20	-0.115 0.630 20	. .20 20	0.419 0.066 20
<b>C12AW30</b> Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	. .0 0	-0.447 0.267 8	. .3 3	-0.745 0.034 8	-0.655 0.078 8	. .8 8	-0.577 0.134 8
<b>C12AW31</b> How important to you is the gang and their activities?	. .0 0	0.053 0.820 21	0.408 0.166 13	-0.121 0.602 21	-0.143 0.535 21	. .21 21	0.048 0.837 21
<b>C12AW32</b> How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	. .0 0	0.000 1.000 21	-0.119 0.700 13	-0.378 0.091 21	-0.252 0.270 21	. .21 21	0.000 1.000 21
<b>C12AW33</b> How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	. .0 0	0.394 0.077 21	0.114 0.710 13	-0.017 0.942 21	-0.042 0.857 21	. .21 21	0.106 0.647 21



Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW1h	C12AW2a	C12AW2b	C12AW2cr	C12AW2dr	C12AW2er	C12AW3a
<b>C12AW34</b> How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	.	0.265	0.023	-0.069	-0.058	.	0.023
	.	0.246	0.941	0.766	0.802	.	0.921
	0	21	13	21	21	21	21
<b>C12AW35</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	.	0.264	0.172	-0.019	-0.046	.	0.117
	.	0.248	0.574	0.937	0.842	.	0.613
	0	21	13	21	21	21	21
<b>C12AW36</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	.	0.298	0.000	-0.021	-0.052	.	0.132
	.	0.190	1.000	0.928	0.822	.	0.568
	0	21	13	21	21	21	21
<b>C12AW37</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	.	0.490	0.571	0.090	-0.033	.	0.208
	.	0.024	0.042	0.697	0.887	.	0.366
	0	21	13	21	21	21	21
<b>C12AW38</b> How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	.	0.292	0.293	0.162	-0.009	.	-0.111
	.	0.199	0.332	0.482	0.970	.	0.632
	0	21	13	21	21	21	21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW3b	C12AW3cr	C12AW3dr	C12AW3er	C12AW4a	C12AW4b	C12AW4c
<b>C12AW1</b> Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	0.093	-0.007	0.127	-0.014	-0.050	0.032	0.097
	0.121	0.897	0.019	0.798	0.352	0.742	0.321
	280	344	344	344	344	106	106
<b>C12AW1b</b> How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	0.171	-0.194	-0.194	.	-0.053	0.577	-0.577
	0.560	0.400	0.400	.	0.821	0.423	0.423
	14	21	21	21	21	4	4
<b>C12AW1c</b> When Did You Join This Gang?	0.232	-0.140	-0.140	.	0.071	0.816	0.000
	0.424	0.546	0.546	.	0.759	0.184	1.000
	14	21	21	21	21	4	4
<b>C12AW1d</b> Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	0.337	0.194	0.194	.	0.175	-0.333	-0.333
	0.238	0.400	0.400	.	0.448	0.667	0.667
	14	21	21	21	21	4	4
<b>C12AW1e</b> If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	-0.389	-0.100	-0.100	.	0.036	0.258	-0.775
	0.169	0.665	0.665	.	0.876	0.742	0.225
	14	21	21	21	21	4	4
<b>C12AW1f</b> Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	0.231	0.150	0.081	-0.038	-0.019	0.014	-0.295
	0.000	0.007	0.145	0.494	0.737	0.890	0.003
	265	322	322	322	322	101	101
<b>C12AW1g</b> Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	0.200	0.202	0.098	-0.032	-0.012	0.127	-0.242
	0.001	0.000	0.079	0.569	0.828	0.206	0.015
	265	322	322	322	322	101	101

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW3b	C12AW3cr	C12AW3dr	C12AW3er	C12AW4a	C12AW4b	C12AW4c
<b>C12AW1h</b> How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	0.002 0.979 265	0.094 0.091 322	0.087 0.121 322	-0.015 0.786 322	0.073 0.194 322	0.060 0.551 101	-0.132 0.187 101
<b>C12AW2a</b> Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.181 0.002 280	0.289 0.000 344	0.107 0.048 344	-0.039 0.474 344	0.305 0.000 344	-0.104 0.289 106	0.358 0.000 106
<b>C12AW2b</b> Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.590 0.000 209	0.050 0.453 227	. . 227	0.050 0.453 227	0.135 0.042 227	0.081 0.588 47	0.014 0.928 47
<b>C12AW2cr</b> Recorded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.119 0.047 280	0.425 0.000 344	0.166 0.002 344	-0.025 0.646 344	0.208 0.000 344	-0.179 0.066 106	0.256 0.008 106
<b>C12AW2dr</b> Recorded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.054 0.367 280	0.351 0.000 344	0.705 0.000 344	-0.006 0.914 344	0.104 0.054 344	-0.156 0.111 106	0.098 0.317 106
<b>C12AW2er</b> Recorded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. . 280	0.237 0.000 344	-0.004 0.939 344	-0.003 0.957 344	0.081 0.134 344	-0.163 0.095 106	-0.078 0.430 106
<b>C12AW3a</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	. . 280	0.477 0.000 344	0.160 0.003 344	0.113 0.036 344	0.182 0.001 344	-0.085 0.385 106	0.256 0.008 106
<b>C12AW3b</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	1.000 280	. 280	. 280	. 280	0.061 0.311 280	-0.013 0.914 75	0.248 0.032 75
<b>C12AW3cr</b> Recorded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	. . 280	1.000 344	0.335 0.000 344	-0.012 0.820 344	0.196 0.000 344	-0.124 0.207 106	0.144 0.140 106
<b>C12AW3dr</b> Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. . 280	0.335 0.000 344	1.000 344	-0.004 0.939 344	0.115 0.034 344	-0.074 0.450 106	0.175 0.073 106
<b>C12AW3er</b> Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. . 280	-0.012 0.820 344	-0.004 0.939 344	1.000 344	-0.036 0.505 344	. . 106	. . 106
<b>C12AW4a</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.061 0.311 280	0.196 0.000 344	0.115 0.034 344	-0.036 0.505 344	1.000 344	. . 106	. . 106
<b>C12AW4b</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	-0.013 0.914 75	-0.124 0.207 106	-0.074 0.450 106	. . 106	. . 106	1.000 106	-0.095 0.331 106
<b>C12AW4c</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.248 0.032 75	0.144 0.140 106	0.175 0.073 106	. . 106	. . 106	-0.095 0.331 106	1.000 106

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW3b	C12AW3cr	C12AW3dr	C12AW3er	C12AW4a	C12AW4b	C12AW4c
<b>C12AW4dr</b> Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	. 280	0.237 0.000 344	-0.004 0.939 344	-0.003 0.957 344	0.081 0.134 344	0.058 0.552 106	0.123 0.210 106
<b>C12AW4er</b> Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. 280	0.237 0.000 344	0.706 0.000 344	-0.003 0.957 344	0.081 0.134 344	0.058 0.552 106	0.123 0.210 106
<b>C12AW4fr</b> Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. 280	. 344	. 344	. 344	. 344	. 106	. 106
<b>C12AW5a</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.124 0.038 280	0.324 0.000 344	0.293 0.000 344	0.207 0.000 344	0.212 0.000 344	-0.125 0.201 106	0.344 0.000 106
<b>C12AW5b</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.539 0.000 271	0.138 0.013 322	. . 322	. . 322	0.080 0.152 322	0.089 0.399 91	-0.023 0.830 91
<b>C12AW5cr</b> Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.077 0.201 280	0.232 0.000 344	0.242 0.000 344	0.350 0.000 344	0.022 0.680 344	-0.285 0.003 106	0.215 0.027 106
<b>C12AW5dr</b> Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.054 0.367 280	0.100 0.063 344	-0.008 0.878 344	0.498 0.000 344	-0.072 0.180 344	. . 106	. . 106
<b>C12AW5er</b> Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.054 0.367 280	-0.021 0.693 344	-0.007 0.895 344	0.576 0.000 344	-0.063 0.247 344	. . 106	. . 106
<b>C12AW16</b> Does this group get involved in community activities?	-0.026 0.930 14	0.194 0.400 21	0.194 0.400 21	. . 21	-0.315 0.164 21	-1.000 0.000 4	0.333 0.667 4
<b>C12AW17</b> Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.101 0.732 14	-0.175 0.447 21	-0.175 0.447 21	. . 21	-0.131 0.572 21	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4
<b>C12AW18</b> Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	0.101 0.732 14	-0.213 0.353 21	-0.213 0.353 21	. . 21	-0.220 0.339 21	0.333 0.667 4	-1.000 0.000 4
<b>C12AW19</b> Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.055 0.852 14	-0.316 0.163 21	-0.316 0.163 21	. . 21	-0.429 0.052 21	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4
<b>C12AW20</b> Are weapons used?	0.507 0.077 13	-0.208 0.380 20	-0.208 0.380 20	. . 20	-0.201 0.395 20	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4
<b>C12AW21</b> Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.284 0.325 14	0.073 0.755 21	0.073 0.755 21	. . 21	0.157 0.496 21	. . 4	. . 4
<b>C12AW22</b> Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.330 0.249 14	0.285 0.210 21	0.285 0.210 21	. . 21	0.119 0.608 21	-0.577 0.423 4	0.577 0.423 4

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	<b>C12AW3b</b>	<b>C12AW3cr</b>	<b>C12AW3dr</b>	<b>C12AW3er</b>	<b>C12AW4a</b>	<b>C12AW4b</b>	<b>C12AW4c</b>
<b>C12AW23</b> Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.333 0.290 12	0.394 0.095 19	0.394 0.095 19	. .br/>19	-0.015 0.950 19	-1.000 0.000 4	0.333 0.667 4
<b>C12AW24</b> Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.333 0.290 12	0.309 0.199 19	0.309 0.199 19	. .br/>19	0.141 0.565 19	-0.577 0.423 4	0.577 0.423 4
<b>C12AW25</b> Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.234 0.443 13	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.115 0.630 20	. .br/>20	-0.250 0.288 20	. .br/>4	. .br/>4
<b>C12AW26</b> Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.234 0.443 13	-0.132 0.578 20	-0.132 0.578 20	. .br/>20	0.000 1.000 20	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4
<b>C12AW27</b> Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.234 0.443 13	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.115 0.630 20	. .br/>20	-0.250 0.288 20	. .br/>4	. .br/>4
<b>C12AW28</b> Does this group sell drugs?	0.300 0.319 13	-0.132 0.578 20	-0.132 0.578 20	. .br/>20	-0.289 0.217 20	. .br/>4	. .br/>4
<b>C12AW29</b> Does this group do anything else illegal?	0.158 0.606 13	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.115 0.630 20	. .br/>20	0.063 0.794 20	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4
<b>C12AW30</b> Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	. .br/>4	-0.655 0.078 8	-0.655 0.078 8	. .br/>8	-1.000 0.000 8	. .br/>2	. .br/>2
<b>C12AW31</b> How important to you is the gang and their activities?	0.068 0.817 14	-0.143 0.535 21	-0.143 0.535 21	. .br/>21	0.119 0.608 21	0.556 0.444 4	-0.333 0.667 4
<b>C12AW32</b> How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	-0.201 0.491 14	-0.252 0.270 21	-0.252 0.270 21	. .br/>21	-0.137 0.554 21	0.522 0.478 4	-0.174 0.826 4
<b>C12AW33</b> How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	0.569 0.034 14	-0.042 0.857 21	-0.042 0.857 21	. .br/>21	0.100 0.666 21	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4
<b>C12AW34</b> How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.269 0.353 14	-0.058 0.802 21	-0.058 0.802 21	. .br/>21	-0.043 0.852 21	0.098 0.902 4	-0.293 0.707 4
<b>C12AW35</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	0.479 0.083 14	-0.046 0.842 21	-0.046 0.842 21	. .br/>21	0.216 0.348 21	0.522 0.478 4	0.522 0.478 4
<b>C12AW36</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	0.399 0.158 14	-0.052 0.822 21	-0.052 0.822 21	. .br/>21	0.244 0.287 21	0.522 0.478 4	0.522 0.478 4

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW3b	C12AW3cr	C12AW3dr	C12AW3er	C12AW4a	C12AW4b	C12AW4c
<b>C12AW37</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	0.383 0.176 14	-0.033 0.887 21	-0.033 0.887 21	. . 21	0.210 0.362 21	0.522 0.478 4	0.522 0.478 4
<b>C12AW38</b> How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	0.066 0.822 14	-0.009 0.970 21	-0.009 0.970 21	. . 21	0.281 0.218 21	0.522 0.478 4	-0.174 0.826 4

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW4dr	C12AW4er	C12AW4fr	C12AW5a	C12AW5b	C12AW5cr	C12AW5dr
<b>C12AW1</b> Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	-0.014 0.798 344	-0.014 0.798 344	. . 344	0.115 0.033 344	0.228 0.000 322	0.108 0.045 344	0.076 0.159 344
<b>C12AW1b</b> How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	-0.053 0.821 21	0.394 0.118 17	-0.035 0.880 21	0.145 0.530 21
<b>C12AW1c</b> When Did You Join This Gang?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.165 0.475 21	0.240 0.354 17	0.048 0.837 21	0.205 0.372 21
<b>C12AW1d</b> Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	-0.070 0.763 21	-0.074 0.778 17	-0.047 0.840 21	-0.258 0.258 21
<b>C12AW1e</b> If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	-0.091 0.696 21	-0.237 0.361 17	-0.146 0.529 21	-0.100 0.665 21
<b>C12AW1f</b> Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	-0.038 0.494 322	0.081 0.145 322	. . 322	0.036 0.520 322	0.357 0.000 304	0.053 0.341 322	0.072 0.197 322
<b>C12AW1g</b> Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	-0.032 0.569 322	0.098 0.079 322	. . 322	0.081 0.146 322	0.330 0.000 304	0.082 0.144 322	0.095 0.089 322
<b>C12AW1h</b> How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	-0.015 0.786 322	0.087 0.121 322	. . 322	0.156 0.005 322	0.056 0.330 304	-0.037 0.503 322	-0.026 0.637 322
<b>C12AW2a</b> Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.075 0.164 344	0.075 0.164 344	. . 344	0.239 0.000 344	0.191 0.001 322	0.093 0.086 344	-0.021 0.703 344
<b>C12AW2b</b> Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	. . 227	. . 227	. . 227	0.113 0.090 227	0.408 0.000 222	0.087 0.191 227	0.087 0.191 227
<b>C12AW2cr</b> Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.117 0.029 344	0.117 0.029 344	. . 344	0.256 0.000 344	0.183 0.001 322	0.132 0.014 344	-0.050 0.357 344

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW4dr	C12AW4er	C12AW4fr	C12AW5a	C12AW5b	C12AW5cr	C12AW5dr
<b>C12AW2dr</b> Recorded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.006 0.914 344	0.498 0.000 344	. . 344	0.193 0.000 344	0.028 0.622 322	0.163 0.002 344	-0.012 0.828 344
<b>C12AW2er</b> Recorded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.003 0.957 344	-0.003 0.957 344	. . 344	-0.014 0.794 344	-0.040 0.478 322	-0.008 0.878 344	-0.006 0.914 344
<b>C12AW3a</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.113 0.036 344	0.113 0.036 344	. . 344	0.272 0.000 344	0.232 0.000 322	0.224 0.000 344	0.157 0.003 344
<b>C12AW3b</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	. . 280	. . 280	. . 280	0.124 0.038 280	0.539 0.000 271	0.077 0.201 280	0.054 0.367 280
<b>C12AW3cr</b> Recorded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.237 0.000 344	0.237 0.000 344	. . 344	0.324 0.000 344	0.138 0.013 322	0.232 0.000 344	0.100 0.063 344
<b>C12AW3dr</b> Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.004 0.939 344	0.706 0.000 344	. . 344	0.293 0.000 344	. . 322	0.242 0.000 344	-0.008 0.878 344
<b>C12AW3er</b> Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.003 0.957 344	-0.003 0.957 344	. . 344	0.207 0.000 344	. . 322	0.350 0.000 344	0.498 0.000 344
<b>C12AW4a</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.081 0.134 344	0.081 0.134 344	. . 344	0.212 0.000 344	0.080 0.152 322	0.022 0.680 344	-0.072 0.180 344
<b>C12AW4b</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.058 0.552 106	0.058 0.552 106	. . 106	-0.125 0.201 106	0.089 0.399 91	-0.285 0.003 106	. . 106
<b>C12AW4c</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.123 0.210 106	0.123 0.210 106	. . 106	0.344 0.000 106	-0.023 0.830 91	0.215 0.027 106	. . 106
<b>C12AW4dr</b> Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	1.000 344	-0.003 0.957 344	. . 344	-0.014 0.794 344	0.079 0.160 322	-0.008 0.878 344	-0.006 0.914 344
<b>C12AW4er</b> Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.003 0.957 344	1.000 344	. . 344	0.207 0.000 344	. . 322	-0.008 0.878 344	-0.006 0.914 344
<b>C12AW4fr</b> Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. . 344	. . 344	. . 344	. . 344	. . 322	. . 344	. . 344
<b>C12AW5a</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	-0.014 0.794 344	0.207 0.000 344	. . 344	1.000 344	. . 322	0.590 0.000 344	0.415 0.000 344

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW4dr	C12AW4er	C12AW4fr	C12AW5a	C12AW5b	C12AW5cr	C12AW5dr
<b>C12AW5b</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.079 0.160 322	. . 322	. . 322	. . 322	1.000 . 322	. . 322	. . 322
<b>C12AW5cr</b> Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	-0.008 0.878 344	-0.008 0.878 344	. . 344	0.590 0.000 344	. . 322	1.000 . 344	0.703 0.000 344
<b>C12AW5dr</b> Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	-0.006 0.914 344	-0.006 0.914 344	. . 344	0.415 0.000 344	. . 322	0.703 0.000 344	1.000 . 344
<b>C12AW5er</b> Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	-0.005 0.925 344	-0.005 0.925 344	. . 344	0.359 0.000 344	. . 322	0.608 0.000 344	0.865 0.000 344
<b>C12AW16</b> Does this group get involved in community activities?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	-0.315 0.164 21	-0.019 0.942 17	-0.047 0.840 21	-0.258 0.258 21
<b>C12AW17</b> Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	-0.131 0.572 21	-0.240 0.354 17	-0.255 0.266 21	-0.175 0.447 21
<b>C12AW18</b> Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.023 0.921 21	0.127 0.626 17	0.015 0.947 21	0.235 0.306 21
<b>C12AW19</b> Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.086 0.712 21	-0.019 0.942 17	-0.115 0.621 21	0.158 0.494 21
<b>C12AW20</b> Are weapons used?	. . 20	. . 20	. . 20	0.302 0.196 20	0.041 0.879 16	0.034 0.888 20	0.254 0.281 20
<b>C12AW21</b> Does this group provide protection for each other?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.157 0.496 21	0.310 0.226 17	0.105 0.650 21	0.073 0.755 21
<b>C12AW22</b> Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.618 0.003 21	-0.107 0.683 17	0.414 0.062 21	0.285 0.210 21
<b>C12AW23</b> Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	. . 19	. . 19	. . 19	0.278 0.250 19	-0.167 0.553 15	0.574 0.010 19	0.394 0.095 19
<b>C12AW24</b> Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	. . 19	. . 19	. . 19	0.676 0.001 19	-0.167 0.553 15	0.449 0.054 19	0.309 0.199 19
<b>C12AW25</b> Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	. . 20	. . 20	. . 20	0.375 0.103 20	-0.303 0.255 16	0.250 0.288 20	0.459 0.042 20
<b>C12AW26</b> Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	. . 20	. . 20	. . 20	0.577 0.008 20	-0.303 0.255 16	0.192 0.416 20	0.397 0.083 20

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW4dr	C12AW4er	C12AW4fr	C12AW5a	C12AW5b	C12AW5cr	C12AW5dr
<b>C12AW27</b> Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	. . 20	. . 20	. . 20	0.375 0.103 20	-0.303 0.255 16	0.250 0.288 20	0.459 0.042 20
<b>C12AW28</b> Does this group sell drugs?	. . 20	. . 20	. . 20	0.289 0.217 20	-0.179 0.506 16	0.192 0.416 20	0.397 0.083 20
<b>C12AW29</b> Does this group do anything else illegal?	. . 20	. . 20	. . 20	0.688 0.001 20	-0.537 0.032 16	0.250 0.288 20	0.459 0.042 20
<b>C12AW30</b> Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	. . 8	. . 8	. . 8	-0.577 0.134 8	. . 4	-0.333 0.420 8	0.218 0.604 8
<b>C12AW31</b> How important to you is the gang and their activities?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	-0.139 0.547 21	0.225 0.385 17	-0.323 0.153 21	-0.302 0.184 21
<b>C12AW32</b> How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.000 1.000 21	-0.180 0.490 17	0.000 1.000 21	0.252 0.270 21
<b>C12AW33</b> How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.291 0.200 21	0.144 0.581 17	0.195 0.397 21	0.310 0.171 21
<b>C12AW34</b> How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.039 0.865 21	0.006 0.980 17	0.137 0.553 21	0.247 0.280 21
<b>C12AW35</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.216 0.348 21	0.046 0.861 17	-0.067 0.772 21	-0.046 0.842 21
<b>C12AW36</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.244 0.287 21	-0.098 0.709 17	-0.076 0.744 21	-0.052 0.822 21
<b>C12AW37</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	0.397 0.075 21	-0.022 0.934 17	0.203 0.378 21	0.312 0.168 21
<b>C12AW38</b> How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	-0.019 0.935 21	0.023 0.929 17	-0.280 0.219 21	-0.377 0.092 21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW5er	C12AW16	C12AW17	C12AW18	C12AW19	C12AW20	C12AW21
<b>C12AW1</b> Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	0.096 0.076 344	0.194 0.400 21	0.285 0.210 21	0.235 0.306 21	-0.316 0.163 21	. . 20	-0.689 0.001 21



**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW5er	C12AW16	C12AW17	C12AW18	C12AW19	C12AW20	C12AW21
<b>C12AW1b</b> How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	0.145 0.530 21	-0.271 0.235 21	-0.382 0.087 21	0.041 0.859 21	0.459 0.036 21	0.202 0.393 20	0.773 0.000 21
<b>C12AW1c</b> When Did You Join This Gang?	0.205 0.372 21	-0.424 0.055 21	0.115 0.619 21	0.435 0.049 21	0.286 0.209 21	0.391 0.089 20	0.453 0.039 21
<b>C12AW1d</b> Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	-0.258 0.258 21	0.028 0.905 21	0.085 0.714 21	-0.138 0.552 21	0.000 1.000 21	0.123 0.605 20	0.375 0.094 21
<b>C12AW1e</b> If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	-0.100 0.665 21	0.288 0.206 21	0.059 0.801 21	0.071 0.759 21	-0.212 0.357 21	-0.459 0.042 20	-0.534 0.013 21
<b>C12AW1f</b> Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	0.031 0.585 322	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW1g</b> Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	0.047 0.403 322	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW1h</b> How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	-0.021 0.701 322	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW2a</b> Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	-0.001 0.980 344	-0.311 0.169 21	-0.212 0.357 21	-0.159 0.491 21	-0.069 0.765 21	-0.123 0.605 20	0.255 0.266 21
<b>C12AW2b</b> Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.071 0.287 227	-0.284 0.347 13	-0.033 0.915 13	0.461 0.113 13	0.178 0.561 13	0.000 1.000 12	0.409 0.165 13
<b>C12AW2cr</b> Recorded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.043 0.425 344	0.032 0.890 21	-0.439 0.047 21	-0.309 0.173 21	-0.079 0.733 21	-0.290 0.215 20	0.181 0.431 21
<b>C12AW2dr</b> Recorded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.010 0.851 344	0.194 0.400 21	-0.175 0.447 21	-0.213 0.353 21	-0.316 0.163 21	-0.208 0.380 20	0.073 0.755 21
<b>C12AW2er</b> Recorded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	-0.005 0.925 344	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>20	. .br/>21
<b>C12AW3a</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.116 0.032 344	-0.204 0.375 21	-0.139 0.549 21	0.135 0.560 21	-0.143 0.537 21	-0.032 0.895 20	0.229 0.317 21
<b>C12AW3b</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.054 0.367 280	-0.026 0.930 14	0.101 0.732 14	0.101 0.732 14	0.055 0.852 14	0.507 0.077 13	0.284 0.325 14
<b>C12AW3cr</b> Recorded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.021 0.693 344	0.194 0.400 21	-0.175 0.447 21	-0.213 0.353 21	-0.316 0.163 21	-0.208 0.380 20	0.073 0.755 21

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW5er	C12AW16	C12AW17	C12AW18	C12AW19	C12AW20	C12AW21
<b>C12AW3dr</b> Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.007 0.895 344	0.194 0.400 21	-0.175 0.447 21	-0.213 0.353 21	-0.316 0.163 21	-0.208 0.380 20	0.073 0.755 21
<b>C12AW3er</b> Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	0.576 0.000 344	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 20	. . 21
<b>C12AW4a</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	-0.063 0.247 344	-0.315 0.164 21	-0.131 0.572 21	-0.220 0.339 21	-0.429 0.052 21	-0.201 0.395 20	0.157 0.496 21
<b>C12AW4b</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	. . 106	-1.000 0.000 4	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4	. . 4
<b>C12AW4c</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	. . 106	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4	-1.000 0.000 4	0.333 0.667 4	0.333 0.667 4	. . 4
<b>C12AW4dr</b> Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	-0.005 0.925 344	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 20	. . 21
<b>C12AW4er</b> Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.005 0.925 344	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 20	. . 21
<b>C12AW4fr</b> Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. . 344	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 21	. . 20	. . 21
<b>C12AW5a</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.359 0.000 344	-0.315 0.164 21	-0.131 0.572 21	0.023 0.921 21	0.086 0.712 21	0.302 0.196 20	0.157 0.496 21
<b>C12AW5b</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	. . 322	-0.019 0.942 17	-0.240 0.354 17	0.127 0.626 17	-0.019 0.942 17	0.041 0.879 16	0.310 0.226 17
<b>C12AW5cr</b> Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.608 0.000 344	-0.047 0.840 21	-0.255 0.266 21	0.015 0.947 21	-0.115 0.621 21	0.034 0.888 20	0.105 0.650 21
<b>C12AW5dr</b> Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.865 0.000 344	-0.258 0.258 21	-0.175 0.447 21	0.235 0.306 21	0.158 0.494 21	0.254 0.281 20	0.073 0.755 21
<b>C12AW5er</b> Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	1.000 344	-0.258 0.258 21	-0.175 0.447 21	0.235 0.306 21	0.158 0.494 21	0.254 0.281 20	0.073 0.755 21
<b>C12AW16</b> Does this group get involved in community activities?	-0.258 0.258 21	1.000 21	0.085 0.714 21	-0.330 0.144 21	-0.204 0.375 21	-0.394 0.086 20	-0.281 0.217 21

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW5er	C12AW16	C12AW17	C12AW18	C12AW19	C12AW20	C12AW21
<b>C12AW17</b> Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	-0.175 0.447 21	0.085 0.714 21	1.000  21	0.430 0.052 21	-0.069 0.765 21	0.179 0.450 20	-0.414 0.062 21
<b>C12AW18</b> Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	0.235 0.306 21	-0.330 0.144 21	0.430 0.052 21	1.000  21	0.270 0.237 21	0.394 0.086 20	-0.015 0.947 21
<b>C12AW19</b> Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.158 0.494 21	-0.204 0.375 21	-0.069 0.765 21	0.270 0.237 21	1.000  21	0.592 0.006 20	0.459 0.036 21
<b>C12AW20</b> Are weapons used?	0.254 0.281 20	-0.394 0.086 20	0.179 0.450 20	0.394 0.086 20	0.592 0.006 20	1.000  20	0.208 0.380 20
<b>C12AW21</b> Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.073 0.755 21	-0.281 0.217 21	-0.414 0.062 21	-0.015 0.947 21	0.459 0.036 21	0.208 0.380 20	1.000  21
<b>C12AW22</b> Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.285 0.210 21	-0.311 0.169 21	-0.010 0.967 21	0.037 0.872 21	0.347 0.124 21	0.492 0.027 20	0.255 0.266 21
<b>C12AW23</b> Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.394 0.095 19	-0.151 0.537 19	-0.149 0.543 19	-0.025 0.918 19	0.149 0.543 19	0.217 0.373 19	0.141 0.565 19
<b>C12AW24</b> Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.309 0.199 19	-0.368 0.121 19	-0.049 0.841 19	0.012 0.962 19	0.284 0.238 19	0.454 0.051 19	0.180 0.461 19
<b>C12AW25</b> Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.459 0.042 20	-0.302 0.196 20	0.419 0.066 20	0.553 0.011 20	0.327 0.159 20	0.553 0.011 20	0.115 0.630 20
<b>C12AW26</b> Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.397 0.083 20	-0.406 0.076 20	0.303 0.195 20	0.406 0.076 20	0.378 0.100 20	0.638 0.002 20	0.132 0.578 20
<b>C12AW27</b> Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.459 0.042 20	-0.302 0.196 20	0.419 0.066 20	0.553 0.011 20	0.327 0.159 20	0.553 0.011 20	0.115 0.630 20
<b>C12AW28</b> Does this group sell drugs?	0.397 0.083 20	-0.406 0.076 20	0.303 0.195 20	0.406 0.076 20	0.378 0.100 20	0.638 0.002 20	0.132 0.578 20
<b>C12AW29</b> Does this group do anything else illegal?	0.459 0.042 20	-0.553 0.011 20	0.157 0.508 20	0.302 0.196 20	0.327 0.159 20	0.553 0.011 20	0.115 0.630 20
<b>C12AW30</b> Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	0.218 0.604 8	-0.149 0.725 8	0.447 0.267 8	0.577 0.134 8	0.655 0.078 8	0.333 0.420 8	. . 8
<b>C12AW31</b> How important to you is the gang and their activities?	-0.302 0.184 21	0.010 0.967 21	0.192 0.405 21	-0.003 0.989 21	0.095 0.681 21	-0.073 0.760 20	0.438 0.047 21

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW5er	C12AW16	C12AW17	C12AW18	C12AW19	C12AW20	C12AW21
<b>C12AW32</b> How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	0.252 0.270 21	-0.163 0.481 21	0.000 1.000 21	-0.161 0.485 21	-0.114 0.623 21	0.063 0.792 20	0.000 1.000 21
<b>C12AW33</b> How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	0.310 0.171 21	-0.293 0.198 21	0.162 0.483 21	0.122 0.599 21	0.292 0.199 21	0.492 0.028 20	0.572 0.007 21
<b>C12AW34</b> How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.247 0.280 21	-0.103 0.656 21	-0.003 0.989 21	-0.053 0.820 21	-0.023 0.921 21	0.036 0.880 20	0.417 0.060 21
<b>C12AW35</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	-0.046 0.842 21	-0.323 0.154 21	0.093 0.687 21	-0.032 0.892 21	0.234 0.307 21	0.459 0.042 20	0.631 0.002 21
<b>C12AW36</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	-0.052 0.822 21	-0.364 0.105 21	0.105 0.649 21	-0.129 0.577 21	0.165 0.474 21	0.425 0.062 20	0.553 0.009 21
<b>C12AW37</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	0.312 0.168 21	-0.467 0.033 21	0.112 0.630 21	0.154 0.504 21	0.260 0.255 21	0.352 0.128 20	0.549 0.010 21
<b>C12AW38</b> How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	-0.377 0.092 21	-0.204 0.376 21	0.131 0.572 21	-0.116 0.617 21	-0.139 0.549 21	-0.118 0.621 20	0.280 0.219 21

**Pearson Correlation Coefficients**  
**Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0**  
**Number of Observations**

	C12AW22	C12AW23	C12AW24	C12AW25	C12AW26	C12AW27	C12AW28
<b>C12AW1</b> Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	-0.175 0.447 21	. .br/>19	. .br/>19	. .br/>20	. .br/>20	. .br/>20	. .br/>20
<b>C12AW1b</b> How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	0.064 0.784 21	-0.032 0.895 19	-0.079 0.748 19	0.087 0.714 20	-0.050 0.833 20	0.087 0.714 20	0.151 0.524 20
<b>C12AW1c</b> When Did You Join This Gang?	0.040 0.865 21	-0.208 0.392 19	-0.077 0.754 19	0.436 0.055 20	0.412 0.071 20	0.436 0.055 20	0.229 0.332 20
<b>C12AW1d</b> Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	0.085 0.714 21	0.025 0.918 19	-0.012 0.962 19	0.153 0.519 20	0.000 1.000 20	0.153 0.519 20	0.236 0.317 20
<b>C12AW1e</b> If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	-0.249 0.276 21	-0.237 0.329 19	-0.185 0.448 19	-0.192 0.416 20	-0.095 0.690 20	-0.192 0.416 20	-0.349 0.131 20

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW22	C12AW23	C12AW24	C12AW25	C12AW26	C12AW27	C12AW28
<b>C12AW1f</b> Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0
<b>C12AW1g</b> Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0
<b>C12AW1h</b> How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0
<b>C12AW2a</b> Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.394 0.077 21	0.217 0.373 19	0.454 0.051 19	0.102 0.669 20	0.236 0.317 20	0.102 0.669 20	0.000 1.000 20
<b>C12AW2b</b> Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.234 0.443 13	0.222 0.511 11	0.222 0.511 11	0.200 0.533 12	0.200 0.533 12	0.200 0.533 12	0.258 0.418 12
<b>C12AW2cr</b> Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.252 0.270 21	0.186 0.447 19	0.287 0.234 19	-0.289 0.217 20	-0.067 0.780 20	-0.289 0.217 20	-0.333 0.151 20
<b>C12AW2dr</b> Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.285 0.210 21	0.394 0.095 19	0.309 0.199 19	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.132 0.578 20	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.132 0.578 20
<b>C12AW2er</b> Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. 21	. 19	. 19	. 20	. 20	. 20	. 20
<b>C12AW3a</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.277 0.224 21	0.039 0.874 19	0.321 0.180 19	0.157 0.508 20	0.303 0.195 20	0.157 0.508 20	0.061 0.800 20
<b>C12AW3b</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.330 0.249 14	0.333 0.290 12	0.333 0.290 12	0.234 0.443 13	0.234 0.443 13	0.234 0.443 13	0.300 0.319 13
<b>C12AW3cr</b> Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.285 0.210 21	0.394 0.095 19	0.309 0.199 19	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.132 0.578 20	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.132 0.578 20
<b>C12AW3dr</b> Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	0.285 0.210 21	0.394 0.095 19	0.309 0.199 19	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.132 0.578 20	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.132 0.578 20
<b>C12AW3er</b> Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. 21	. 19	. 19	. 20	. 20	. 20	. 20
<b>C12AW4a</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.119 0.608 21	-0.015 0.950 19	0.141 0.565 19	-0.250 0.288 20	0.000 1.000 20	-0.250 0.288 20	-0.289 0.217 20
<b>C12AW4b</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	-0.577 0.423 4	-1.000 0.000 4	-0.577 0.423 4	. . 4	0.333 0.667 4	. . 4	. . 4

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW22	C12AW23	C12AW24	C12AW25	C12AW26	C12AW27	C12AW28
<b>C12AW4c</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.577 0.423 4	0.333 0.667 4	0.577 0.423 4	.	0.333 0.667 4	.	.
<b>C12AW4dr</b> Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>C12AW4er</b> Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>C12AW4fr</b> Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>C12AW5a</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.618 0.003 21	0.278 0.250 19	0.676 0.001 19	0.375 0.103 20	0.577 0.008 20	0.375 0.103 20	0.289 0.217 20
<b>C12AW5b</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	-0.107 0.683 17	-0.167 0.553 15	-0.167 0.553 15	-0.303 0.255 16	-0.303 0.255 16	-0.303 0.255 16	-0.179 0.506 16
<b>C12AW5cr</b> Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.414 0.062 21	0.574 0.010 19	0.449 0.054 19	0.250 0.288 20	0.192 0.416 20	0.250 0.288 20	0.192 0.416 20
<b>C12AW5dr</b> Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.285 0.210 21	0.394 0.095 19	0.309 0.199 19	0.459 0.042 20	0.397 0.083 20	0.459 0.042 20	0.397 0.083 20
<b>C12AW5er</b> Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.285 0.210 21	0.394 0.095 19	0.309 0.199 19	0.459 0.042 20	0.397 0.083 20	0.459 0.042 20	0.397 0.083 20
<b>C12AW16</b> Does this group get involved in community activities?	-0.311 0.169 21	-0.151 0.537 19	-0.368 0.121 19	-0.302 0.196 20	-0.406 0.076 20	-0.302 0.196 20	-0.406 0.076 20
<b>C12AW17</b> Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	-0.010 0.967 21	-0.149 0.543 19	-0.049 0.841 19	0.419 0.066 20	0.303 0.195 20	0.419 0.066 20	0.303 0.195 20
<b>C12AW18</b> Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	0.037 0.872 21	-0.025 0.918 19	0.012 0.962 19	0.553 0.011 20	0.406 0.076 20	0.553 0.011 20	0.406 0.076 20
<b>C12AW19</b> Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.347 0.124 21	0.149 0.543 19	0.284 0.238 19	0.327 0.159 20	0.378 0.100 20	0.327 0.159 20	0.378 0.100 20
<b>C12AW20</b> Are weapons used?	0.492 0.027 20	0.217 0.373 19	0.454 0.051 19	0.553 0.011 20	0.638 0.002 20	0.553 0.011 20	0.638 0.002 20
<b>C12AW21</b> Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.255 0.266 21	0.141 0.565 19	0.180 0.461 19	0.115 0.630 20	0.132 0.578 20	0.115 0.630 20	0.132 0.578 20

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW22	C12AW23	C12AW24	C12AW25	C12AW26	C12AW27	C12AW28
<b>C12AW22</b> Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	1.000 21	0.782 0.000 19	1.000 0.000 19	0.612 0.004 20	0.707 0.000 20	0.612 0.004 20	0.707 0.000 20
<b>C12AW23</b> Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.782 0.000 19	1.000 0.000 19	0.782 0.000 19	0.397 0.093 19	0.278 0.250 19	0.397 0.093 19	0.571 0.011 19
<b>C12AW24</b> Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	1.000 0.000 19	0.782 0.000 19	1.000 0.000 19	0.567 0.011 19	0.676 0.001 19	0.567 0.011 19	0.676 0.001 19
<b>C12AW25</b> Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.612 0.004 20	0.397 0.093 19	0.567 0.011 19	1.000 0.000 20	0.866 0.000 20	1.000 0.000 20	0.866 0.000 20
<b>C12AW26</b> Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.707 0.000 20	0.278 0.250 19	0.676 0.001 19	0.866 0.000 20	1.000 0.000 20	0.866 0.000 20	0.733 0.000 20
<b>C12AW27</b> Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.612 0.004 20	0.397 0.093 19	0.567 0.011 19	1.000 0.000 20	0.866 0.000 20	1.000 0.000 20	0.866 0.000 20
<b>C12AW28</b> Does this group sell drugs?	0.707 0.000 20	0.571 0.011 19	0.676 0.001 19	0.866 0.000 20	0.733 0.000 20	0.866 0.000 20	1.000 0.000 20
<b>C12AW29</b> Does this group do anything else illegal?	0.612 0.004 20	0.278 0.250 19	0.676 0.001 19	0.688 0.001 20	0.866 0.000 20	0.688 0.001 20	0.577 0.008 20
<b>C12AW30</b> Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	. .8	0.300 0.513 7	. .7	0.577 0.134 8	0.149 0.725 8	0.577 0.134 8	0.745 0.034 8
<b>C12AW31</b> How important to you is the gang and their activities?	-0.017 0.943 21	-0.311 0.194 19	-0.185 0.448 19	0.000 1.000 20	-0.084 0.725 20	0.000 1.000 20	0.084 0.725 20
<b>C12AW32</b> How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	0.111 0.633 21	0.000 1.000 19	0.000 1.000 19	0.256 0.276 20	0.099 0.679 20	0.256 0.276 20	0.361 0.118 20
<b>C12AW33</b> How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	0.471 0.031 21	0.336 0.159 19	0.430 0.066 19	0.586 0.007 20	0.507 0.022 20	0.586 0.007 20	0.507 0.022 20
<b>C12AW34</b> How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.332 0.142 21	0.335 0.161 19	0.240 0.323 19	0.537 0.015 20	0.289 0.216 20	0.537 0.015 20	0.455 0.044 20
<b>C12AW35</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	0.434 0.049 21	0.080 0.744 19	0.339 0.156 19	0.542 0.014 20	0.571 0.009 20	0.542 0.014 20	0.462 0.040 20
<b>C12AW36</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	0.394 0.077 21	0.055 0.824 19	0.331 0.167 19	0.495 0.027 20	0.539 0.014 20	0.495 0.027 20	0.413 0.071 20

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW22	C12AW23	C12AW24	C12AW25	C12AW26	C12AW27	C12AW28
<b>C12AW37</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	0.642 0.002 21	0.395 0.095 19	0.596 0.007 19	0.692 0.001 20	0.705 0.001 20	0.692 0.001 20	0.611 0.004 20
<b>C12AW38</b> How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	0.212 0.357 21	-0.137 0.575 19	0.063 0.799 19	0.152 0.523 20	0.125 0.599 20	0.152 0.523 20	0.125 0.599 20

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW29	C12AW30	C12AW31	C12AW32	C12AW33	C12AW34	C12AW35
<b>C12AW1</b> Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	. . 20	. . 8	-0.302 0.184 21	-0.252 0.270 21	-0.394 0.077 21	-0.364 0.105 21	-0.435 0.049 21
<b>C12AW1b</b> How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	-0.131 0.582 20	0.745 0.034 8	0.519 0.016 21	0.326 0.150 21	0.520 0.016 21	0.514 0.017 21	0.511 0.018 21
<b>C12AW1c</b> When Did You Join This Gang?	0.337 0.146 20	0.171 0.686 8	0.042 0.856 21	-0.021 0.929 21	0.549 0.010 21	0.340 0.132 21	0.573 0.007 21
<b>C12AW1d</b> Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	-0.102 0.669 20	0.149 0.725 8	0.487 0.025 21	0.054 0.815 21	0.466 0.033 21	0.423 0.056 21	0.514 0.017 21
<b>C12AW1e</b> If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	-0.055 0.818 20	-0.361 0.379 8	-0.252 0.270 21	-0.225 0.327 21	-0.635 0.002 21	-0.458 0.037 21	-0.570 0.007 21
<b>C12AW1f</b> Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW1g</b> Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW1h</b> How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0	. . 0
<b>C12AW2a</b> Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.357 0.122 20	-0.447 0.267 8	0.053 0.820 21	0.000 1.000 21	0.394 0.077 21	0.265 0.246 21	0.264 0.248 21
<b>C12AW2b</b> Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.135 0.676 12	. . 3	0.408 0.166 13	-0.119 0.700 13	0.114 0.710 13	0.023 0.941 13	0.172 0.574 13
<b>C12AW2cr</b> Recoded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	0.000 1.000 20	-0.745 0.034 8	-0.121 0.602 21	-0.378 0.091 21	-0.017 0.942 21	-0.069 0.766 21	-0.019 0.937 21



Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW29	C12AW30	C12AW31	C12AW32	C12AW33	C12AW34	C12AW35
<b>C12AW2dr</b> Recoded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.655 0.078 8	-0.143 0.535 21	-0.252 0.270 21	-0.042 0.857 21	-0.058 0.802 21	-0.046 0.842 21
<b>C12AW2er</b> Recoded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. .br/>20	. .br/>8	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21
<b>C12AW3a</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.419 0.066 20	-0.577 0.134 8	0.048 0.837 21	0.000 1.000 21	0.106 0.647 21	0.023 0.921 21	0.117 0.613 21
<b>C12AW3b</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.158 0.606 13	. .br/>4	0.068 0.817 14	-0.201 0.491 14	0.569 0.034 14	0.269 0.353 14	0.479 0.083 14
<b>C12AW3cr</b> Recoded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.655 0.078 8	-0.143 0.535 21	-0.252 0.270 21	-0.042 0.857 21	-0.058 0.802 21	-0.046 0.842 21
<b>C12AW3dr</b> Recoded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.115 0.630 20	-0.655 0.078 8	-0.143 0.535 21	-0.252 0.270 21	-0.042 0.857 21	-0.058 0.802 21	-0.046 0.842 21
<b>C12AW3er</b> Recoded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. .br/>20	. .br/>8	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21
<b>C12AW4a</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.063 0.794 20	-1.000 0.000 8	0.119 0.608 21	-0.137 0.554 21	0.100 0.666 21	-0.043 0.852 21	0.216 0.348 21
<b>C12AW4b</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.333 0.667 4	. .br/>2	0.556 0.444 4	0.522 0.478 4	0.333 0.667 4	0.098 0.902 4	0.522 0.478 4
<b>C12AW4c</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.333 0.667 4	. .br/>2	-0.333 0.667 4	-0.174 0.826 4	0.333 0.667 4	-0.293 0.707 4	0.522 0.478 4
<b>C12AW4dr</b> Recoded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	. .br/>20	. .br/>8	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21
<b>C12AW4er</b> Recoded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. .br/>20	. .br/>8	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21
<b>C12AW4fr</b> Recoded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. .br/>20	. .br/>8	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21
<b>C12AW5a</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.688 0.001 20	-0.577 0.134 8	-0.139 0.547 21	0.000 1.000 21	0.291 0.200 21	0.039 0.865 21	0.216 0.348 21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW29	C12AW30	C12AW31	C12AW32	C12AW33	C12AW34	C12AW35
<b>C12AW5b</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	-0.537 0.032 16	. . 4	0.225 0.385 17	-0.180 0.490 17	0.144 0.581 17	0.006 0.980 17	0.046 0.861 17
<b>C12AW5cr</b> Recoded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	0.250 0.288 20	-0.333 0.420 8	-0.323 0.153 21	0.000 1.000 21	0.195 0.397 21	0.137 0.553 21	-0.067 0.772 21
<b>C12AW5dr</b> Recoded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	0.459 0.042 20	0.218 0.604 8	-0.302 0.184 21	0.252 0.270 21	0.310 0.171 21	0.247 0.280 21	-0.046 0.842 21
<b>C12AW5er</b> Recoded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	0.459 0.042 20	0.218 0.604 8	-0.302 0.184 21	0.252 0.270 21	0.310 0.171 21	0.247 0.280 21	-0.046 0.842 21
<b>C12AW16</b> Does this group get involved in community activities?	-0.553 0.011 20	-0.149 0.725 8	0.010 0.967 21	-0.163 0.481 21	-0.293 0.198 21	-0.103 0.656 21	-0.323 0.154 21
<b>C12AW17</b> Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.157 0.508 20	0.447 0.267 8	0.192 0.405 21	0.000 1.000 21	0.162 0.483 21	-0.003 0.989 21	0.093 0.687 21
<b>C12AW18</b> Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	0.302 0.196 20	0.577 0.134 8	-0.003 0.989 21	-0.161 0.485 21	0.122 0.599 21	-0.053 0.820 21	-0.032 0.892 21
<b>C12AW19</b> Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.327 0.159 20	0.655 0.078 8	0.095 0.681 21	-0.114 0.623 21	0.292 0.199 21	-0.023 0.921 21	0.234 0.307 21
<b>C12AW20</b> Are weapons used?	0.553 0.011 20	0.333 0.420 8	-0.073 0.760 20	0.063 0.792 20	0.492 0.028 20	0.036 0.880 20	0.459 0.042 20
<b>C12AW21</b> Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.115 0.630 20	. . 8	0.438 0.047 21	0.000 1.000 21	0.572 0.007 21	0.417 0.060 21	0.631 0.002 21
<b>C12AW22</b> Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.612 0.004 20	. . 8	-0.017 0.943 21	0.111 0.633 21	0.471 0.031 21	0.332 0.142 21	0.434 0.049 21
<b>C12AW23</b> Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.278 0.250 19	0.300 0.513 7	-0.311 0.194 19	0.000 1.000 19	0.336 0.159 19	0.335 0.161 19	0.080 0.744 19
<b>C12AW24</b> Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.676 0.001 19	. . 7	-0.185 0.448 19	0.000 1.000 19	0.430 0.066 19	0.240 0.323 19	0.339 0.156 19
<b>C12AW25</b> Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.688 0.001 20	0.577 0.134 8	0.000 1.000 20	0.256 0.276 20	0.586 0.007 20	0.537 0.015 20	0.542 0.014 20
<b>C12AW26</b> Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.866 0.000 20	0.149 0.725 8	-0.084 0.725 20	0.099 0.679 20	0.507 0.022 20	0.289 0.216 20	0.571 0.009 20

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	C12AW29	C12AW30	C12AW31	C12AW32	C12AW33	C12AW34	C12AW35
<b>C12AW27</b> Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.688 0.001 20	0.577 0.134 8	0.000 1.000 20	0.256 0.276 20	0.586 0.007 20	0.537 0.015 20	0.542 0.014 20
<b>C12AW28</b> Does this group sell drugs?	0.577 0.008 20	0.745 0.034 8	0.084 0.725 20	0.361 0.118 20	0.507 0.022 20	0.455 0.044 20	0.462 0.040 20
<b>C12AW29</b> Does this group do anything else illegal?	1.000 20	0.000 1.000 8	-0.272 0.246 20	-0.028 0.905 20	0.481 0.032 20	0.179 0.450 20	0.424 0.063 20
<b>C12AW30</b> Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	0.000 1.000 8	1.000 8	0.329 0.426 8	0.701 0.053 8	0.667 0.071 8	0.816 0.013 8	0.234 0.578 8
<b>C12AW31</b> How important to you is the gang and their activities?	-0.272 0.246 20	0.329 0.426 8	1.000 21	0.419 0.059 21	0.279 0.221 21	0.294 0.195 21	0.425 0.055 21
<b>C12AW32</b> How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	-0.028 0.905 20	0.701 0.053 8	0.419 0.059 21	1.000 21	0.127 0.583 21	0.422 0.057 21	0.257 0.261 21
<b>C12AW33</b> How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	0.481 0.032 20	0.667 0.071 8	0.279 0.221 21	0.127 0.583 21	1.000 21	0.746 0.000 21	0.776 0.000 21
<b>C12AW34</b> How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.179 0.450 20	0.816 0.013 8	0.294 0.195 21	0.422 0.057 21	0.746 0.000 21	1.000 21	0.653 0.001 21
<b>C12AW35</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	0.424 0.063 20	0.234 0.578 8	0.425 0.055 21	0.257 0.261 21	0.776 0.000 21	0.653 0.001 21	1.000 21
<b>C12AW36</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	0.495 0.027 20	0.174 0.680 8	0.347 0.123 21	0.290 0.202 21	0.766 0.000 21	0.642 0.002 21	0.967 0.000 21
<b>C12AW37</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	0.590 0.006 20	0.522 0.184 8	0.349 0.121 21	0.332 0.142 21	0.755 0.000 21	0.615 0.003 21	0.768 0.000 21
<b>C12AW38</b> How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	-0.065 0.785 20	0.178 0.674 8	0.586 0.005 21	0.398 0.074 21	0.333 0.141 21	0.472 0.031 21	0.537 0.012 21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations			
	C12AW36	C12AW37	C12AW38
<b>C12AW1</b> Member of Gang/Posse Last 12 Months	-0.491 0.024 21	-0.378 0.091 21	-0.377 0.092 21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations			
	C12AW36	C12AW37	C12AW38
<b>C12AW1b</b> How Many Members Are There In Your Gang?	0.435 0.049 21	0.430 0.052 21	0.323 0.154 21
<b>C12AW1c</b> When Did You Join This Gang?	0.539 0.012 21	0.476 0.029 21	0.187 0.416 21
<b>C12AW1d</b> Are You Still A Member of The Gang?	0.486 0.026 21	0.276 0.226 21	0.430 0.052 21
<b>C12AW1e</b> If you are still a member of this gang (or you were a member at one time), which of the following best describes your position in the gang?	-0.545 0.011 21	-0.451 0.040 21	-0.305 0.179 21
<b>C12AW1f</b> Do You Know Anyone in a Gang?	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW1g</b> Are You Friends With Anyone Who Is In a Gang?	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW1h</b> How Much Pressure Do You Get To Join a Gang?	. .br/>0	. .br/>0	. .br/>0
<b>C12AW2a</b> Small pocket knife-Do you own one of these?	0.298 0.190 21	0.490 0.024 21	0.292 0.199 21
<b>C12AW2b</b> Small pocket knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.000 1.000 13	0.571 0.042 13	0.293 0.332 13
<b>C12AW2cr</b> Recorded-(SK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.021 0.928 21	0.090 0.697 21	0.162 0.482 21
<b>C12AW2dr</b> Recorded-(SK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.052 0.822 21	-0.033 0.887 21	-0.009 0.970 21
<b>C12AW2er</b> Recorded-(SK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. .br/>21	. .br/>21	. .br/>21
<b>C12AW3a</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Do you own one of these?	0.132 0.568 21	0.208 0.366 21	-0.111 0.632 21
<b>C12AW3b</b> Switchblade, razor, or other big knife-Could you get one if you wanted to?	0.399 0.158 14	0.383 0.176 14	0.066 0.822 14
<b>C12AW3cr</b> Recorded-(LK) Have You Carried It in Past Year?	-0.052 0.822 21	-0.033 0.887 21	-0.009 0.970 21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations			
	C12AW36	C12AW37	C12AW38
<b>C12AW3dr</b> Recorded-(LK) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	-0.052 0.822 21	-0.033 0.887 21	-0.009 0.970 21
<b>C12AW3er</b> Recorded-(LK) Hurt Someone W/ It in Past Year?	. . . 21	. . . 21	. . . 21
<b>C12AW4a</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do your parents or any adults in your home own a gun?	0.244 0.287 21	0.210 0.362 21	0.281 0.218 21
<b>C12AW4b</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Is the gun locked up?	0.522 0.478 4	0.522 0.478 4	0.522 0.478 4
<b>C12AW4c</b> Guns in your home that your parents own for their protection or for hunting-Do they let you use it?	0.522 0.478 4	0.522 0.478 4	-0.174 0.826 4
<b>C12AW4dr</b> Recorded-(PH) Taken W/O Permission in Past Year?	. . . 21	. . . 21	. . . 21
<b>C12AW4er</b> Recorded-(PH) Pulled It on Someone in Past Year?	. . . 21	. . . 21	. . . 21
<b>C12AW4fr</b> Recorded-(PH) Hurt Someone W/ It in the Past Year	. . . 21	. . . 21	. . . 21
<b>C12AW5a</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Do you own one of these?	0.244 0.287 21	0.397 0.075 21	-0.019 0.935 21
<b>C12AW5b</b> A gun that is not for hunting-Could you get one if you wanted to?	-0.098 0.709 17	-0.022 0.934 17	0.023 0.929 17
<b>C12AW5cr</b> Recorded-(NH) Carried It With You in The Past Year?	-0.076 0.744 21	0.203 0.378 21	-0.280 0.219 21
<b>C12AW5dr</b> Recorded-(NH) Pulled It on Someone in the Past Year?	-0.052 0.822 21	0.312 0.168 21	-0.377 0.092 21
<b>C12AW5er</b> Recorded-(NH) Hurt Someone With It in The Past Year?	-0.052 0.822 21	0.312 0.168 21	-0.377 0.092 21
<b>C12AW16</b> Does this group get involved in community activities?	-0.364 0.105 21	-0.467 0.033 21	-0.204 0.376 21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations			
	C12AW36	C12AW37	C12AW38
<b>C12AW17</b> Does this group provide help to neighborhood residents?	0.105 0.649 21	0.112 0.630 21	0.131 0.572 21
<b>C12AW18</b> Does this group take care of or help other kids in the neighborhood?	-0.129 0.577 21	0.154 0.504 21	-0.116 0.617 21
<b>C12AW19</b> Does this group get in fights with other gangs or groups?	0.165 0.474 21	0.260 0.255 21	-0.139 0.549 21
<b>C12AW20</b> Are weapons used?	0.425 0.062 20	0.352 0.128 20	-0.118 0.621 20
<b>C12AW21</b> Does this group provide protection for each other?	0.553 0.009 21	0.549 0.010 21	0.280 0.219 21
<b>C12AW22</b> Does this group do things that are illegal like stealing things, robbing someone, or selling drugs?	0.394 0.077 21	0.642 0.002 21	0.212 0.357 21
<b>C12AW23</b> Does this group steal things worth less than \$50?	0.055 0.824 19	0.395 0.095 19	-0.137 0.575 19
<b>C12AW24</b> Does this group steal things worth more than \$50?	0.331 0.167 19	0.596 0.007 19	0.063 0.799 19
<b>C12AW25</b> Does this group rob/strong-arm other people?	0.495 0.027 20	0.692 0.001 20	0.152 0.523 20
<b>C12AW26</b> Does this group go joyriding in stolen vehicles?	0.539 0.014 20	0.705 0.001 20	0.125 0.599 20
<b>C12AW27</b> Does this group attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	0.495 0.027 20	0.692 0.001 20	0.152 0.523 20
<b>C12AW28</b> Does this group sell drugs?	0.413 0.071 20	0.611 0.004 20	0.125 0.599 20
<b>C12AW29</b> Does this group do anything else illegal?	0.495 0.027 20	0.590 0.006 20	-0.065 0.785 20
<b>C12AW30</b> Does this group do things together that are fun and exciting but not illegal?	0.174 0.680 8	0.522 0.184 8	0.178 0.674 8
<b>C12AW31</b> How important to you is the gang and their activities?	0.347 0.123 21	0.349 0.121 21	0.586 0.005 21

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob >  r  under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations			
	C12AW36	C12AW37	C12AW38
<b>C12AW32</b> How often do you and some of the gang members get together?	0.290 0.202 21	0.332 0.142 21	0.398 0.074 21
<b>C12AW33</b> How much agree or disagree-Being in the gang makes me feel important.	0.766 0.000 21	0.755 0.000 21	0.333 0.141 21
<b>C12AW34</b> How much agree or disagree-The gang members provide a good deal of support and loyalty for one another.	0.642 0.002 21	0.615 0.003 21	0.472 0.031 21
<b>C12AW35</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel respected.	0.967 0.000 21	0.768 0.000 21	0.537 0.012 21
<b>C12AW36</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of the gang makes me feel like I am a useful person to have around.	1.000  21	0.723 0.000 21	0.530 0.014 21
<b>C12AW37</b> How much agree or disagree-Being a member of a gang makes me feel like I really belong somewhere.	0.723 0.000 21	1.000  21	0.570 0.007 21
<b>C12AW38</b> How much agree or disagree-I really enjoyed being a member of the gang.	0.530 0.014 21	0.570 0.007 21	1.000  21

**Appendix – SAS Scoring Program**  
[\(See Instrument Summary\)](#)