

Handling Race Experiences
Grade 11/Year 12
Fast Track Project Technical Report
Cynthia Rains
June 16, 2004

Table of Contents

- I. Scale Description
- II. Report Sample
- III. Scaling
- IV. Differences between Groups
- V. Recommendations for Use
- VI. Item and Scale Means and SDs
- VII. Item and Scale Correlations

Citations

Instrument

Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group (CPPRG). (2002). *Handling Race Experiences*. Available from the Fast Track Project website: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

Reports

Rains, C. (2004) *Handling Race Experiences* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Available from the Fast Track project website: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

Lesane, C. (2003) *Race Coping Measure, Grade 8/Year 9* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Available from the Fast Track project website: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

Data Sources

Raw: C12BD

Scored: HRE12

I. Scale Description

This 30-item measure was administered to African American students only. Students were asked (a) whether they had ever experienced situations particular to African Americans and (b) about the coping technique they might be likely to use when faced with such a situation.

Six racially hostile situations were presented. The responses for each situation were coded as '1' for "yes" and '0' for "no". The situations were:

- a) "Have you ever felt that as an African American you were expected to get worse grades than other students?"
- b) "Have you ever felt that an adult at school accused you of breaking a school rule because you're African American?"
- c) "Have you ever tried out for something (like a job, team, part in a play, club) and felt that you weren't given a fair chance because you're African American?"
- d) "Have you ever felt that you had to work extra hard to keep your job because you're African American?"
- e) "Have you ever been in a store and felt that you were being watched by store employees because you are African American?"
- f) "Have you ever been in a public place and felt that the police were harassing you because you're African American?"

Then, for each situation, four coping responses were offered. Students were asked to rate how often they would use the coping response in response to a racially hostile situation. The responses were coded on

a 5-point scale of '0' (never), '1' (unlikely to feel this), '2' (maybe would feel this), '3' (probably would feel this), and '4' (would definitely feel this).

II. Report Sample

These analyses were conducted on the data collected on the African American students (note that only 2 study youth from the Pennsylvania site are African American) in the first cohort of the high-risk control sample (n=70) and the normative sample (n=168, N=201 with overlap) from the twelfth year of the study. Of these, 83 students were missing the complete measure. Thirty of the control students (14 from Durham, 8 from Nashville, and 8 from Washington) were missing the complete measure and 74 of the normative students (41 from Durham, 18 from Nashville, and 15 from Washington) were missing the complete measure, with overlap between the normative and control groups.

III. Scaling

The first subscale, *Prevalence of Conversations*, consists of the sum across scenarios of the first question in each case regarding prevalence of conversations about racially hostile situations (CxBD5, CxBD10, CxBD15, CxBD20, CxBD25, CxBD30). This scale ranges from '0' to '6', with a high score indicating that a respondent had talked with a parent or family member about several or all of the situations presented in the measure.

Children who reported talking to their parents about one of the racial situations were then asked how often their parents suggested using each of four types of coping mechanisms (*Submission, Active Avoidance, Contextualized Reality-Based Agentic, and Self-Assertion*). Four additional subscales were then created to measure the frequency with which parents suggested each type of coping style across the scenarios in a two-step process. First, for each scenario and coping mechanism, the item capturing the frequency with which a parent suggested that coping mechanism was rescaled by adding the response to the first question in each scenario. The response to the first question is included so that children who did not speak to their parents at all can be distinguished between children who spoke to their parents but their parents never suggested using that particular coping mechanism.

Consequently, the new variables were coded such that '0' represented respondents who said no to having conversations about a racially hostile situation and never to a particular coping response. A '5' represented respondents who said yes to having conversations about a racially hostile situation and at least once a week to a particular coping response.

Then, the rescaled items for each type of coping mechanism were averaged across the six scenarios to create the four subscales: *Submissive Coping Style, Active Avoidance Coping Style, Contextualized/Reality Based Agentic Coping Style, and Self-Assertion Coping Style*. The following table lists the items in each of these scales.

Scales	Items
Submissive Coping Style	CxBD6r, CxBD11r, CxBD16r, CxBD21r, CxBD26r, CxBD31r
Active Avoidance Coping Style	CxBD7r, CxBD12r, CxBD17r, CxBD22r, CxBD27r, CxBD32r
Contextualized/Reality Based Agentic Coping Style	CxBD8r, CxBD13r, CxBD18r, CxBD23r, CxBD28r, CxBD33r
Self-Assertion Coping Style	CxBD9r, CxBD14r, CxBD19r, CxBD24r, CxBD29r, CxBD34r

Cronbach's alphas were calculated for each of the scales and the results are as follows:

Cronbach's Alpha for Scales			
Variable	Label	Normative	Control
HRE12COP	HRE-Prevalence of Conversations Yr12	0.65	0.75
HRE12SBS	HRE-Submissive Coping Style Yr12	0.60	0.77
HRE12AAC	HRE-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr12	0.60	0.76
HRE12CRC	HRE-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentic Coping Style Yr12	0.61	0.76
HRE12SAC	HRE-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr12	0.64	0.78

All of the scales showed an adequate internal reliability for the control sample but they showed a slightly lower level of internal reliability for the normative sample.

IV. Differences between Groups

Independent t-tests were conducted to assess differences between the normative and the high-risk control samples for all of the scales. Results indicated that there were no significant differences for any of the scales. One scale approached significance, *Submissive Coping Style* ($p = 0.05$), with the control sample scoring higher than the normative sample, indicating that respondents from the control sample were more likely than respondents in the normative sample to use both a more submissive approach to dealing with bad racial experiences.

Comparison of Means for Normative and Control for Handling Race Experiences								
Variable	Label	Normative		Control		DF	t Value	Pr > t
		Mean	Std Dev	Mean	Std Dev			
HRE12COP	HRE-Prevalence of Conversations Yr12	2.00	1.64	2.53	1.97	116	1.54	0.1271
HRE12SBS	HRE-Submissive Coping Style Yr12	0.92	0.82	1.28	1.18	116	1.94	0.0548
HRE12AAC	HRE-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr12	1.11	0.97	1.41	1.24	116	1.44	0.1525
HRE12CRC	HRE-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentic Coping Style Yr12	1.24	1.06	1.50	1.30	116	1.18	0.2414
HRE12SAC	HRE-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr12	1.26	1.10	1.58	1.42	116	1.36	0.1770

V. Recommendations for Use

This measure should only be used with African American youth. All of the scales were normally distributed for both the normative and the control samples.

VI. Item and Scale Means and SDs

Descriptive Statistics - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
HRE12COP	HRE-Prevalence of Conversations Yr12	94	2.03	1.66	0.00	6.00
HRE12SBS	HRE-Submissive Coping Style Yr12	94	0.94	0.85	0.00	3.50
HRE12AAC	HRE-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr12	94	1.13	1.01	0.00	3.50
HRE12CRC	HRE-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentic Coping Style Yr12	94	1.26	1.08	0.00	3.67
HRE12SAC	HRE-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr12	94	1.29	1.14	0.00	4.17
C12BD5	Have you ever felt that as an African-American you were expected to get worse grades than other students?	94	0.30	0.46	0.00	1.00
C12BD10	Have you ever felt that an adult at school accused you of breaking a school rule because you are African-American?	94	0.29	0.45	0.00	1.00
C12BD15	Have you ever tried out for something (like a job, team, part in a play, club) and felt that you were not given a fair chance because you are African-American?	94	0.26	0.44	0.00	1.00
C12BD20	Have you ever felt that you had to work extra hard to keep your job because you are African-American?	94	0.23	0.43	0.00	1.00
C12BD25	Have you ever been in a store and felt that you were being watched by store employees because you are African-American?	94	0.62	0.49	0.00	1.00
C12BD30	Have you ever been in a public place (for example, on the street, in a mall) and felt that the police were harassing you because you are African-American?	94	0.34	0.48	0.00	1.00
C12BD6r	Recoded-I cannot change other's views so why try	94	0.73	1.33	0.00	5.00
C12BD7r	Recoded-I'll work harder so the teacher will give a good grade	94	1.14	1.88	0.00	5.00
C12BD8r	Recoded-I'm smart so I'll do what I should and prove them wrong	94	1.13	1.91	0.00	5.00
C12BD9r	Recoded-I won't let others look down on me. I will stand up for myself	94	1.36	2.17	0.00	5.00
C12BD11r	Recoded-There's nothing I can do about it	94	0.84	1.45	0.00	5.00
C12BD12r	Recoded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious so they might leave me alone	94	0.89	1.57	0.00	5.00
C12BD13r	Recoded-I know I don't do anything wrong so I won't worry about it	94	0.96	1.69	0.00	5.00
C12BD14r	Recoded-I will confront them and tell them to treat me fairly	94	1.07	1.83	0.00	5.00
C12BD16r	Recoded-There's nothing I can do about it	94	0.62	1.19	0.00	5.00
C12BD17r	Recoded-I will do the best that I can and I will be treated fairly	94	0.84	1.57	0.00	5.00
C12BD18r	Recoded-I know I am good in this area. I won't let it get to me	94	0.87	1.63	0.00	5.00
C12BD19r	Recoded-I will stand up and demand that they give me a fair chance	94	0.82	1.57	0.00	5.00
C12BD21r	Recoded-There's nothing I can do	94	0.68	1.40	0.00	5.00
C12BD22r	Recoded-I will be proud to do the best that I can	94	0.89	1.74	0.00	5.00
C12BD23r	Recoded-I know I can work extra hard and it will help me be more successful	94	0.87	1.72	0.00	5.00
C12BD24r	Recoded-I will stand up for myself and not let others take advantage of me	94	0.96	1.83	0.00	5.00
C12BD26r	Recoded-There's nothing I can do about it	94	1.70	1.70	0.00	5.00
C12BD27r	Recoded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious and they might leave me alone	94	1.88	1.82	0.00	5.00
C12BD28r	Recoded-I know I am not a thief so I won't pay them any mind	94	2.51	2.23	0.00	5.00
C12BD29r	Recoded-I will confront them and tell them to leave me alone	94	2.18	2.02	0.00	5.00
C12BD31r	Recoded-I would do what they told me and be polite	94	1.05	1.68	0.00	5.00
C12BD32r	Recoded-I would not do anything suspicious in public so they won't harass me	94	1.15	1.80	0.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C12BD33r	Recorded-I know I'm not a criminal but I will keep my cool	94	1.20	1.86	0.00	5.00
C12BD34r	Recorded-I would stand up for myself and refuse to let them harass me	94	1.34	2.01	0.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics - Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
HRE12COP	HRE-Prevalence of Conversations Yr12	40	2.53	1.97	0.00	6.00
HRE12SBS	HRE-Submissive Coping Style Yr12	40	1.28	1.18	0.00	3.83
HRE12AAC	HRE-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr12	40	1.41	1.24	0.00	4.67
HRE12CRC	HRE-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentic Coping Style Yr12	40	1.50	1.30	0.00	5.00
HRE12SAC	HRE-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr12	40	1.58	1.42	0.00	4.83
C12BD5	Have you ever felt that as an African-American you were expected to get worse grades than other students?	40	0.35	0.48	0.00	1.00
C12BD10	Have you ever felt that an adult at school accused you of breaking a school rule because you are African-American?	40	0.43	0.50	0.00	1.00
C12BD15	Have you ever tried out for something (like a job, team, part in a play, club) and felt that you were not given a fair chance because you are African-American?	40	0.30	0.46	0.00	1.00
C12BD20	Have you ever felt that you had to work extra hard to keep your job because you are African-American?	40	0.45	0.50	0.00	1.00
C12BD25	Have you ever been in a store and felt that you were being watched by store employees because you are African-American?	40	0.60	0.50	0.00	1.00
C12BD30	Have you ever been in a public place (for example, on the street, in a mall) and felt that the police were harassing you because you are African-American?	40	0.40	0.50	0.00	1.00
C12BD6r	Recorded-I cannot change other's views so why try	40	1.03	1.69	0.00	5.00
C12BD7r	Recorded-I'll work harder so the teacher will give a good grade	40	1.13	1.79	0.00	5.00
C12BD8r	Recorded-I'm smart so I'll do what I should and prove them wrong	40	1.30	1.91	0.00	5.00
C12BD9r	Recorded-I won't let others look down on me. I will stand up for myself	40	1.53	2.21	0.00	5.00
C12BD11r	Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	40	1.38	1.85	0.00	5.00
C12BD12r	Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious so they might leave me alone	40	1.30	1.76	0.00	5.00
C12BD13r	Recorded-I know I don't do anything wrong so I won't worry about it	40	1.45	1.95	0.00	5.00
C12BD14r	Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to treat me fairly	40	1.38	1.88	0.00	5.00
C12BD16r	Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	40	0.95	1.65	0.00	5.00
C12BD17r	Recorded-I will do the best that I can and I will be treated fairly	40	1.00	1.72	0.00	5.00
C12BD18r	Recorded-I know I am good in this area. I won't let it get to me	40	1.00	1.74	0.00	5.00
C12BD19r	Recorded-I will stand up and demand that they give me a fair chance	40	1.05	1.78	0.00	5.00
C12BD21r	Recorded-There's nothing I can do	40	1.35	1.75	0.00	5.00
C12BD22r	Recorded-I will be proud to do the best that I can	40	1.68	1.99	0.00	5.00
C12BD23r	Recorded-I know I can work extra hard and it will help me be more successful	40	1.63	1.93	0.00	5.00
C12BD24r	Recorded-I will stand up for myself and not let others take advantage of me	40	1.75	2.15	0.00	5.00
C12BD26r	Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	40	1.73	1.75	0.00	5.00
C12BD27r	Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious and they might leave me alone	40	1.85	1.76	0.00	5.00
C12BD28r	Recorded-I know I am not a thief so I won't pay them any mind	40	2.35	2.21	0.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics - Control Sample

Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C12BD29r	Recoded-I will confront them and tell them to leave me alone	40	2.35	2.18	0.00	5.00
C12BD31r	Recoded-I would do what they told me and be polite	40	1.25	1.77	0.00	5.00
C12BD32r	Recoded-I would not do anything suspicious in public so they won't harass me	40	1.50	1.99	0.00	5.00
C12BD33r	Recoded-I know I'm not a criminal but I will keep my cool	40	1.30	1.80	0.00	5.00
C12BD34r	Recoded-I would stand up for myself and refuse to let them harass me	40	1.45	2.01	0.00	5.00

VII. Item and Scale Correlations

Handling Race Experiences Items Report Sample

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0							
	C12BD5	C12BD10	C12BD15	C12BD20	C12BD25	C12BD30	C12BD6r
C12BD5 Have you ever felt that as an African American you were expected to get worse grades than other students?	1.000	0.173 0.061	0.245 0.007	0.187 0.043	0.230 0.012	0.108 0.244	0.850 0.000
C12BD10 Have you ever felt that an adult at school accused you of breaking a school rule because you are African American?	0.173 0.061	1.000	0.327 0.000	0.346 0.000	0.192 0.037	0.489 0.000	0.193 0.036
C12BD15 Have you ever tried out for something (like a job, team, part in a play, club) and felt that you were not given a fair chance because you are African American?	0.245 0.007	0.327 0.000	1.000	0.217 0.018	0.204 0.027	0.303 0.001	0.217 0.019
C12BD20 Have you ever felt that you had to work extra hard to keep your job because you are African American?	0.187 0.043	0.346 0.000	0.217 0.018	1.000	0.369 0.000	0.353 0.000	0.256 0.005
C12BD25 Have you ever been in a store and felt that you were being watched by store employees because you are African American?	0.230 0.012	0.192 0.037	0.204 0.027	0.369 0.000	1.000	0.365 0.000	0.198 0.032
C12BD30 Have you ever been in a public place (for example, on the street, in a mall) and felt that the police were harassing you because you are African American?	0.108 0.244	0.489 0.000	0.303 0.001	0.353 0.000	0.365 0.000	1.000	0.185 0.045
C12BD6r Recorded-I cannot change other's views so why try	0.850 0.000	0.193 0.036	0.217 0.019	0.256 0.005	0.198 0.032	0.185 0.045	1.000
C12BD7r Recorded-I'll work harder so the teacher will give a good grade	0.919 0.000	0.136 0.143	0.232 0.012	0.158 0.088	0.241 0.008	0.115 0.216	0.808 0.000
C12BD8r Recorded-I'm smart so I'll do what I should and prove them wrong	0.922 0.000	0.168 0.068	0.235 0.010	0.162 0.080	0.277 0.002	0.136 0.142	0.821 0.000
C12BD9r Recorded-I won't let others look down on me. I will stand up for myself	0.850 0.000	0.193 0.036	0.217 0.019	0.256 0.005	0.198 0.032	0.185 0.045	1.000 0.000
C12BD11r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.204 0.026	0.906 0.000	0.272 0.003	0.349 0.000	0.163 0.078	0.420 0.000	0.228 0.013
C12BD12r Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious so they might leave me alone	0.239 0.009	0.903 0.000	0.284 0.002	0.288 0.002	0.168 0.069	0.381 0.000	0.240 0.009
C12BD13r Recorded-I know I don't do anything wrong so I won't worry about it	0.213 0.021	0.898 0.000	0.334 0.000	0.278 0.002	0.149 0.107	0.374 0.000	0.221 0.016
C12BD14r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to treat me fairly	0.204 0.026	0.906 0.000	0.272 0.003	0.349 0.000	0.163 0.078	0.420 0.000	0.228 0.013
C12BD16r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.272 0.003	0.368 0.000	0.883 0.000	0.256 0.005	0.238 0.009	0.296 0.001	0.245 0.008
C12BD17r Recorded-I will do the best that I can and I will be treated fairly	0.290 0.001	0.290 0.001	0.907 0.000	0.234 0.011	0.209 0.023	0.243 0.008	0.271 0.003

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0							
	C12BD5	C12BD10	C12BD15	C12BD20	C12BD25	C12BD30	C12BD6r
C12BD18r Recorded-I know I am good in this area. I won't let it get to me	0.299 0.001	0.310 0.001	0.904 0.000	0.189 0.040	0.223 0.015	0.273 0.003	0.269 0.003
C12BD19r Recorded-I will stand up and demand that they give me a fair chance	0.272 0.003	0.368 0.000	0.883 0.000	0.256 0.005	0.238 0.009	0.296 0.001	0.245 0.008
C12BD21r Recorded-There's nothing I can do	0.149 0.108	0.311 0.001	0.163 0.078	0.886 0.000	0.317 0.000	0.306 0.001	0.203 0.028
C12BD22r Recorded-I will be proud to do the best that I can	0.166 0.073	0.283 0.002	0.120 0.194	0.933 0.000	0.328 0.000	0.294 0.001	0.222 0.016
C12BD23r Recorded-I know I can work extra hard and it will help me be more successful	0.162 0.080	0.291 0.001	0.134 0.148	0.925 0.000	0.329 0.000	0.276 0.002	0.212 0.021
C12BD24r Recorded-I will stand up for myself and not let others take advantage of me	0.149 0.108	0.311 0.001	0.163 0.078	0.886 0.000	0.317 0.000	0.306 0.001	0.203 0.028
C12BD26r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.147 0.111	0.212 0.021	0.059 0.527	0.319 0.000	0.794 0.000	0.357 0.000	0.188 0.042
C12BD27r Recorded-I won't do anything that look suspicious and they might leave me alone	0.169 0.068	0.138 0.137	0.084 0.368	0.334 0.000	0.832 0.000	0.309 0.001	0.197 0.033
C12BD28r Recorded-I know I am not a thief so I won't pay them any mind	0.213 0.020	0.122 0.187	0.079 0.398	0.244 0.008	0.878 0.000	0.268 0.003	0.176 0.056
C12BD29r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to leave me alone	0.147 0.111	0.212 0.021	0.059 0.527	0.319 0.000	0.794 0.000	0.357 0.000	0.188 0.042
C12BD31r Recorded-I would do what they told me and be polite	0.067 0.469	0.462 0.000	0.155 0.093	0.317 0.000	0.313 0.001	0.887 0.000	0.136 0.143
C12BD32r Recorded-I would not do anything suspicious in public so they won't harass me	0.129 0.164	0.491 0.000	0.230 0.012	0.345 0.000	0.354 0.000	0.903 0.000	0.211 0.022
C12BD33r Recorded-I know I'm not a criminal but I will keep my cool	0.125 0.177	0.445 0.000	0.226 0.014	0.279 0.002	0.318 0.000	0.904 0.000	0.201 0.029
C12BD34r Recorded-I would stand up for myself and refuse to let them harass me	0.067 0.469	0.462 0.000	0.155 0.093	0.317 0.000	0.313 0.001	0.887 0.000	0.136 0.143

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0							
	C12BD7r	C12BD8r	C12BD9r	C12BD11r	C12BD12r	C12BD13r	C12BD14r
C12BD5 Have you ever felt that as an African American you were expected to get worse grades than other students?	0.919 0.000	0.922 0.000	0.850 0.000	0.204 0.026	0.239 0.009	0.213 0.021	0.204 0.026
C12BD10 Have you ever felt that an adult at school accused you of breaking a school rule because you are African American?	0.136 0.143	0.168 0.068	0.193 0.036	0.906 0.000	0.903 0.000	0.898 0.000	0.906 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0

	C12BD7r	C12BD8r	C12BD9r	C12BD11r	C12BD12r	C12BD13r	C12BD14r
C12BD15 Have you ever tried out for something (like a job, team, part in a play, club) and felt that you were not given a fair chance because you are African American?	0.232 0.012	0.235 0.010	0.217 0.019	0.272 0.003	0.284 0.002	0.334 0.000	0.272 0.003
C12BD20 Have you ever felt that you had to work extra hard to keep your job because you are African American?	0.158 0.088	0.162 0.080	0.256 0.005	0.349 0.000	0.288 0.002	0.278 0.002	0.349 0.000
C12BD25 Have you ever been in a store and felt that you were being watched by store employees because you are African American?	0.241 0.008	0.277 0.002	0.198 0.032	0.163 0.078	0.168 0.069	0.149 0.107	0.163 0.078
C12BD30 Have you ever been in a public place (for example, on the street, in a mall) and felt that the police were harassing you because you are African American?	0.115 0.216	0.136 0.142	0.185 0.045	0.420 0.000	0.381 0.000	0.374 0.000	0.420 0.000
C12BD6r Recorded-I cannot change other's views so why try	0.808 0.000	0.821 0.000	1.000 0.000	0.228 0.013	0.240 0.009	0.221 0.016	0.228 0.013
C12BD7r Recorded-I'll work harder so the teacher will give a good grade	1.000	0.930 0.000	0.808 0.000	0.165 0.075	0.193 0.037	0.159 0.085	0.165 0.075
C12BD8r Recorded-I'm smart so I'll do what I should and prove them wrong	0.930 0.000	1.000	0.821 0.000	0.196 0.033	0.228 0.013	0.193 0.037	0.196 0.033
C12BD9r Recorded-I won't let others look down on me. I will stand up for myself	0.808 0.000	0.821 0.000	1.000	0.228 0.013	0.240 0.009	0.221 0.016	0.228 0.013
C12BD11r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.165 0.075	0.196 0.033	0.228 0.013	1.000	0.927 0.000	0.901 0.000	1.000 0.000
C12BD12r Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious so they might leave me alone	0.193 0.037	0.228 0.013	0.240 0.009	0.927 0.000	1.000	0.894 0.000	0.927 0.000
C12BD13r Recorded-I know I don't do anything wrong so I won't worry about it	0.159 0.085	0.193 0.037	0.221 0.016	0.901 0.000	0.894 0.000	1.000	0.901 0.000
C12BD14r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to treat me fairly	0.165 0.075	0.196 0.033	0.228 0.013	1.000 0.000	0.927 0.000	0.901 0.000	1.000
C12BD16r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.278 0.002	0.295 0.001	0.245 0.008	0.317 0.000	0.292 0.001	0.405 0.000	0.317 0.000
C12BD17r Recorded-I will do the best that I can and I will be treated fairly	0.300 0.001	0.293 0.001	0.271 0.003	0.235 0.010	0.254 0.005	0.332 0.000	0.235 0.010
C12BD18r Recorded-I know I am good in this area. I won't let it get to me	0.314 0.001	0.326 0.000	0.269 0.003	0.294 0.001	0.301 0.001	0.376 0.000	0.294 0.001
C12BD19r Recorded-I will stand up and demand that they give me a fair chance	0.278 0.002	0.295 0.001	0.245 0.008	0.317 0.000	0.292 0.001	0.405 0.000	0.317 0.000
C12BD21r Recorded-There's nothing I can do	0.106 0.253	0.130 0.161	0.203 0.028	0.289 0.002	0.246 0.007	0.280 0.002	0.289 0.002
C12BD22r Recorded-I will be proud to do the best that I can	0.145 0.117	0.150 0.106	0.222 0.016	0.294 0.001	0.258 0.005	0.251 0.006	0.294 0.001

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0							
	C12BD7r	C12BD8r	C12BD9r	C12BD11r	C12BD12r	C12BD13r	C12BD14r
C12BD23r Recorded-I know I can work extra hard and it will help me be more successful	0.145 0.118	0.152 0.100	0.212 0.021	0.288 0.002	0.251 0.006	0.262 0.004	0.288 0.002
C12BD24r Recorded-I will stand up for myself and not let others take advantage of me	0.106 0.253	0.130 0.161	0.203 0.028	0.289 0.002	0.246 0.007	0.280 0.002	0.289 0.002
C12BD26r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.168 0.069	0.212 0.021	0.188 0.042	0.228 0.013	0.222 0.016	0.172 0.063	0.228 0.013
C12BD27r Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious and they might leave me alone	0.181 0.049	0.216 0.019	0.197 0.033	0.125 0.178	0.144 0.120	0.114 0.220	0.125 0.178
C12BD28r Recorded-I know I am not a thief so I won't pay them any mind	0.267 0.003	0.283 0.002	0.176 0.056	0.156 0.092	0.133 0.151	0.127 0.170	0.156 0.092
C12BD29r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to leave me alone	0.168 0.069	0.212 0.021	0.188 0.042	0.228 0.013	0.222 0.016	0.172 0.063	0.228 0.013
C12BD31r Recorded-I would do what they told me and be polite	0.102 0.273	0.119 0.200	0.136 0.143	0.419 0.000	0.378 0.000	0.363 0.000	0.419 0.000
C12BD32r Recorded-I would not do anything suspicious in public so they won't harass me	0.160 0.084	0.186 0.044	0.211 0.022	0.447 0.000	0.416 0.000	0.387 0.000	0.447 0.000
C12BD33r Recorded-I know I'm not a criminal but I will keep my cool	0.166 0.072	0.184 0.046	0.201 0.029	0.397 0.000	0.355 0.000	0.393 0.000	0.397 0.000
C12BD34r Recorded-I would stand up for myself and refuse to let them harass me	0.102 0.273	0.119 0.200	0.136 0.143	0.419 0.000	0.378 0.000	0.363 0.000	0.419 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0						
	C12BD16r	C12BD17r	C12BD18r	C12BD19r	C12BD21r	C12BD22r
C12BD5 Have you ever felt that as an African American you were expected to get worse grades than other students?	0.272 0.003	0.290 0.001	0.299 0.001	0.272 0.003	0.149 0.108	0.166 0.073
C12BD10 Have you ever felt that an adult at school accused you of breaking a school rule because you are African American?	0.368 0.000	0.290 0.001	0.310 0.001	0.368 0.000	0.311 0.001	0.283 0.002
C12BD15 Have you ever tried out for something (like a job, team, part in a play, club) and felt that you were not given a fair chance because you are African American?	0.883 0.000	0.907 0.000	0.904 0.000	0.883 0.000	0.163 0.078	0.120 0.194
C12BD20 Have you ever felt that you had to work extra hard to keep your job because you are African American?	0.256 0.005	0.234 0.011	0.189 0.040	0.256 0.005	0.886 0.000	0.933 0.000
C12BD25 Have you ever been in a store and felt that you were being watched by store employees because you are African American?	0.238 0.009	0.209 0.023	0.223 0.015	0.238 0.009	0.317 0.000	0.328 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0						
	C12BD16r	C12BD17r	C12BD18r	C12BD19r	C12BD21r	C12BD22r
C12BD30 Have you ever been in a public place (for example, on the street, in a mall) and felt that the police were harassing you because you are African American?	0.296 0.001	0.243 0.008	0.273 0.003	0.296 0.001	0.306 0.001	0.294 0.001
C12BD6r Recorded-I cannot change other's views so why try	0.245 0.008	0.271 0.003	0.269 0.003	0.245 0.008	0.203 0.028	0.222 0.016
C12BD7r Recorded-I'll work harder so the teacher will give a good grade	0.278 0.002	0.300 0.001	0.314 0.001	0.278 0.002	0.106 0.253	0.145 0.117
C12BD8r Recorded-I'm smart so I'll do what I should and prove them wrong	0.295 0.001	0.293 0.001	0.326 0.000	0.295 0.001	0.130 0.161	0.150 0.106
C12BD9r Recorded-I won't let others look down on me. I will stand up for myself	0.245 0.008	0.271 0.003	0.269 0.003	0.245 0.008	0.203 0.028	0.222 0.016
C12BD11r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.317 0.000	0.235 0.010	0.294 0.001	0.317 0.000	0.289 0.002	0.294 0.001
C12BD12r Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious so they might leave me alone	0.292 0.001	0.254 0.005	0.301 0.001	0.292 0.001	0.246 0.007	0.258 0.005
C12BD13r Recorded-I know I don't do anything wrong so I won't worry about it	0.405 0.000	0.332 0.000	0.376 0.000	0.405 0.000	0.280 0.002	0.251 0.006
C12BD14r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to treat me fairly	0.317 0.000	0.235 0.010	0.294 0.001	0.317 0.000	0.289 0.002	0.294 0.001
C12BD16r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	1.000	0.919 0.000	0.896 0.000	1.000 0.000	0.246 0.007	0.189 0.040
C12BD17r Recorded-I will do the best that I can and I will be treated fairly	0.919 0.000	1.000	0.909 0.000	0.919 0.000	0.226 0.014	0.192 0.038
C12BD18r Recorded-I know I am good in this area. I won't let it get to me	0.896 0.000	0.909 0.000	1.000	0.896 0.000	0.173 0.061	0.148 0.109
C12BD19r Recorded-I will stand up and demand that they give me a fair chance	1.000 0.000	0.919 0.000	0.896 0.000	1.000	0.246 0.007	0.189 0.040
C12BD21r Recorded-There's nothing I can do	0.246 0.007	0.226 0.014	0.173 0.061	0.246 0.007	1.000	0.910 0.000
C12BD22r Recorded-I will be proud to do the best that I can	0.189 0.040	0.192 0.038	0.148 0.109	0.189 0.040	0.910 0.000	1.000
C12BD23r Recorded-I know I can work extra hard and it will help me be more successful	0.214 0.020	0.212 0.021	0.165 0.075	0.214 0.020	0.905 0.000	0.988 0.000
C12BD24r Recorded-I will stand up for myself and not let others take advantage of me	0.246 0.007	0.226 0.014	0.173 0.061	0.246 0.007	1.000 0.000	0.910 0.000
C12BD26r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.145 0.118	0.122 0.188	0.127 0.171	0.145 0.118	0.335 0.000	0.343 0.000
C12BD27r Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious and they might leave me alone	0.169 0.067	0.166 0.072	0.169 0.067	0.169 0.067	0.373 0.000	0.361 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0						
	C12BD16r	C12BD17r	C12BD18r	C12BD19r	C12BD21r	C12BD22r
C12BD28r Recorded-I know I am not a thief so I won't pay them any mind	0.177 0.055	0.155 0.093	0.201 0.029	0.177 0.055	0.250 0.006	0.283 0.002
C12BD29r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to leave me alone	0.145 0.118	0.122 0.188	0.127 0.171	0.145 0.118	0.335 0.000	0.343 0.000
C12BD31r Recorded-I would do what they told me and be polite	0.181 0.050	0.142 0.125	0.177 0.055	0.181 0.050	0.344 0.000	0.310 0.001
C12BD32r Recorded-I would not do anything suspicious in public so they won't harass me	0.248 0.007	0.209 0.023	0.278 0.002	0.248 0.007	0.329 0.000	0.337 0.000
C12BD33r Recorded-I know I'm not a criminal but I will keep my cool	0.276 0.002	0.239 0.009	0.274 0.003	0.276 0.002	0.292 0.001	0.283 0.002
C12BD34r Recorded-I would stand up for myself and refuse to let them harass me	0.181 0.050	0.142 0.125	0.177 0.055	0.181 0.050	0.344 0.000	0.310 0.001

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0						
	C12BD23r	C12BD24r	C12BD26r	C12BD27r	C12BD28r	C12BD29r
C12BD5 Have you ever felt that as an African American you were expected to get worse grades than other students?	0.162 0.080	0.149 0.108	0.147 0.111	0.169 0.068	0.213 0.020	0.147 0.111
C12BD10 Have you ever felt that an adult at school accused you of breaking a school rule because you are African American?	0.291 0.001	0.311 0.001	0.212 0.021	0.138 0.137	0.122 0.187	0.212 0.021
C12BD15 Have you ever tried out for something (like a job, team, part in a play, club) and felt that you were not given a fair chance because you are African American?	0.134 0.148	0.163 0.078	0.059 0.527	0.084 0.368	0.079 0.398	0.059 0.527
C12BD20 Have you ever felt that you had to work extra hard to keep your job because you are African American?	0.925 0.000	0.886 0.000	0.319 0.000	0.334 0.000	0.244 0.008	0.319 0.000
C12BD25 Have you ever been in a store and felt that you were being watched by store employees because you are African American?	0.329 0.000	0.317 0.000	0.794 0.000	0.832 0.000	0.878 0.000	0.794 0.000
C12BD30 Have you ever been in a public place (for example, on the street, in a mall) and felt that the police were harassing you because you are African American?	0.276 0.002	0.306 0.001	0.357 0.000	0.309 0.001	0.268 0.003	0.357 0.000
C12BD6r Recorded-I cannot change other's views so why try	0.212 0.021	0.203 0.028	0.188 0.042	0.197 0.033	0.176 0.056	0.188 0.042
C12BD7r Recorded-I'll work harder so the teacher will give a good grade	0.145 0.118	0.106 0.253	0.168 0.069	0.181 0.049	0.267 0.003	0.168 0.069
C12BD8r Recorded-I'm smart so I'll do what I should and prove them wrong	0.152 0.100	0.130 0.161	0.212 0.021	0.216 0.019	0.283 0.002	0.212 0.021

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0						
	C12BD23r	C12BD24r	C12BD26r	C12BD27r	C12BD28r	C12BD29r
C12BD9r Recorded-I won't let others look down on me. I will stand up for myself	0.212 0.021	0.203 0.028	0.188 0.042	0.197 0.033	0.176 0.056	0.188 0.042
C12BD11r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.288 0.002	0.289 0.002	0.228 0.013	0.125 0.178	0.156 0.092	0.228 0.013
C12BD12r Recorded-I won't do anything that look suspicious so they might leave me alone	0.251 0.006	0.246 0.007	0.222 0.016	0.144 0.120	0.133 0.151	0.222 0.016
C12BD13r Recorded-I know I don't do anything wrong so I won't worry about it	0.262 0.004	0.280 0.002	0.172 0.063	0.114 0.220	0.127 0.170	0.172 0.063
C12BD14r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to treat me fairly	0.288 0.002	0.289 0.002	0.228 0.013	0.125 0.178	0.156 0.092	0.228 0.013
C12BD16r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.214 0.020	0.246 0.007	0.145 0.118	0.169 0.067	0.177 0.055	0.145 0.118
C12BD17r Recorded-I will do the best that I can and I will be treated fairly	0.212 0.021	0.226 0.014	0.122 0.188	0.166 0.072	0.155 0.093	0.122 0.188
C12BD18r Recorded-I know I am good in this area. I won't let it get to me	0.165 0.075	0.173 0.061	0.127 0.171	0.169 0.067	0.201 0.029	0.127 0.171
C12BD19r Recorded-I will stand up and demand that they give me a fair chance	0.214 0.020	0.246 0.007	0.145 0.118	0.169 0.067	0.177 0.055	0.145 0.118
C12BD21r Recorded-There's nothing I can do	0.905 0.000	1.000 0.000	0.335 0.000	0.373 0.000	0.250 0.006	0.335 0.000
C12BD22r Recorded-I will be proud to do the best that I can	0.988 0.000	0.910 0.000	0.343 0.000	0.361 0.000	0.283 0.002	0.343 0.000
C12BD23r Recorded-I know I can work extra hard and it will help me be more successful	1.000	0.905 0.000	0.325 0.000	0.360 0.000	0.276 0.002	0.325 0.000
C12BD24r Recorded-I will stand up for myself and not let others take advantage of me	0.905 0.000	1.000	0.335 0.000	0.373 0.000	0.250 0.006	0.335 0.000
C12BD26r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.325 0.000	0.335 0.000	1.000	0.820 0.000	0.819 0.000	1.000 0.000
C12BD27r Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious and they might leave me alone	0.360 0.000	0.373 0.000	0.820 0.000	1.000	0.847 0.000	0.820 0.000
C12BD28r Recorded-I know I am not a thief so I won't pay them any mind	0.276 0.002	0.250 0.006	0.819 0.000	0.847 0.000	1.000	0.819 0.000
C12BD29r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to leave me alone	0.325 0.000	0.335 0.000	1.000 0.000	0.820 0.000	0.819 0.000	1.000
C12BD31r Recorded-I would do what they told me and be polite	0.294 0.001	0.344 0.000	0.381 0.000	0.334 0.000	0.297 0.001	0.381 0.000
C12BD32r Recorded-I would not do anything suspicious in public so they won't harass me	0.326 0.000	0.329 0.000	0.422 0.000	0.378 0.000	0.332 0.000	0.422 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0						
	C12BD23r	C12BD24r	C12BD26r	C12BD27r	C12BD28r	C12BD29r
C12BD33r Recorded-I know I'm not a criminal but I will keep my cool	0.268 0.003	0.292 0.001	0.366 0.000	0.316 0.000	0.312 0.001	0.366 0.000
C12BD34r Recorded-I would stand up for myself and refuse to let them harass me	0.294 0.001	0.344 0.000	0.381 0.000	0.334 0.000	0.297 0.001	0.381 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0				
	C12BD31r	C12BD32r	C12BD33r	C12BD34r
C12BD5 Have you ever felt that as an African American you were expected to get worse grades than other students?	0.067 0.469	0.129 0.164	0.125 0.177	0.067 0.469
C12BD10 Have you ever felt that an adult at school accused you of breaking a school rule because you are African American?	0.462 0.000	0.491 0.000	0.445 0.000	0.462 0.000
C12BD15 Have you ever tried out for something (like a job, team, part in a play, club) and felt that you were not given a fair chance because you are African American?	0.155 0.093	0.230 0.012	0.226 0.014	0.155 0.093
C12BD20 Have you ever felt that you had to work extra hard to keep your job because you are African American?	0.317 0.000	0.345 0.000	0.279 0.002	0.317 0.000
C12BD25 Have you ever been in a store and felt that you were being watched by store employees because you are African American?	0.313 0.001	0.354 0.000	0.318 0.000	0.313 0.001
C12BD30 Have you ever been in a public place (for example, on the street, in a mall) and felt that the police were harassing you because you are African American?	0.887 0.000	0.903 0.000	0.904 0.000	0.887 0.000
C12BD6r Recorded-I cannot change other's views so why try	0.136 0.143	0.211 0.022	0.201 0.029	0.136 0.143
C12BD7r Recorded-I'll work harder so the teacher will give a good grade	0.102 0.273	0.160 0.084	0.166 0.072	0.102 0.273
C12BD8r Recorded-I'm smart so I'll do what I should and prove them wrong	0.119 0.200	0.186 0.044	0.184 0.046	0.119 0.200
C12BD9r Recorded-I won't let others look down on me. I will stand up for myself	0.136 0.143	0.211 0.022	0.201 0.029	0.136 0.143
C12BD11r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.419 0.000	0.447 0.000	0.397 0.000	0.419 0.000
C12BD12r Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious so they might leave me alone	0.378 0.000	0.416 0.000	0.355 0.000	0.378 0.000
C12BD13r Recorded-I know I don't do anything wrong so I won't worry about it	0.363 0.000	0.387 0.000	0.393 0.000	0.363 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0				
	C12BD31r	C12BD32r	C12BD33r	C12BD34r
C12BD14r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to treat me fairly	0.419 0.000	0.447 0.000	0.397 0.000	0.419 0.000
C12BD16r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.181 0.050	0.248 0.007	0.276 0.002	0.181 0.050
C12BD17r Recorded-I will do the best that I can and I will be treated fairly	0.142 0.125	0.209 0.023	0.239 0.009	0.142 0.125
C12BD18r Recorded-I know I am good in this area. I won't let it get to me	0.177 0.055	0.278 0.002	0.274 0.003	0.177 0.055
C12BD19r Recorded-I will stand up and demand that they give me a fair chance	0.181 0.050	0.248 0.007	0.276 0.002	0.181 0.050
C12BD21r Recorded-There's nothing I can do	0.344 0.000	0.329 0.000	0.292 0.001	0.344 0.000
C12BD22r Recorded-I will be proud to do the best that I can	0.310 0.001	0.337 0.000	0.283 0.002	0.310 0.001
C12BD23r Recorded-I know I can work extra hard and it will help me be more successful	0.294 0.001	0.326 0.000	0.268 0.003	0.294 0.001
C12BD24r Recorded-I will stand up for myself and not let others take advantage of me	0.344 0.000	0.329 0.000	0.292 0.001	0.344 0.000
C12BD26r Recorded-There's nothing I can do about it	0.381 0.000	0.422 0.000	0.366 0.000	0.381 0.000
C12BD27r Recorded-I won't do anything that looks suspicious and they might leave me alone	0.334 0.000	0.378 0.000	0.316 0.000	0.334 0.000
C12BD28r Recorded-I know I am not a thief so I won't pay them any mind	0.297 0.001	0.332 0.000	0.312 0.001	0.297 0.001
C12BD29r Recorded-I will confront them and tell them to leave me alone	0.381 0.000	0.422 0.000	0.366 0.000	0.381 0.000
C12BD31r Recorded-I would do what they told me and be polite	1.000 0.000	0.904 0.000	0.904 0.000	1.000 0.000
C12BD32r Recorded-I would not do anything suspicious in public so they won't harass me	0.904 0.000	1.000 0.000	0.912 0.000	0.904 0.000
C12BD33r Recorded-I know I'm not a criminal but I will keep my cool	0.904 0.000	0.912 0.000	1.000 0.000	0.904 0.000
C12BD34r Recorded-I would stand up for myself and refuse to let them harass me	1.000 0.000	0.904 0.000	0.904 0.000	1.000 0.000

Handling Race Experiences Scales Report Sample

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 118 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0					
	HRE12COP	HRE12SBS	HRE12AAC	HRE12CRC	HRE12SAC
HRE12COP HRE-Prevalence of Conversations Yr12	1.000	0.905 0.000	0.916 0.000	0.900 0.000	0.913 0.000
HRE12SBS HRE-Submissive Coping Style Yr12	0.905 0.000	1.000	0.930 0.000	0.913 0.000	0.900 0.000
HRE12AAC HRE-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr12	0.916 0.000	0.930 0.000	1.000	0.950 0.000	0.933 0.000
HRE12CRC HRE-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentic Coping Style Yr12	0.900 0.000	0.913 0.000	0.950 0.000	1.000	0.965 0.000
HRE12SAC HRE-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr12	0.913 0.000	0.900 0.000	0.933 0.000	0.965 0.000	1.000