

Inventory of Parent Experiences
Kindergarten/Year 1
Fast Track Project Technical Report
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Citation

Instrument

Crnic, K. A. *Inventory of Parent Experiences*. (1983). University Park, PA: Penn State University, Department of Psychology.

Report

Pek, J. C. X. (2005). *Inventory of Parent Experiences, Kindergarten/Year 1* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Available from the Fast Track Project Web site: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

Corrigan, A. (2002). *Inventory of Parent Experiences, Grade 4 /Year 5* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Available from the Fast Track Project Web site: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

Greenberg, M & Lengua, L. (1995). *Scale Construction for the Inventory of Parent Experiences* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Seattle, WA: University of Washington.

Data Sources

Raw: P1H_PE
Scored: IPE1

I. Scale Description

The *Inventory of Parent Experiences* is a 38-item measure that explores a parent's social support network and assesses satisfaction with parenting. The Inventory has two parts: *Social Support* and *Parenting Satisfaction*.

Social Support (items 1 to 19) characterize the parent's support network, including: size of the network, types of network members, closeness of the parent's relationships, quality and stability of the spousal/partner relationship, helpfulness of network members, effect of the parent's job on family life, and frequency of the parent's own social opportunities. Responses for the Social Support items are of different types: *quantity, level of satisfaction, frequency, positive/negative effect, yes/no*, and multiple *nominal choices* (e.g., "Your partner," "Your parents," "Brothers or sisters.") Sixteen responses are coded on a four-point scale (zero to three) and three responses are coded on a two-point scale (0 and 1). No obvious method of scoring *Social Support* exists; more analysis is needed before scoring protocols can be established.

Parenting Satisfaction (items 20 to 38) assesses satisfaction with the parent's social life, support network, and "life situation," including: the parent's amount of social contact, amount of household responsibility, parenting chores, personal relationships, availability of parenting support, the effect of employment on

other parts of the parent’s life, and the parent’s life in general. Responses are coded on a four-point scale and include: “Very dissatisfied (0),” “Somewhat dissatisfied (1),” “Somewhat satisfied (2),” and “Very satisfied (3).”

II. Report Sample

These analyses were conducted on the first cohort on the high-risk sample (n = 310) and the normative sample (n = 387 with overlap, total N = 618) from the first year of the study. Two records are missing the complete measure. One record from Nashville and one record from Washington were missing from the normative sample. Individual items that do not apply to a respondent also have missing answers; for example, respondents who are not employed did not answer items 36 to 38 which ask about the parent’s job.

III. Scaling

A previous study attempted to identify subscales for the entire *Inventory of Parent Experiences* (Items 1 to 38). In that study, the analyses combined items with different response metrics, such as *level of satisfaction, frequency, and yes/no*. As a result, concerns exist about the subscales that emerged from the study, particularly for the Social Support portion.

Parenting Satisfaction four subscales: *Community Satisfaction* (Items 27 and 28), *Friendship Satisfaction* (Items 29 to 31), *Family Satisfaction* (Items 32 to 34), and *Parental Role Satisfaction* (Items 20 to 26). Each subscale score is calculated as the mean of responses. The single Item 38 assesses “General Life Satisfaction.” Items 35, 36 and 37 are not included in any subscale. Only employed respondents answered Items 36 to 38.

Cronbach’s alphas were calculated for each subscale and are shown in the table below:

| Subscales | Cronbach’s Alpha | |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | High-Risk Sample | Normative Sample |
| Community Satisfaction | .46 | .60 |
| Friendship Satisfaction | .80 | .77 |
| Family Satisfaction | .66 | .67 |
| Parental Role Satisfaction | .70 | .71 |

Three of the subscales – *Friendship Satisfaction, Family Satisfaction and Parental Role Satisfaction* – showed adequate reliability for both the high-risk and normative samples. *Community Satisfaction*, while showing lower reliabilities for the high-risk and normative samples, is composed of only two items.

The *Social Support* portion was not scored. The following tables contain the frequency of responses for Items 1 to 19 for the normative and high-risk groups. Item 9, which has four discrete answers, is broken into four parts for frequency calculation purposes.

Item Response Frequencies, Social Support, Normative Sample

| How many professionals to talk to | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE1 (# people) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0-1) 0 | 100 | 25.97 | 100 | 25.97 |
| (2) 1 | 89 | 23.12 | 189 | 49.09 |
| (3-4) 2 | 99 | 25.71 | 288 | 74.81 |
| (>4) 3 | 97 | 25.19 | 385 | 100.00 |

| How many people to talk w/ abt anger | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE2 (# people) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0-1) 0 | 65 | 16.93 | 65 | 16.93 |
| (2) 1 | 74 | 19.27 | 139 | 36.20 |
| (3-4) 2 | 104 | 27.08 | 243 | 63.28 |
| (>4) 3 | 141 | 36.72 | 384 | 100.00 |

| People to talk w/trust abt tc problems | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE3 (# people) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0-1) 0 | 58 | 15.06 | 58 | 15.06 |
| (2) 1 | 71 | 18.44 | 129 | 33.51 |
| (3-4) 2 | 116 | 30.13 | 245 | 63.64 |
| (>4) 3 | 140 | 36.36 | 385 | 100.00 |

| Time for yourself each day | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE4 (# hours) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (<1 or 1) 0 | 174 | 45.19 | 174 | 45.19 |
| (1-5) 1 | 158 | 41.04 | 332 | 86.23 |
| (6-10) 2 | 38 | 9.87 | 370 | 96.10 |
| (>10) 3 | 15 | 3.90 | 385 | 100.00 |

| Time away from child in past 2 wks | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE5 (# hours) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (<1 or 1) 0 | 190 | 49.48 | 190 | 49.48 |
| (1-5) 1 | 128 | 33.33 | 318 | 82.81 |
| (6-10) 2 | 37 | 9.64 | 355 | 92.45 |
| (>10) 3 | 29 | 7.55 | 384 | 100.00 |

| Times on phone w/friends /wk | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE6 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (none) 0 | 65 | 17.06 | 65 | 17.06 |
| (once) 1 | 65 | 17.06 | 130 | 34.12 |
| (2-4) 2 | 133 | 34.91 | 263 | 69.03 |
| (>4) 3 | 118 | 30.97 | 381 | 100.00 |

| Someone to share when happy | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE7 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 8 | 2.08 | 8 | 2.08 |
| (yes) 1 | 376 | 97.92 | 384 | 100.00 |

| Have family in area | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE8 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 47 | 12.21 | 47 | 12.21 |
| (yes) 1 | 338 | 87.79 | 385 | 100.00 |

| Parents live in area | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE9A | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 237 | 100.00 | 237 | 100.00 |

| Partners parents live in area | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE9B | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 115 | 100.00 | 115 | 100.00 |

| Brothers or sisters live in area | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE9C | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 254 | 100.00 | 254 | 100.00 |

| Other relatives live in area | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE9D | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 122 | 100.00 | 122 | 100.00 |

| How often talk with parents on phone | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE10 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0 - 2/ yr) 0 | 49 | 13.65 | 49 | 13.65 |
| (<1/mo) 1 | 22 | 6.13 | 71 | 19.78 |
| (<1/wk) 2 | 61 | 16.99 | 132 | 36.77 |
| (>1/wk) 3 | 227 | 63.23 | 359 | 100.00 |

| How often visit in person with parents | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE11 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0 - 2/ yr) 0 | 62 | 17.22 | 62 | 17.22 |
| (<1/mo) 1 | 35 | 9.72 | 97 | 26.94 |
| (<1/wk) 2 | 72 | 20.00 | 169 | 46.94 |
| (>1/wk) 3 | 191 | 53.06 | 360 | 100.00 |

| How often talk/visit w/in-laws | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE12 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0 – 2/ yr) 0 | 51 | 13.32 | 51 | 13.32 |
| (<1/mo) 1 | 66 | 17.23 | 117 | 30.55 |
| (<1/wk) 2 | 80 | 20.89 | 197 | 51.44 |
| (>1/wk) 3 | 186 | 48.56 | 383 | 100.00 |

| Have a spouse/partner relationship | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE13 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 68 | 17.89 | 68 | 17.89 |
| (yes/ won't last) 1 | 13 | 3.42 | 81 | 21.32 |
| (yes/ probably last) 2 | 109 | 28.68 | 190 | 50.00 |
| (yes/ definitely last) 3 | 190 | 50.00 | 380 | 100.00 |

| Satisfied with partner relationship | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE14 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (very 0 dissatisfied) | 9 | 2.89 | 9 | 2.89 |
| (somewhat 1 dissatisfied) | 20 | 6.43 | 29 | 9.32 |
| (somewhat 2 satisfied) | 89 | 28.62 | 118 | 37.94 |
| (very 3 satisfied) | 193 | 62.06 | 311 | 100.00 |

| How helpful are family members | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE15 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (not at all) 0 | 22 | 5.79 | 22 | 5.79 |
| (a little) 1 | 37 | 9.74 | 59 | 15.53 |
| (somewhat) 2 | 83 | 21.84 | 142 | 37.37 |
| (very) 3 | 238 | 62.63 | 380 | 100.00 |

| Someone to share private feelings | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE16 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 32 | 8.33 | 32 | 8.33 |
| (yes) 1 | 352 | 91.67 | 384 | 100.00 |

| How involved with co-workers | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE17 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (not at all) 0 | 20 | 9.85 | 20 | 9.85 |
| (a little) 1 | 60 | 29.56 | 80 | 39.41 |
| (somewhat) 2 | 75 | 36.95 | 155 | 76.35 |
| (very) 3 | 48 | 23.65 | 203 | 100.00 |

| How interested are co-workers in you | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE18 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (not at all) 0 | 42 | 20.79 | 42 | 20.79 |
| (a little) 1 | 38 | 18.81 | 80 | 39.60 |
| (somewhat) 2 | 87 | 43.07 | 167 | 82.67 |
| (very) 3 | 35 | 17.33 | 202 | 100.00 |

| Effect of work situation on rest of life | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE19 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| 0 (really negative – really causes problems) | 4 | 1.98 | 4 | 1.98 |
| 1 (somewhat negative – causes some problems) | 45 | 22.28 | 49 | 24.26 |
| 2 (somewhat positive – makes things somewhat better) | 102 | 50.50 | 151 | 74.75 |
| 3 (very positive – really makes things better) | 51 | 25.25 | 202 | 100.00 |

Item Response Frequencies, Social Support, Control Sample

| How many professionals to talk to | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE1 (# people) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0-1) 0 | 91 | 29.35 | 91 | 29.35 |
| (2) 1 | 73 | 23.55 | 164 | 52.90 |
| (3-4) 2 | 82 | 26.45 | 246 | 79.35 |
| (>4) 3 | 64 | 20.65 | 310 | 100.00 |

| Times on phone w/friends /wk | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE6 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (none) 0 | 58 | 18.77 | 58 | 18.77 |
| (once) 1 | 64 | 20.71 | 122 | 39.48 |
| (2-4) 2 | 97 | 31.39 | 219 | 70.87 |
| (>4) 3 | 90 | 29.13 | 309 | 100.00 |

| How many people to talk w/ abt anger | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE2 (# people) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0-1) 0 | 67 | 21.61 | 67 | 21.61 |
| (2) 1 | 71 | 22.90 | 138 | 44.52 |
| (3-4) 2 | 75 | 24.19 | 213 | 68.71 |
| (>4) 3 | 97 | 31.29 | 310 | 100.00 |

| Someone to share when happy | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE7 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 14 | 4.52 | 14 | 4.52 |
| (yes) 1 | 296 | 95.48 | 310 | 100.00 |

| People to talk w/trust abt tc problems | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE3 (# people) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0-1) 0 | 60 | 19.35 | 60 | 19.35 |
| (2) 1 | 88 | 28.39 | 148 | 47.74 |
| (3-4) 2 | 77 | 24.84 | 225 | 72.58 |
| (>4) 3 | 85 | 27.42 | 310 | 100.00 |

| Have family in area | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE8 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 35 | 11.29 | 35 | 11.29 |
| (yes) 1 | 275 | 88.71 | 310 | 100.00 |

| Time for yourself each day | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE4 (# hours) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (<1 or 1) 0 | 163 | 52.58 | 163 | 52.58 |
| (1-5) 1 | 109 | 35.16 | 272 | 87.74 |
| (6-10) 2 | 22 | 7.10 | 294 | 94.84 |
| (>10) 3 | 16 | 5.16 | 310 | 100.00 |

| Parents live in area | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE9A | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 183 | 100.00 | 183 | 100.00 |

| Partners parents live in area | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE9B | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 80 | 100.00 | 80 | 100.00 |

| Time away from child in past 2 weeks | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE5 (# hours) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (<1 or 1) 0 | 168 | 54.19 | 168 | 54.19 |
| (1-5) 1 | 95 | 30.65 | 263 | 84.84 |
| (6-10) 2 | 29 | 9.35 | 292 | 94.19 |
| (>10) 3 | 18 | 5.81 | 310 | 100.00 |

| Brothers or sisters live in area | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE9C | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 200 | 100.00 | 200 | 100.00 |

| Other relatives live in area | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE9D | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 104 | 100.00 | 104 | 100.00 |

| How often talk with parents on phone | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE10 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0 – 2/ yr) 0 | 43 | 14.83 | 43 | 14.83 |
| (<1/mo) 1 | 21 | 7.24 | 64 | 22.07 |
| (<1/wk) 2 | 38 | 13.10 | 102 | 35.17 |
| (>1/wk) 3 | 188 | 64.83 | 290 | 100.00 |

| How often visit in person with parents | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE11 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0 – 2/ yr) 0 | 58 | 20.07 | 58 | 20.07 |
| (<1/mo) 1 | 34 | 11.76 | 92 | 31.83 |
| (<1/wk) 2 | 54 | 18.69 | 146 | 50.52 |
| (>1/wk) 3 | 143 | 49.48 | 289 | 100.00 |

| How often talk/visit w/in-laws | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE12 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0 – 2/ yr) 0 | 42 | 13.73 | 42 | 13.73 |
| (<1/mo) 1 | 59 | 19.28 | 101 | 33.01 |
| (<1/wk) 2 | 72 | 23.53 | 173 | 56.54 |
| (>1/wk) 3 | 133 | 43.46 | 306 | 100.00 |

| Have a spouse/partner relationship | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE13 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 73 | 24.01 | 73 | 24.01 |
| (yes/ won't last) 1 | 19 | 6.25 | 92 | 30.26 |
| (yes/ probably last) 2 | 94 | 30.92 | 186 | 61.18 |
| (yes/ definitely last) 3 | 118 | 38.82 | 304 | 100.00 |

| Satisfied with partner relationship | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE14 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (very 0 dissatisfied) | 11 | 4.74 | 11 | 4.74 |
| (somewhat 1 dissatisfied) | 17 | 7.33 | 28 | 12.07 |
| (somewhat 2 satisfied) | 91 | 39.22 | 119 | 51.29 |
| (very 3 satisfied) | 113 | 48.71 | 232 | 100.00 |

| How helpful are family members | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE15 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (not at all) 0 | 29 | 9.39 | 29 | 9.39 |
| (a little) 1 | 49 | 15.86 | 78 | 25.24 |
| (somewhat 2) | 73 | 23.62 | 151 | 48.87 |
| (very) 3 | 158 | 51.13 | 309 | 100.00 |

| Someone to share private feelings | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE16 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 45 | 14.52 | 45 | 14.52 |
| (yes) 1 | 265 | 85.48 | 310 | 100.00 |

| How involved with co-workers | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE17 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (not at all) 0 | 22 | 14.29 | 22 | 14.29 |
| (a little) 1 | 43 | 27.92 | 65 | 42.21 |
| (somewhat 2) | 51 | 33.12 | 116 | 75.32 |
| (very) 3 | 38 | 24.68 | 154 | 100.00 |

| How interested are co-workers in you | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| P1HPE18 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (not at all) 0 | 39 | 25.32 | 39 | 25.32 |
| (a little) 1 | 32 | 20.78 | 71 | 46.10 |
| (somewhat 2) | 58 | 37.66 | 129 | 83.77 |
| (very) 3 | 25 | 16.23 | 154 | 100.00 |

| Effect of work situation on rest of life | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE19 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| 0 (really negative – really causes problems) | 4 | 2.60 | 4 | 2.60 |
| 1 (somewhat negative – causes some problems) | 38 | 24.68 | 42 | 27.27 |
| 2 (somewhat positive – makes things somewhat better) | 76 | 49.35 | 118 | 76.62 |
| 3 (very positive – really makes things better) | 36 | 23.38 | 154 | 100.00 |

Item Response Frequencies, Social Support, Intervention Sample

| How many professionals to talk to | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE1 (# people) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0-1) 0 | 46 | 29.68 | 46 | 29.68 |
| (2) 1 | 31 | 20.00 | 77 | 49.68 |
| (3-4) 2 | 40 | 25.81 | 117 | 75.48 |
| (>4) 3 | 38 | 24.52 | 155 | 100.00 |

| Time for yourself each day | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE4 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| P1HPE4 (# hours) | 87 | 56.13 | 87 | 56.13 |
| (<1 or 1) 0 | 49 | 31.61 | 136 | 87.74 |
| (1-5) 1 | 11 | 7.10 | 147 | 94.84 |
| (6-10) 2 | 8 | 5.16 | 155 | 100.00 |

| How many people to talk w/ abt anger | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE2 (# people) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0-1) 0 | 34 | 21.94 | 34 | 21.94 |
| (2) 1 | 33 | 21.29 | 67 | 43.23 |
| (3-4) 2 | 39 | 25.16 | 106 | 68.39 |
| (>4) 3 | 49 | 31.61 | 155 | 100.00 |

| Time away from child in past 2 wks | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE4 (# hours) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (<1 or 1) 0 | 82 | 52.90 | 82 | 52.90 |
| (1-5) 1 | 50 | 32.26 | 132 | 85.16 |
| (6-10) 2 | 15 | 9.68 | 147 | 94.84 |
| (>10) 3 | 8 | 5.16 | 155 | 100.00 |

| People to talk w/trust abt tc problems | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE3 (# people) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0-1) 0 | 33 | 21.29 | 33 | 21.29 |
| (2) 1 | 45 | 29.03 | 78 | 50.32 |
| (3-4) 2 | 35 | 22.58 | 113 | 72.90 |
| (>4) 3 | 42 | 27.10 | 155 | 100.00 |

| Times on phone w/friends /wk | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE6 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (none) 0 | 34 | 21.94 | 34 | 21.94 |
| (once) 1 | 33 | 21.29 | 67 | 43.23 |
| (2-4) 2 | 47 | 30.32 | 114 | 73.55 |
| (>4) 3 | 41 | 26.45 | 155 | 100.00 |

| Someone to share when happy | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE7 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 8 | 5.16 | 8 | 5.16 |
| (yes) 1 | 147 | 94.84 | 155 | 100.00 |

| Have family in area | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE7 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 17 | 10.97 | 17 | 10.97 |
| (yes) 1 | 138 | 89.03 | 155 | 100.00 |

| Parents live in area | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE9A | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 87 | 100.00 | 87 | 100.00 |

| Partners parents live in area | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE9B | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 37 | 100.00 | 37 | 100.00 |

| Brothers or sisters live in area | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE9C | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 96 | 100.00 | 96 | 100.00 |

| Other relatives live in area | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE9D | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (yes) 1 | 51 | 100.00 | 51 | 100.00 |

| How often talk with parents on phone | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE10 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0 – 2/ yr) 0 | 30 | 19.74 | 30 | 19.74 |
| (<1/mo) 1 | 12 | 7.89 | 42 | 27.63 |
| (<1/wk) 2 | 16 | 10.53 | 58 | 38.16 |
| (>1/wk) 3 | 94 | 61.84 | 152 | 100.00 |

| How often visit in person with parents | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE11 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0 – 2/ yr) 0 | 34 | 22.82 | 34 | 22.82 |
| (<1/mo) 1 | 19 | 12.75 | 53 | 35.57 |
| (<1/wk) 2 | 25 | 16.78 | 78 | 52.35 |
| (>1/wk) 3 | 71 | 47.65 | 149 | 100.00 |

| How often talk/visit w/in-laws | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE12 (# times) | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (0 – 2/ yr) 0 | 27 | 17.65 | 27 | 17.65 |
| (<1/mo) 1 | 27 | 17.65 | 54 | 35.29 |
| (<1/wk) 2 | 40 | 26.14 | 94 | 61.44 |
| (>1/wk) 3 | 59 | 38.56 | 153 | 100.00 |

| Have a spouse/partner relationship | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE13 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 33 | 21.71 | 33 | 21.71 |
| (yes/ won't last) 1 | 12 | 7.89 | 45 | 29.61 |
| (yes/ probably last) 2 | 52 | 34.21 | 97 | 63.82 |
| (yes/ definitely last) 3 | 55 | 36.18 | 152 | 100.00 |

| Satisfied with partner relationship | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE14 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (very dissatisfied) 0 | 5 | 4.20 | 5 | 4.20 |
| (somewhat dissatisfied) 1 | 8 | 6.72 | 13 | 10.92 |
| (somewhat satisfied) 2 | 47 | 39.50 | 60 | 50.42 |
| (very satisfied) 3 | 59 | 49.58 | 119 | 100.00 |

| How helpful are family members | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE15 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (not at all) 0 | 19 | 12.26 | 19 | 12.26 |
| (a little) 1 | 23 | 14.84 | 42 | 27.10 |
| (somewhat) 2 | 33 | 21.29 | 75 | 48.39 |
| (very) 3 | 80 | 51.61 | 155 | 100.00 |

| How interested are co-workers in you | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE18 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (not at all) 0 | 20 | 25.00 | 20 | 25.00 |
| (a little) 1 | 18 | 22.50 | 38 | 47.50 |
| (somewhat) 2 | 28 | 35.00 | 66 | 82.50 |
| (very) 3 | 14 | 17.50 | 80 | 100.00 |

| Someone to share private feelings | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE16 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (no) 0 | 24 | 15.48 | 24 | 15.48 |
| (yes) 1 | 131 | 84.52 | 155 | 100.00 |

| Effect of work situation on rest of life | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE19 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| 0 (really negative – really causes problems) | 3 | 3.70 | 3 | 3.70 |
| 1 (somewhat negative – causes some problems) | 18 | 22.22 | 21 | 25.93 |
| 2 (somewhat positive – makes things somewhat better) | 39 | 48.15 | 60 | 74.07 |
| 3 (very positive – really makes things better) | 21 | 25.93 | 81 | 100.00 |

| How involved with co-workers | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| P1HPE17 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| (not at all) 0 | 9 | 11.25 | 9 | 11.25 |
| (a little) 1 | 22 | 27.50 | 31 | 38.75 |
| (somewhat) 2 | 26 | 32.50 | 57 | 71.25 |
| (very) 3 | 23 | 28.75 | 80 | 100.00 |

IV. Differences Between Groups

A series of t-tests between the high-risk sample (not including the overlap) and the normative sample indicated significant differences for two subscales, *Family Satisfaction* and *Parent Role Satisfaction*, with the normative sample scoring higher than the high-risk sample for both scores. There were no significant differences between the control and intervention samples on the four subscales.

Four items, 35, 36, 37 and 38, were not included in any scale. Item 35 (satisfaction with the availability of someone to share private feelings with) and Item 38 (satisfaction with entire current life situation), indicated significant differences between the normative and high-risk samples. The normative sample was more likely to indicate higher satisfaction on these items compared to the high-risk sample. There were no significant differences between the control and intervention samples on the four items.

| Inventory of Parent Experiences, Subscales, Normative vs. High-Risk | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----|---------|---------|
| Variable | Label | Normative | | High-Risk | | DF | t Value | Pr > t |
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Mean | Std Dev | | | |
| IPE1com | Community Satisfaction | 1.96569 | 0.70336 | 1.94839 | 0.68188 | 614 | -0.31 | 0.7567 |
| IPE1fri | Friendship Satisfaction | 2.41612 | 0.59907 | 2.32796 | 0.64666 | 614 | -1.75 | 0.0798 |
| IPE1fam | Family Satisfaction | 2.34368 | 0.64358 | 2.16721 | 0.69482 | 613 | -3.27 | 0.0011 |
| IPE1par | Parent Role Satisfaction | 2.21810 | 0.44924 | 2.04610 | 0.48499 | 614 | -4.56 | <.0001 |

| Inventory of Parent Experiences, Subscales, Intervention vs. Control | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|---------|
| Variable | Label | Intervention | | Control | | DF | t Value | Pr > t |
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Mean | Std Dev | | | |
| IPE1com | Community Satisfaction | 1.99032 | 0.65829 | 1.90645 | 0.70432 | 308 | -1.08 | 0.2796 |
| IPE1fri | Friendship Satisfaction | 2.30108 | 0.68458 | 2.35484 | 0.60741 | 308 | 0.73 | 0.4651 |
| IPE1fam | Family Satisfaction | 2.14194 | 0.72195 | 2.19264 | 0.66779 | 307 | 0.64 | 0.5221 |
| IPE1par | Parent Role Satisfaction | 2.07376 | 0.48189 | 2.01843 | 0.48805 | 308 | -1.00 | 0.3160 |

| Inventory of Parent Experiences, Items, Normative vs. High-Risk | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----|---------|---------|
| Variable | Label | Normative | | High-Risk | | DF | t Value | Pr > t |
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Mean | Std Dev | | | |
| P1HPE35 | Someone to share private feelings | 2.48366 | 0.71613 | 2.27832 | 0.82585 | 613 | -3.29 | 0.0010 |
| P1HPE36 | Amount of involvement w/co-workers | 2.34132 | 0.58878 | 2.27564 | 0.71458 | 321 | -0.90 | 0.3667 |
| P1HPE37 | Effect of work on other parts of life | 2.00585 | 0.82246 | 1.95513 | 0.73916 | 325 | -0.58 | 0.5593 |
| P1HPE38 | Entire current life situation | 2.33333 | 0.66570 | 2.08075 | 0.83647 | 333 | -3.07 | 0.0023 |

| Inventory of Parent Experiences, Items, Intervention vs. Control | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|---------|
| Variable | Label | Intervention | | Control | | DF | t Value | Pr > t |
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Mean | Std Dev | | | |
| P1HPE35 | Someone to share private feelings | 2.21935 | 0.83953 | 2.33766 | 0.81024 | 307 | 1.26 | 0.2085 |
| P1HPE36 | Amount of involvement w/co-workers | 2.26250 | 0.68886 | 2.28947 | 0.74504 | 154 | 0.23 | 0.8146 |
| P1HPE37 | Effect of work on other parts of life | 1.95062 | 0.75666 | 1.96000 | 0.72485 | 154 | 0.08 | 0.9372 |
| P1HPE38 | Entire current life situation | 2.09639 | 0.80569 | 2.06410 | 0.87297 | 159 | -0.24 | 0.8075 |

V. Recommendations for Use

Analysts should note that all of the subscales showed a normal distribution for both the normative and high-risk samples. These subscales are *Community Satisfaction*, *Friendship Satisfaction*, *Family Satisfaction* and *Parent Role Satisfaction*.

VI. Item and Scale Means and SDs

Inventory of Parent Experiences, Items, Normative Sample

| Variable | Label | N | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-----|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| P1HPE20 | Availability of professionals | 385 | 2.371 | 0.649 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE21 | Ppl to talk with when angry abt child | 384 | 2.396 | 0.650 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE22 | Family/friends to talk w/, trust | 385 | 2.527 | 0.703 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE23 | Chores of childcare | 385 | 2.330 | 0.679 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE24 | Amount of household responsibility | 385 | 2.161 | 0.753 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE25 | Amount of time for yourself | 385 | 1.592 | 0.911 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE26 | Amount of time away from child | 385 | 1.930 | 0.834 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE27 | Involvement in neighborhood | 385 | 1.940 | 0.803 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE28 | Involvement in organized groups | 384 | 1.974 | 0.830 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE29 | Amount of phone contact w/ friends | 383 | 2.266 | 0.784 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE30 | Smone to share happiness with | 385 | 2.538 | 0.641 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE31 | Smone to share honestly when angry | 384 | 2.443 | 0.672 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE32 | Amount of contact w/ parents | 363 | 2.344 | 0.892 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE33 | Amount of contact w/ in-laws | 384 | 2.318 | 0.784 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE34 | Amount of help from family membs | 384 | 2.297 | 0.827 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE35 | Smone to share private feelings | 385 | 2.452 | 0.738 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE36 | Amount of involvement w/co-workers | 203 | 2.315 | 0.636 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE37 | Effect of work on other parts of life | 207 | 2.005 | 0.803 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE38 | Entire current life situation | 210 | 2.305 | 0.700 | 0.000 | 3.000 |

Inventory of Parent Experiences, Items, Control Sample

| Variable | Label | N | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-----|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| P1HPE20 | Availability of professionals | 155 | 2.174 | 0.791 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE21 | Ppl to talk with when angry abt child | 155 | 2.303 | 0.706 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE22 | Family/friends to talk w/, trust | 155 | 2.477 | 0.733 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE23 | Chores of childcare | 155 | 2.187 | 0.780 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE24 | Amount of household responsibility | 155 | 1.877 | 0.832 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE25 | Amount of time for yourself | 155 | 1.310 | 0.957 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE26 | Amount of time away from child | 155 | 1.800 | 0.900 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE27 | Involvement in neighborhood | 155 | 1.942 | 0.832 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE28 | Involvement in organized groups | 155 | 1.871 | 0.881 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE29 | Amount of phone contact w/ friends | 155 | 2.155 | 0.791 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE30 | Smone to share happiness with | 155 | 2.516 | 0.668 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE31 | Smone to share honestly when angry | 154 | 2.396 | 0.745 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE32 | Amount of contact w/ parents | 141 | 2.206 | 0.953 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE33 | Amount of contact w/ in-laws | 153 | 2.255 | 0.765 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE34 | Amount of help from family membs | 154 | 2.110 | 0.852 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE35 | Smone to share private feelings | 154 | 2.338 | 0.810 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE36 | Amount of involvement w/co-workers | 76 | 2.289 | 0.745 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE37 | Effect of work on other parts of life | 75 | 1.960 | 0.725 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE38 | Entire current life situation | 78 | 2.064 | 0.873 | 0.000 | 3.000 |

Inventory of Parent Experiences, Items, Intervention Sample

| Variable | Label | N | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-----|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| P1HPE20 | Availability of professionals | 155 | 2.206 | 0.787 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE21 | Ppl to talk with when angry abt child | 155 | 2.226 | 0.752 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE22 | Family/friends to talk w/, trust | 155 | 2.387 | 0.776 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE23 | Chores of childcare | 154 | 2.312 | 0.642 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE24 | Amount of household responsibility | 154 | 2.149 | 0.831 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE25 | Amount of time for yourself | 155 | 1.445 | 0.927 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE26 | Amount of time away from child | 154 | 1.779 | 0.810 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE27 | Involvement in neighborhood | 155 | 1.890 | 0.887 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE28 | Involvement in organized groups | 155 | 2.090 | 0.768 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE29 | Amount of phone contact w/ friends | 153 | 2.209 | 0.767 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE30 | Smone to share happiness with | 155 | 2.400 | 0.752 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE31 | Smone to share honestly when angry | 155 | 2.303 | 0.801 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE32 | Amount of contact w/ parents | 146 | 2.199 | 0.951 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE33 | Amount of contact w/ in-laws | 155 | 2.045 | 0.893 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE34 | Amount of help from family membs | 155 | 2.174 | 0.941 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE35 | Smone to share private feelings | 155 | 2.219 | 0.840 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE36 | Amount of involvement w/co-workers | 80 | 2.263 | 0.689 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE37 | Effect of work on other parts of life | 81 | 1.951 | 0.757 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| P1HPE38 | Entire current life situation | 83 | 2.096 | 0.806 | 0.000 | 3.000 |

Inventory of Parent Experiences, Subscales, Normative Sample

| Variable | Label | N | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|--------------------------|-----|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| IPE1par | Parent Role Satisfaction | 385 | 2.187 | 0.451 | 0.714 | 3.000 |
| IPE1fam | Family Satisfaction | 384 | 2.320 | 0.652 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| IPE1fri | Friendship Satisfaction | 385 | 2.415 | 0.582 | 0.333 | 3.000 |
| IPE1com | Community Satisfaction | 385 | 1.957 | 0.689 | 0.000 | 3.000 |

Inventory of Parent Experiences, Subscales, Control Sample

| Variable | Label | N | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|--------------------------|-----|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| IPE1par | Parent Role Satisfaction | 155 | 2.018 | 0.488 | 0.571 | 3.000 |
| IPE1fam | Family Satisfaction | 154 | 2.193 | 0.668 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| IPE1fri | Friendship Satisfaction | 155 | 2.355 | 0.607 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| IPE1com | Community Satisfaction | 155 | 1.906 | 0.704 | 0.000 | 3.000 |

Inventory of Parent Experiences, Subscales, Intervention Sample

| Variable | Label | N | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|--------------------------|-----|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| IPE1par | Parent Role Satisfaction | 155 | 2.074 | 0.482 | 0.857 | 3.000 |
| IPE1fam | Family Satisfaction | 155 | 2.142 | 0.722 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| IPE1fri | Friendship Satisfaction | 155 | 2.301 | 0.685 | 0.000 | 3.000 |
| IPE1com | Community Satisfaction | 155 | 1.990 | 0.658 | 0.000 | 3.000 |

VII. Item and Scale Correlations

Inventory of Parent Experience, Items, Report Sample

| Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > r under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | P1HPE20 | P1HPE21 | P1HPE22 | P1HPE23 | P1HPE24 | P1HPE25 | P1HPE26 | P1HPE27 | P1HPE28 | P1HPE29 |
| P1HPE20 Availability of professionals | 1.00000 616 | 0.59453 <.0001 615 | 0.32111 <.0001 616 | 0.20274 <.0001 615 | 0.11752 0.0035 615 | 0.23438 <.0001 616 | 0.18451 <.0001 615 | 0.17162 <.0001 616 | 0.26787 <.0001 615 | 0.18837 <.0001 612 |
| P1HPE21 Ppl to talk with when angry abt child | 0.59453 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 615 | 0.45154 <.0001 615 | 0.22305 <.0001 614 | 0.18373 <.0001 614 | 0.25685 <.0001 615 | 0.22620 <.0001 614 | 0.22274 <.0001 615 | 0.24115 <.0001 615 | 0.28422 <.0001 611 |
| P1HPE22 Family/friends to talk w/, trust | 0.32111 <.0001 616 | 0.45154 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 616 | 0.20100 <.0001 615 | 0.15685 <.0001 615 | 0.24237 <.0001 616 | 0.19479 <.0001 615 | 0.18788 <.0001 616 | 0.14963 0.0002 615 | 0.23660 <.0001 612 |
| P1HPE23 Chores of childcare | 0.20274 <.0001 615 | 0.22305 <.0001 614 | 0.20100 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 615 | 0.54875 <.0001 615 | 0.29997 <.0001 615 | 0.18461 <.0001 614 | 0.03328 0.4100 615 | 0.11570 0.0041 614 | 0.17598 <.0001 611 |
| P1HPE24 Amount of household responsibility | 0.11752 0.0035 615 | 0.18373 <.0001 614 | 0.15685 <.0001 615 | 0.54875 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 615 | 0.38914 <.0001 615 | 0.14497 0.0003 614 | 0.02190 0.5877 615 | 0.14462 0.0003 614 | 0.13235 0.0010 611 |
| P1HPE25 Amount of time for yourself | 0.23438 <.0001 616 | 0.25685 <.0001 615 | 0.24237 <.0001 616 | 0.29997 <.0001 615 | 0.38914 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 616 | 0.41806 <.0001 615 | 0.13791 0.0006 616 | 0.22439 <.0001 615 | 0.28096 <.0001 612 |
| P1HPE26 Amount of time away from child | 0.18451 <.0001 615 | 0.22620 <.0001 614 | 0.19479 <.0001 615 | 0.18461 <.0001 614 | 0.14497 0.0003 614 | 0.41806 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 615 | 0.21804 <.0001 615 | 0.22947 <.0001 614 | 0.28619 <.0001 611 |
| P1HPE27 Involvement in neighborhood | 0.17162 <.0001 616 | 0.22274 <.0001 615 | 0.18788 <.0001 616 | 0.03328 0.4100 615 | 0.02190 0.5877 615 | 0.13791 0.0006 616 | 0.21804 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 616 | 0.39074 <.0001 615 | 0.32134 <.0001 612 |
| P1HPE28 Involvement in organized groups | 0.26787 <.0001 615 | 0.24115 <.0001 615 | 0.14963 0.0002 615 | 0.11570 0.0041 614 | 0.14462 0.0003 614 | 0.22439 <.0001 615 | 0.22947 <.0001 614 | 0.39074 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 615 | 0.25435 <.0001 611 |
| P1HPE29 Amount of phone contact w/ friends | 0.18837 <.0001 612 | 0.28422 <.0001 611 | 0.23660 <.0001 612 | 0.17598 <.0001 611 | 0.13235 0.0010 611 | 0.28096 <.0001 612 | 0.28619 <.0001 611 | 0.32134 <.0001 612 | 0.25435 <.0001 611 | 1.00000 612 |
| P1HPE30 Smone to share happiness with | 0.32444 <.0001 616 | 0.44166 <.0001 615 | 0.44752 <.0001 616 | 0.24880 <.0001 615 | 0.16904 <.0001 615 | 0.27204 <.0001 616 | 0.23709 <.0001 615 | 0.25883 <.0001 616 | 0.23207 <.0001 615 | 0.53532 <.0001 612 |
| P1HPE31 Smone to share honestly when angry | 0.31348 <.0001 615 | 0.44792 <.0001 614 | 0.46661 <.0001 615 | 0.26925 <.0001 614 | 0.18968 <.0001 614 | 0.23759 <.0001 615 | 0.19519 <.0001 614 | 0.19561 <.0001 615 | 0.22558 <.0001 614 | 0.47139 <.0001 611 |
| P1HPE32 Amount of contact w/ parents | 0.18450 <.0001 578 | 0.20798 <.0001 577 | 0.27359 <.0001 578 | 0.13290 0.0014 577 | 0.16753 <.0001 577 | 0.16048 0.0001 578 | 0.10315 0.0132 577 | 0.12726 0.0022 578 | 0.20612 <.0001 577 | 0.22453 <.0001 575 |
| P1HPE33 Amount of contact w/ in-laws | 0.20455 <.0001 614 | 0.22939 <.0001 613 | 0.24886 <.0001 614 | 0.04328 0.2847 613 | 0.08185 0.0428 613 | 0.15521 0.0001 614 | 0.09444 0.0194 613 | 0.18537 <.0001 614 | 0.15452 0.0001 613 | 0.19912 <.0001 610 |
| P1HPE34 Amount of help from family membs | 0.20507 <.0001 615 | 0.24217 <.0001 614 | 0.41352 <.0001 615 | 0.19775 <.0001 614 | 0.26710 <.0001 614 | 0.24515 <.0001 615 | 0.12501 0.0019 614 | 0.18366 <.0001 615 | 0.17135 <.0001 614 | 0.23810 <.0001 611 |
| P1HPE35 Smone to share private feelings | 0.29392 <.0001 615 | 0.43927 <.0001 614 | 0.51139 <.0001 615 | 0.19713 <.0001 614 | 0.18224 <.0001 614 | 0.29342 <.0001 615 | 0.22922 <.0001 614 | 0.23641 <.0001 615 | 0.21681 <.0001 614 | 0.40044 <.0001 611 |

| Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > r under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | P1HPE20 | P1HPE21 | P1HPE22 | P1HPE23 | P1HPE24 | P1HPE25 | P1HPE26 | P1HPE27 | P1HPE28 | P1HPE29 |
| P1HPE36 Amount of involvement w/co-workers | 0.13775 0.0132 323 | 0.24679 <.0001 323 | 0.19358 0.0005 323 | 0.07271 0.1931 322 | 0.02848 0.6107 322 | 0.07399 0.1847 323 | 0.16527 0.0029 323 | 0.29572 <.0001 323 | 0.16700 0.0026 323 | 0.23091 <.0001 320 |
| P1HPE37 Effect of work on other parts of life | 0.15475 0.0050 327 | 0.31462 <.0001 327 | 0.15358 0.0054 327 | 0.19940 0.0003 326 | 0.29411 <.0001 326 | 0.18833 0.0006 327 | 0.15824 0.0041 327 | 0.20576 0.0002 327 | 0.24765 <.0001 327 | 0.19776 0.0003 324 |
| P1HPE38 Entire current life situation | 0.30271 <.0001 335 | 0.33658 <.0001 335 | 0.24338 <.0001 335 | 0.36273 <.0001 334 | 0.36663 <.0001 334 | 0.30727 <.0001 335 | 0.22540 <.0001 335 | 0.17444 0.0013 335 | 0.24124 <.0001 335 | 0.24243 <.0001 332 |

| Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > r under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | P1HPE30 | P1HPE31 | P1HPE32 | P1HPE33 | P1HPE34 | P1HPE35 | P1HPE36 | P1HPE37 | P1HPE38 |
| P1HPE20 Availability of professionals | 0.32444 <.0001 616 | 0.31348 <.0001 615 | 0.18450 <.0001 578 | 0.20455 <.0001 614 | 0.20507 <.0001 615 | 0.29392 <.0001 615 | 0.13775 0.0132 323 | 0.15475 0.0050 327 | 0.30271 <.0001 335 |
| P1HPE21 Ppl to talk with when angry abt child | 0.44166 <.0001 615 | 0.44792 <.0001 614 | 0.20798 <.0001 577 | 0.22939 <.0001 613 | 0.24217 <.0001 614 | 0.43927 <.0001 614 | 0.24679 <.0001 323 | 0.31462 <.0001 327 | 0.33658 <.0001 335 |
| P1HPE22 Family/friends to talk w/, trust | 0.44752 <.0001 616 | 0.46661 <.0001 615 | 0.27359 <.0001 578 | 0.24886 <.0001 614 | 0.41352 <.0001 615 | 0.51139 <.0001 615 | 0.19358 0.0005 323 | 0.15358 0.0054 327 | 0.24338 <.0001 335 |
| P1HPE23 Chores of childcare | 0.24880 <.0001 615 | 0.26925 <.0001 614 | 0.13290 0.0014 577 | 0.04328 0.2847 613 | 0.19775 <.0001 614 | 0.19713 <.0001 614 | 0.07271 0.1931 322 | 0.19940 0.0003 326 | 0.36273 <.0001 334 |
| P1HPE24 Amount of household responsibility | 0.16904 <.0001 615 | 0.18968 <.0001 614 | 0.16753 <.0001 577 | 0.08185 0.0428 613 | 0.26710 <.0001 614 | 0.18224 <.0001 614 | 0.02848 0.6107 322 | 0.29411 <.0001 326 | 0.36663 <.0001 334 |
| P1HPE25 Amount of time for yourself | 0.27204 <.0001 616 | 0.23759 <.0001 615 | 0.16048 0.0001 578 | 0.15521 0.0001 614 | 0.24515 <.0001 615 | 0.29342 <.0001 615 | 0.07399 0.1847 323 | 0.18833 0.0006 327 | 0.30727 <.0001 335 |
| P1HPE26 Amount of time away from child | 0.23709 <.0001 615 | 0.19519 <.0001 614 | 0.10315 0.0132 577 | 0.09444 0.0194 613 | 0.12501 0.0019 614 | 0.22922 <.0001 614 | 0.16527 0.0029 323 | 0.15824 0.0041 327 | 0.22540 <.0001 335 |
| P1HPE27 Involvement in neighborhood | 0.25883 <.0001 616 | 0.19561 <.0001 615 | 0.12726 0.0022 578 | 0.18537 <.0001 614 | 0.18366 <.0001 615 | 0.23641 <.0001 615 | 0.29572 <.0001 323 | 0.20576 0.0002 327 | 0.17444 0.0013 335 |
| P1HPE28 Involvement in organized groups | 0.23207 <.0001 615 | 0.22558 <.0001 614 | 0.20612 <.0001 577 | 0.15452 0.0001 613 | 0.17135 <.0001 614 | 0.21681 <.0001 614 | 0.16700 0.0026 323 | 0.24765 <.0001 327 | 0.24124 <.0001 335 |
| P1HPE29 Amount of phone contact w/ friends | 0.53532 <.0001 612 | 0.47139 <.0001 611 | 0.22453 <.0001 575 | 0.19912 <.0001 610 | 0.23810 <.0001 611 | 0.40044 <.0001 611 | 0.23091 <.0001 320 | 0.19776 0.0003 324 | 0.24243 <.0001 332 |
| P1HPE30 Smone to share happiness with | 1.00000 616 | 0.73929 <.0001 615 | 0.29792 <.0001 578 | 0.28022 <.0001 614 | 0.35621 <.0001 615 | 0.58135 <.0001 615 | 0.33039 <.0001 323 | 0.19916 0.0003 327 | 0.30308 <.0001 335 |
| P1HPE31 Smone to share honestly when angry | 0.73929 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 615 | 0.31144 <.0001 577 | 0.30184 <.0001 613 | 0.34812 <.0001 614 | 0.68720 <.0001 614 | 0.28034 <.0001 322 | 0.27274 <.0001 326 | 0.36114 <.0001 334 |

| Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > r under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | P1HPE30 | P1HPE31 | P1HPE32 | P1HPE33 | P1HPE34 | P1HPE35 | P1HPE36 | P1HPE37 | P1HPE38 |
| P1HPE32 Amount of contact w/ parents | 0.29792 <.0001 578 | 0.31144 <.0001 577 | 1.00000 578 | 0.42515 <.0001 577 | 0.40081 <.0001 578 | 0.34959 <.0001 577 | 0.15745 0.0063 300 | 0.27697 <.0001 305 | 0.21235 0.0002 312 |
| P1HPE33 Amount of contact w/ in-laws | 0.28022 <.0001 614 | 0.30184 <.0001 613 | 0.42515 <.0001 577 | 1.00000 614 | 0.38440 <.0001 614 | 0.30855 <.0001 613 | 0.17123 0.0020 322 | 0.18081 0.0010 326 | 0.18400 0.0007 334 |
| P1HPE34 Amount of help from family membs | 0.35621 <.0001 615 | 0.34812 <.0001 614 | 0.40081 <.0001 578 | 0.38440 <.0001 614 | 1.00000 615 | 0.39783 <.0001 614 | 0.18024 0.0011 323 | 0.22342 <.0001 327 | 0.25136 <.0001 335 |
| P1HPE35 Smone to share private feelings | 0.58135 <.0001 615 | 0.68720 <.0001 614 | 0.34959 <.0001 577 | 0.30855 <.0001 613 | 0.39783 <.0001 614 | 1.00000 615 | 0.31288 <.0001 322 | 0.25913 <.0001 326 | 0.33204 <.0001 334 |
| P1HPE36 Amount of involvement w/co-workers | 0.33039 <.0001 323 | 0.28034 <.0001 322 | 0.15745 0.0063 300 | 0.17123 0.0020 322 | 0.18024 0.0011 323 | 0.31288 <.0001 322 | 1.00000 323 | 0.33104 <.0001 322 | 0.15858 0.0043 323 |
| P1HPE37 Effect of work on other parts of life | 0.19916 0.0003 327 | 0.27274 <.0001 326 | 0.27697 <.0001 305 | 0.18081 0.0010 326 | 0.22342 <.0001 327 | 0.25913 <.0001 326 | 0.33104 <.0001 322 | 1.00000 327 | 0.30589 <.0001 327 |
| P1HPE38 Entire current life situation | 0.30308 <.0001 335 | 0.36114 <.0001 334 | 0.21235 0.0002 312 | 0.18400 0.0007 334 | 0.25136 <.0001 335 | 0.33204 <.0001 334 | 0.15858 0.0043 323 | 0.30589 <.0001 327 | 1.00000 335 |

Inventory of Parent Experience, Subscales and Stand-alone Items, Report Sample

| Pearson Correlation Coefficients | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Prob > r under H0: Rho=0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Observations | | | | | | | | | |
| | IPE1par | IPE1fam | IPE1fri | IPE1com | P1HPE35 | P1HPE36 | P1HPE37 | P1HPE38 | |
| IPE1par Y1 IPE Parent Role Satisfaction | 1.00000 <.0001 616 | 0.38631 <.0001 615 | 0.52108 <.0001 616 | 0.32950 <.0001 616 | 0.49048 <.0001 615 | 0.20785 0.0002 323 | 0.33883 <.0001 327 | 0.49748 <.0001 335 | |
| IPE1fam Y1 IPE Family Satisfaction | 0.38631 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 <.0001 615 | 0.42510 <.0001 615 | 0.25893 <.0001 615 | 0.45386 <.0001 614 | 0.21307 0.0001 323 | 0.29135 <.0001 327 | 0.27099 <.0001 335 | |
| IPE1fri Y1 IPE Friendship Satisfaction | 0.52108 <.0001 616 | 0.42510 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 <.0001 616 | 0.35179 <.0001 616 | 0.65332 <.0001 615 | 0.32297 <.0001 323 | 0.25823 <.0001 327 | 0.34710 <.0001 335 | |
| IPE1com Y1 IPE Community Satisfaction | 0.32950 <.0001 616 | 0.25893 <.0001 615 | 0.35179 <.0001 616 | 1.00000 <.0001 616 | 0.27190 <.0001 615 | 0.27998 <.0001 323 | 0.27345 <.0001 327 | 0.25232 <.0001 335 | |
| P1HPE35 Smone to share private feelings | 0.49048 <.0001 615 | 0.45386 <.0001 614 | 0.65332 <.0001 615 | 0.27190 <.0001 615 | 1.00000 <.0001 615 | 0.31288 <.0001 322 | 0.25913 <.0001 326 | 0.33204 <.0001 334 | |
| P1HPE36 Amount of involvement w/co-workers | 0.20785 0.0002 323 | 0.21307 0.0001 323 | 0.32297 <.0001 323 | 0.27998 <.0001 323 | 0.31288 <.0001 322 | 1.00000 <.0001 323 | 0.33104 <.0001 322 | 0.15858 0.0043 323 | |
| P1HPE37 Effect of work on other parts of life | 0.33883 <.0001 327 | 0.29135 <.0001 327 | 0.25823 <.0001 327 | 0.27345 <.0001 327 | 0.25913 <.0001 326 | 0.33104 <.0001 322 | 1.00000 <.0001 327 | 0.30589 <.0001 327 | |
| P1HPE38 Entire current life situation | 0.49748 <.0001 335 | 0.27099 <.0001 335 | 0.34710 <.0001 335 | 0.25232 <.0001 335 | 0.33204 <.0001 334 | 0.15858 0.0043 323 | 0.30589 <.0001 327 | 1.00000 <.0001 335 | |