

VI. Item and Scale Means and SD's

Descriptive Statistics for Subscales - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
LCH1idn	Y1 LC Ignore/Do Nothing mean score	155	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.67
LCH1rsn	Y1 LC Reasoning mean score	155	0.26	0.24	0.00	1.00
LCH1irs	Y1 LC Inductive Reasoning mean score	155	0.11	0.12	0.00	0.50
LCH1vpn	Y1 LC Verbal Punishment mean score	155	0.23	0.25	0.00	1.00
LCH1wpr	Y1 LC Withdraw of Privileges mean score	155	0.59	0.24	0.00	1.00
LCH1dir	Y1 LC Directives mean score	155	0.35	0.27	0.00	1.00
LCH1prg	Y1 LC Proactive Guidance mean score	155	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.33
LCH1ppn	Y1 LC Physical Punishment mean score	155	0.23	0.22	0.00	1.00
LCH1qpr	Y1 LC Quality Parent-Child Relat_Parent	155	3.50	0.64	1.50	5.00
LCH1qob	Y1 LC Quality Parent-Child Relat_Observer	155	3.23	0.78	1.00	5.00
LCH1str	Y1 Kindergarten Stress Scale sum score	153	6.02	4.55	0.00	24.00
LCH1sls	Y1 LC School and Life Success mean score	150	4.20	0.51	3.00	5.00
LCH1pks	PK Stress Scale sum score	154	9.72	5.72	0.00	24.00

Descriptive Statistics for Subscales - Treatment Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
LCH1idn	Y1 LC Ignore/Do Nothing mean score	155	0.07	0.13	0.00	0.67
LCH1rsn	Y1 LC Reasoning mean score	155	0.27	0.24	0.00	1.00
LCH1irs	Y1 LC Inductive Reasoning mean score	155	0.10	0.12	0.00	0.50
LCH1vpn	Y1 LC Verbal Punishment mean score	155	0.18	0.22	0.00	1.00
LCH1wpr	Y1 LC Withdraw of Privileges mean score	155	0.49	0.23	0.00	1.00
LCH1dir	Y1 LC Directives mean score	155	0.42	0.27	0.00	1.00
LCH1prg	Y1 LC Proactive Guidance mean score	155	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.33
LCH1ppn	Y1 LC Physical Punishment mean score	155	0.18	0.19	0.00	0.83
LCH1qpr	Y1 LC Quality Parent-Child Relat_Parent	155	3.65	0.58	2.00	4.75
LCH1qob	Y1 LC Quality Parent-Child Relat_Observer	154	3.30	0.71	1.50	5.00
LCH1str	Y1 Kindergarten Stress Scale sum score	153	5.84	4.78	0.00	22.00
LCH1sls	Y1 LC School and Life Success mean score	151	4.24	0.44	3.25	5.00
LCH1pks	PK Stress Scale sum score	155	9.91	6.01	0.00	26.67

Descriptive Statistics for Subscales - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
LCH1idn	Y1 LC Ignore/Do Nothing mean score	387	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.67
LCH1rsn	Y1 LC Reasoning mean score	387	0.30	0.26	0.00	1.00
LCH1irs	Y1 LC Inductive Reasoning mean score	387	0.12	0.13	0.00	0.50
LCH1vpn	Y1 LC Verbal Punishment mean score	387	0.19	0.23	0.00	1.00
LCH1wpr	Y1 LC Withdraw of Privileges mean score	387	0.50	0.26	0.00	1.00
LCH1dir	Y1 LC Directives mean score	387	0.37	0.27	0.00	1.00
LCH1prg	Y1 LC Proactive Guidance mean score	387	0.03	0.08	0.00	0.50

Descriptive Statistics for Subscales - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
LCH1ppn	Y1 LC Physical Punishment mean score	387	0.19	0.21	0.00	1.00
LCH1qpr	Y1 LC Quality Parent-Child Relat_Parent	387	3.96	0.59	1.75	5.00
LCH1qob	Y1 LC Quality Parent-Child Relat_Observer	387	3.54	0.73	1.00	5.00
LCH1str	Y1 Kindergarten Stress Scale sum score	380	4.32	3.64	0.00	19.00
LCH1sls	Y1 LC School and Life Success mean score	377	4.39	0.48	3.00	5.00
LCH1pks	PK Stress Scale sum score	387	7.73	5.07	0.00	26.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1CDH1	childcare/mother	155	4.67	1.01	0.00	5.00
P1CDH2	childcare/father	155	2.09	1.96	0.00	5.00
P1CDH3	childcare/older sib	154	0.46	1.05	0.00	5.00
P1CDH4	childcare/relative living in home	154	0.54	1.29	0.00	5.00
P1CDH5	childcare/relative coming to home	155	0.53	1.02	0.00	5.00
P1CDH6	childcare/babysitter at home	155	0.39	0.98	0.00	5.00
P1CDH7	childcare/goes to relative	155	1.53	1.49	0.00	5.00
P1CDH8	childcare/babysitters home (unlicensed)	155	0.71	1.40	0.00	5.00
P1CDH9	childcare/babysitters home (licensed)	155	0.17	0.80	0.00	5.00
P1CDH10	childcare/daycare center	154	0.70	1.56	0.00	5.00
P1CDH11	childcare/after school care	144	0.33	0.95	0.00	5.00
P1CDH12	childcare/other	138	1.38	1.87	0.00	5.00
P1CDH13	childcare decision-convenience	147	0.51	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1CDH14	childcare decision-educational	146	0.08	0.26	0.00	1.00
P1CDH15	childcare decision-quality	147	0.44	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1CDH16	childcare decision-social	147	0.18	0.39	0.00	1.00
P1CDH17	childcare decision-affordable	147	0.21	0.41	0.00	1.00
P1CDH18	childcare decision-other	147	0.32	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1CDH19	changes in childcare arrangements	131	1.40	0.71	1.00	5.00
P1CDH20	TC contact with absent parent	104	1.41	0.55	1.00	3.00
P1CDH21	time TC spent w/absent parent	95	1.20	1.61	0.00	5.00
P1CDH22	qual of resp visit with absent parent	96	2.64	1.45	1.00	5.00
P1CDH23	Who usually deals w/TCs misbehavior	149	1.27	0.60	1.00	3.00
P1CDH24	Both parents present-who deals	96	1.76	0.88	1.00	3.00
P1CDH25	K: frequency of punishment/prim cg	154	2.18	1.10	0.00	4.00
P1CDH43	K-frequency of punishment/2nd parent	102	1.20	1.19	0.00	4.00
P1CDH62	Bruise/mark-minor/major	152	0.20	0.45	0.00	2.00
P1CDH63	K-worry about harm to TC	152	0.25	0.79	0.00	4.00
p1CDH64r	Recoded-Grade Expected	140	3.79	0.79	1.00	5.00
p1CDH65r	Recoded-How far in school	140	3.76	1.01	2.00	5.00
P1CDH66	Success likely	150	4.58	0.50	4.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1CDH67	Happiness likely	150	4.59	0.53	3.00	5.00
P1CFR1	hits/how often TC behaves this way	154	3.13	1.01	1.00	5.00
P1CFR2	teases/how often TC behaves this way	151	2.75	1.11	1.00	5.00
P1CFR3	not play nicely/how oft TC behaves	154	3.17	0.98	1.00	5.00
P1CFR4	mess/how often TC behaves this way	151	3.53	1.17	1.00	5.00
P1CFR5	disobeys/how often TC behaves this way	153	3.48	0.98	1.00	5.00
P1CFR6	stays up/wont eat/how oft TC beh.	149	3.09	1.27	1.00	5.00
P1CIR5	IR#5: int rating for phys. punish (PK)	154	2.71	0.89	1.00	5.00
P1CIR6	IR#6: int rating for phys. harm (PK)	154	2.09	0.96	1.00	5.00
P1CIR7	IR#7: int rating for phys. punish (K)	152	2.70	0.92	0.00	5.00
P1CIR8	IR#8: int rating for physical harm (K)	152	1.93	0.77	0.00	4.00
P1CPK1	PK-who dealt w/TC misbehaviors	152	1.41	0.83	1.00	4.00
P1CPK2	PK-TC misbehaviors-both parents	107	1.75	0.88	1.00	3.00
P1CPK3	PK-punishment behavior-how often	154	2.48	1.04	0.00	4.00
P1CPK21	PK-how 2nd parent punishes	114	1.30	1.28	0.00	4.00
P1CPK26	PK-Bruise/mark-minor/major	153	0.22	0.47	0.00	2.00
P1CPK27	PK-worry of harm to TC	154	0.51	1.11	0.00	4.00
P1CPK28	PK-changes: move- major remodeling	154	1.20	0.84	0.00	2.00
P1CPK29	PK-changes: medical problems with TC	154	0.71	0.87	0.00	2.00
P1CPK30	PK-changes: medical problems w/family	154	0.66	0.86	0.00	2.00
P1CPK31	PK-changes: death of important person	154	0.64	0.89	0.00	2.00
P1CPK32	PK-changes: divorce of TCs parents	153	0.28	0.66	0.00	2.00
P1CPK33	PK-changes: separation of TCs parents	153	0.60	0.88	0.00	2.00
P1CPK34	PK-changes: remarriage/reconciliation	154	0.23	0.61	0.00	2.00
P1CPK35	PK-changes: parent-child separation	154	0.71	0.89	0.00	2.00
P1CPK36	PK-changes: financial problems	154	0.83	0.86	0.00	2.00
P1CPK37	PK-changes: legal problems	153	0.33	0.69	0.00	2.00
P1CPK38	PK-changes: drugs/alcohol	152	0.49	0.84	0.00	2.00
P1CPK39	PK-changes: stress/conflict in family	154	0.65	0.85	0.00	2.00
P1CPK40	PK-changes: pregnancies- etc.	152	0.91	0.93	0.00	2.00
P1CPK41	PK-changes: job-related stress	154	0.66	0.85	0.00	2.00
P1CPK42	PK-changes: loss of job	153	0.42	0.74	0.00	2.00
P1CPK43	PK-changes: other	144	0.35	0.75	0.00	2.00
P1CPK44	PK-how did changes affect TC	154	2.19	1.02	1.00	5.00
P1CPN1	Planned pregnancy?	153	2.51	1.07	1.00	4.00
P1CPN2	Health during pregancy	150	1.45	0.76	1.00	4.00
P1CPN3	Time of pregnancy at 1st doc visit	149	1.64	1.03	1.00	5.00
P1CPN4	medical care and frequency of visits	146	4.51	0.90	1.00	5.00
P1CPN5	target childs health at birth	152	1.30	0.60	1.00	3.00
P1CPR5	PR #5-Satisfaction w/cost of child care	99	4.14	1.24	1.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1CPR6	PR #6-Satisfac w/qual. of child care	125	4.64	0.65	2.00	5.00
P1CPR7	PR #7-Satisfac w/ TCs acad. exper.	122	4.20	1.00	1.00	5.00
P1CPR8	PR #8-Satisfac. w/TCs social exper.	124	4.23	0.92	1.00	5.00
P1C26OL	hits: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.06	0.23	0.00	1.00
P1C27OL	hits: reasoning	155	0.43	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C28OL	hits: inductive reasoning	155	0.12	0.33	0.00	1.00
P1C29OL	hits: Verbal punishment	155	0.16	0.37	0.00	1.00
P1C32OL	hits: proactive guidance	155	0.05	0.21	0.00	1.00
P1C34OL	teases a child: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.04	0.19	0.00	1.00
P1C35OL	teases: reasoning	155	0.39	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C36OL	teases: inductive reasoning	155	0.49	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C37OL	teases: Verbal punishment	155	0.16	0.37	0.00	1.00
P1C40OL	teases: proactive guidance	155	0.03	0.16	0.00	1.00
P1C42OL	play: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.02	0.14	0.00	1.00
P1C43OL	play: reasoning	155	0.24	0.43	0.00	1.00
P1C44OL	play: inductive reasoning	155	0.04	0.19	0.00	1.00
P1C45OL	play: Verbal punishment	155	0.14	0.35	0.00	1.00
P1C48OL	play: proactive guidance	155	0.03	0.18	0.00	1.00
P1C50OL	mess: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.13	0.34	0.00	1.00
P1C51OL	mess: reasoning	155	0.15	0.36	0.00	1.00
P1C52OL	mess: inductive reasoning	155	0.01	0.08	0.00	1.00
P1C53OL	mess: Verbal punishment	155	0.28	0.45	0.00	1.00
P1C56OL	mess: proactive guidance	155	0.03	0.18	0.00	1.00
P1C58OL	obey: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.03	0.18	0.00	1.00
P1C59OL	obey: reasoning	155	0.19	0.39	0.00	1.00
P1C60OL	obey: inductive reasoning	155	0.01	0.08	0.00	1.00
P1C61OL	obey: Verbal punishment	155	0.35	0.48	0.00	1.00
P1C64OL	obey: proactive guidance	155	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
P1C66OL	bed: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.15	0.36	0.00	1.00
P1C67OL	bed: reasoning	155	0.16	0.37	0.00	1.00
P1C68OL	bed: inductive reasoning	154	0.01	0.08	0.00	1.00
P1C69OL	bed: Verbal punishment	155	0.27	0.45	0.00	1.00
P1C72OL	bed: proactive guidance	155	0.02	0.14	0.00	1.00
P1C1	changes: moved/major remodeling	153	0.46	0.77	0.00	2.00
P1C2	changes: medical problems w/TC	153	0.37	0.71	0.00	2.00
P1C3	changes: medical problems w/family	153	0.72	0.91	0.00	2.00
P1C4	changes: death of important person	151	0.58	0.86	0.00	2.00
P1C5	changes: divorce of TCs parents	152	0.03	0.23	0.00	2.00
P1C6	changes: separation of TCs parents	153	0.14	0.49	0.00	2.00
P1C7	changes: remarriage/reconciliation	153	0.10	0.45	0.00	2.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1C8	changes: parent/child separation	153	0.49	0.76	0.00	2.00
P1C9	changes: financial problems	152	0.61	0.79	0.00	2.00
P1C10	changes: legal problems	153	0.25	0.64	0.00	2.00
P1C11	changes: drug/alcohol use	153	0.24	0.60	0.00	2.00
P1C12	changes: stress/conflicts	153	0.64	0.86	0.00	2.00
P1C13	changes: pregnancies-miscarriages	153	0.25	0.62	0.00	2.00
P1C14	changes: job-related stress	153	0.52	0.80	0.00	2.00
P1C15	changes: loss of job	153	0.30	0.68	0.00	2.00
P1C16	changes: other	150	0.33	0.73	0.00	2.00
P1C17	TC: reaction to changes	149	2.51	0.99	1.00	5.00
P1C18	p-rating #1: satisfaction w/parent role	155	3.98	0.85	1.00	5.00
P1C19	p-rating #2: child difficulty	155	3.24	0.80	1.00	5.00
P1C20	p-rating #3: parent-child relation	155	4.08	0.89	1.00	5.00
P1C21	p-rating #4: satisfaction child behav	155	3.19	0.98	1.00	5.00
P1C22	i-rating #1: parent description of TC	154	3.39	0.97	1.00	5.00
P1C23	i-rating #2: parent insight about TC	155	3.05	0.99	1.00	5.00
P1C24	i-rating #3: parent affect	155	3.39	0.83	1.00	5.00
P1C25	i-rating #4: parent-child relationship	155	3.12	0.88	1.00	5.00
P1C31	hits: withdraw privileges	155	0.61	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C32	hits: directives/simple commands	155	0.42	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C33	hits: physical punishment	155	0.32	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1C39	teases: withdraw privileges	155	0.39	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C40	teases: directives/simple commands	155	0.32	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1C41	teases: physical punishment	154	0.12	0.33	0.00	1.00
P1C47	play: withdraw privileges	155	0.86	0.35	0.00	1.00
P1C48	play: directives/simple commands	155	0.26	0.44	0.00	1.00
P1C49	play: physical punishment	155	0.05	0.22	0.00	1.00
P1C55	mess: withdraw privileges	155	0.49	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C56	mess: directives/simple commands	155	0.63	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C57	mess: physical punishment	155	0.19	0.39	0.00	1.00
P1C63	obey: withdraw privileges	155	0.70	0.46	0.00	1.00
P1C64	obey: directives/simple commands	155	0.18	0.39	0.00	1.00
P1C65	obey: physical punishment	155	0.52	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C71	bed: withdraw privileges	155	0.47	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C72	bed: directives/simple commands	155	0.32	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1C73	bed: physical punishment	155	0.20	0.40	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - Treatment Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1CDH1	childcare/mother	155	4.64	1.10	0.00	5.00
P1CDH2	childcare/father	155	2.06	2.06	0.00	5.00
P1CDH3	childcare/older sib	154	0.56	1.16	0.00	5.00
P1CDH4	childcare/relative living in home	155	0.66	1.45	0.00	5.00
P1CDH5	childcare/relative coming to home	155	0.51	1.01	0.00	5.00
P1CDH6	childcare/babysitter at home	155	0.32	0.88	0.00	5.00
P1CDH7	childcare/goes to relative	155	1.33	1.55	0.00	5.00
P1CDH8	childcare/babysitters home (unlicensed)	155	0.52	1.29	0.00	5.00
P1CDH9	childcare/babysitters home (licensed)	155	0.26	0.96	0.00	5.00
P1CDH10	childcare/daycare center	155	0.57	1.41	0.00	5.00
P1CDH11	childcare/after school care	146	0.45	1.10	0.00	5.00
P1CDH12	childcare/other	143	1.27	1.76	0.00	5.00
P1CDH13	childcare decision-convenience	153	0.58	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1CDH14	childcare decision-educational	153	0.09	0.29	0.00	1.00
P1CDH15	childcare decision-quality	153	0.39	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1CDH16	childcare decision-social	153	0.13	0.34	0.00	1.00
P1CDH17	childcare decision-affordable	154	0.23	0.42	0.00	1.00
P1CDH18	childcare decision-other	153	0.34	0.48	0.00	1.00
P1CDH19	changes in childcare arrangements	121	1.42	0.80	1.00	5.00
P1CDH20	TC contact with absent parent	115	1.51	0.54	1.00	3.00
P1CDH21	time TC spent w/absent parent	108	1.19	1.52	0.00	5.00
P1CDH22	qual of resp visit with absent parent	110	2.76	1.36	1.00	5.00
P1CDH23	Who usually deals w/TCs misbehavior	149	1.41	0.77	1.00	3.00
P1CDH24	Both parents present-who deals	104	1.99	0.89	1.00	3.00
P1CDH25	K: frequency of punishment/prim cg	153	1.95	1.10	0.00	4.00
P1CDH43	K-frequency of punishment/2nd parent	114	0.93	0.99	0.00	3.00
P1CDH62	Bruise/mark-minor/major	153	0.07	0.25	0.00	1.00
P1CDH63	K-worry about harm to TC	154	0.32	0.82	0.00	4.00
p1CDH64r	Recoded-Grade Expected	144	3.90	0.74	2.00	5.00
p1CDH65r	Recoded-How far in school	146	3.65	1.02	2.00	5.00
P1CDH66	Success likely	151	4.64	0.50	3.00	5.00
P1CDH67	Happiness likely	151	4.74	0.48	3.00	5.00
P1CFR1	hits/how often TC behaves this way	155	3.14	1.16	1.00	5.00
P1CFR2	teases/how often TC behaves this way	153	2.52	1.22	1.00	5.00
P1CFR3	not play nicely/how oft TC behaves	154	3.02	1.05	1.00	5.00
P1CFR4	mess/how often TC behaves this way	154	3.66	1.10	1.00	5.00
P1CFR5	disobeys/how often TC behaves this way	155	3.42	1.01	1.00	5.00
P1CFR6	stays up/wont eat/how oft TC beh.	154	3.03	1.28	1.00	5.00
P1CIR5	IR#5: int rating for phys. punish (PK)	154	2.60	0.89	1.00	5.00
P1CIR6	IR#6: int rating for phys. harm (PK)	154	1.97	0.90	1.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - Treatment Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1CIR7	IR#7: int rating for phys. punish (K)	153	2.58	0.78	1.00	5.00
P1CIR8	IR#8: int rating for physical harm (K)	154	1.86	0.76	1.00	5.00
P1CPK1	PK-who dealt w/TC misbehaviors	154	1.44	0.85	1.00	4.00
P1CPK2	PK-TC misbehaviors-both parents	117	1.86	0.86	0.00	3.00
P1CPK3	PK-punishment behavior-how often	153	2.09	1.14	0.00	4.00
P1CPK21	PK-how 2nd parent punishes	121	1.24	1.25	0.00	4.00
P1CPK26	PK-Bruise/mark-minor/major	153	0.22	0.60	0.00	3.00
P1CPK27	PK-worry of harm to TC	154	0.55	1.19	0.00	4.00
P1CPK28	PK-changes: move- major remodeling	153	1.27	0.86	0.00	2.00
P1CPK29	PK-changes: medical problems with TC	155	0.74	0.84	0.00	2.00
P1CPK30	PK-changes: medical problems w/family	155	0.71	0.88	0.00	2.00
P1CPK31	PK-changes: death of important person	150	0.61	0.85	0.00	2.00
P1CPK32	PK-changes: divorce of TCs parents	153	0.17	0.55	0.00	2.00
P1CPK33	PK-changes: separation of TCs parents	155	0.58	0.86	0.00	2.00
P1CPK34	PK-changes: remarriage/reconciliation	153	0.29	0.67	0.00	2.00
P1CPK35	PK-changes: parent-child separation	155	0.80	0.90	0.00	2.00
P1CPK36	PK-changes: financial problems	155	0.74	0.82	0.00	2.00
P1CPK37	PK-changes: legal problems	154	0.37	0.73	0.00	2.00
P1CPK38	PK-changes: drugs/alcohol	154	0.53	0.85	0.00	2.00
P1CPK39	PK-changes: stress/conflict in family	154	0.73	0.86	0.00	2.00
P1CPK40	PK-changes: pregnancies- etc.	155	0.78	0.91	0.00	2.00
P1CPK41	PK-changes: job-related stress	155	0.59	0.82	0.00	2.00
P1CPK42	PK-changes: loss of job	155	0.54	0.83	0.00	2.00
P1CPK43	PK-changes: other	142	0.44	0.80	0.00	2.00
P1CPK44	PK-how did changes affect TC	154	2.18	1.01	1.00	5.00
P1CPN1	Planned pregnancy?	151	2.68	1.07	1.00	4.00
P1CPN2	Health during pregancy	153	1.45	0.74	1.00	3.00
P1CPN3	Time of pregnancy at 1st doc visit	150	1.87	1.17	1.00	5.00
P1CPN4	medical care and frequency of visits	152	4.39	1.01	1.00	5.00
P1CPN5	target childs health at birth	153	1.34	0.70	1.00	3.00
P1CPR5	PR #5-Satisfaction w/cost of child care	104	4.10	1.23	1.00	5.00
P1CPR6	PR #6-Satisfact w/qual. of child care	123	4.46	0.93	1.00	5.00
P1CPR7	PR #7-Satisfac w/ TCs acad. exper.	116	4.05	1.18	1.00	5.00
P1CPR8	PR #8-Satisfac. w/TCs social exper.	120	4.34	0.99	1.00	5.00
P1C26OL	hits: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.06	0.25	0.00	1.00
P1C27OL	hits: reasoning	155	0.51	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C28OL	hits: inductive reasoning	155	0.14	0.34	0.00	1.00
P1C29OL	hits: Verbal punishment	155	0.20	0.40	0.00	1.00
P1C32OL	hits: proactive guidance	155	0.06	0.25	0.00	1.00
P1C34OL	teases a child: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.01	0.11	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - Treatment Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1C35OL	teases: reasoning	155	0.39	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C36OL	teases: inductive reasoning	155	0.39	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C37OL	teases: Verbal punishment	155	0.07	0.26	0.00	1.00
P1C40OL	teases: proactive guidance	155	0.03	0.18	0.00	1.00
P1C42OL	play: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.02	0.14	0.00	1.00
P1C43OL	play: reasoning	155	0.28	0.45	0.00	1.00
P1C44OL	play: inductive reasoning	155	0.05	0.21	0.00	1.00
P1C45OL	play: Verbal punishment	154	0.09	0.29	0.00	1.00
P1C48OL	play: proactive guidance	155	0.04	0.19	0.00	1.00
P1C50OL	mess: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.13	0.34	0.00	1.00
P1C51OL	mess: reasoning	155	0.08	0.28	0.00	1.00
P1C52OL	mess: inductive reasoning	155	0.01	0.08	0.00	1.00
P1C53OL	mess: Verbal punishment	155	0.24	0.43	0.00	1.00
P1C56OL	mess: proactive guidance	155	0.03	0.16	0.00	1.00
P1C58OL	obey: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.05	0.21	0.00	1.00
P1C59OL	obey: reasoning	155	0.16	0.37	0.00	1.00
P1C60OL	obey: inductive reasoning	155	0.01	0.08	0.00	1.00
P1C61OL	obey: Verbal punishment	155	0.25	0.43	0.00	1.00
P1C64OL	obey: proactive guidance	155	0.01	0.11	0.00	1.00
P1C66OL	bed: Ignore it/do nothing	155	0.17	0.38	0.00	1.00
P1C67OL	bed: reasoning	155	0.17	0.37	0.00	1.00
P1C68OL	bed: inductive reasoning	155	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
P1C69OL	bed: Verbal punishment	155	0.21	0.41	0.00	1.00
P1C72OL	bed: proactive guidance	155	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
P1C1	changes: moved/major remodeling	153	0.53	0.77	0.00	2.00
P1C2	changes: medical problems w/TC	153	0.35	0.63	0.00	2.00
P1C3	changes: medical problems w/family	153	0.63	0.87	0.00	2.00
P1C4	changes: death of important person	152	0.36	0.74	0.00	2.00
P1C5	changes: divorce of TCs parents	153	0.10	0.43	0.00	2.00
P1C6	changes: separation of TCs parents	153	0.25	0.63	0.00	2.00
P1C7	changes: remarriage/reconciliation	153	0.16	0.53	0.00	2.00
P1C8	changes: parent/child separation	153	0.48	0.77	0.00	2.00
P1C9	changes: financial problems	153	0.59	0.78	0.00	2.00
P1C10	changes: legal problems	153	0.27	0.67	0.00	2.00
P1C11	changes: drug/alcohol use	153	0.22	0.60	0.00	2.00
P1C12	changes: stress/conflicts	153	0.59	0.83	0.00	2.00
P1C13	changes: pregnancies-miscarriages	153	0.26	0.65	0.00	2.00
P1C14	changes: job-related stress	153	0.42	0.74	0.00	2.00
P1C15	changes: loss of job	153	0.34	0.72	0.00	2.00
P1C16	changes: other	143	0.29	0.68	0.00	2.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - Treatment Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1C17	TC: reaction to changes	148	2.51	0.97	1.00	5.00
P1C18	p-rating #1: satisfaction w/parent role	155	4.19	0.77	2.00	5.00
P1C19	p-rating #2: child difficulty	155	3.28	0.84	1.00	5.00
P1C20	p-rating #3: parent-child relation	155	4.30	0.80	2.00	5.00
P1C21	p-rating #4: satisfaction child behav	155	3.38	1.00	1.00	5.00
P1C22	i-rating #1: parent description of TC	154	3.31	1.00	1.00	5.00
P1C23	i-rating #2: parent insight about TC	153	3.16	0.87	1.00	5.00
P1C24	i-rating #3: parent affect	154	3.52	0.74	1.00	5.00
P1C25	i-rating #4: parent-child relationship	154	3.19	0.81	1.00	5.00
P1C31	hits: withdraw privileges	155	0.50	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C32	hits: directives/simple commands	155	0.49	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C33	hits: physical punishment	155	0.32	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1C39	teases: withdraw privileges	155	0.27	0.45	0.00	1.00
P1C40	teases: directives/simple commands	155	0.46	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C41	teases: physical punishment	155	0.06	0.25	0.00	1.00
P1C47	play: withdraw privileges	155	0.83	0.38	0.00	1.00
P1C48	play: directives/simple commands	155	0.28	0.45	0.00	1.00
P1C49	play: physical punishment	155	0.03	0.16	0.00	1.00
P1C55	mess: withdraw privileges	155	0.41	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C56	mess: directives/simple commands	155	0.70	0.46	0.00	1.00
P1C57	mess: physical punishment	155	0.06	0.25	0.00	1.00
P1C63	obey: withdraw privileges	155	0.58	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C64	obey: directives/simple commands	155	0.23	0.42	0.00	1.00
P1C65	obey: physical punishment	154	0.44	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C71	bed: withdraw privileges	155	0.36	0.48	0.00	1.00
P1C72	bed: directives/simple commands	155	0.35	0.48	0.00	1.00
P1C73	bed: physical punishment	154	0.16	0.36	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1CDH1	childcare/mother	387	4.75	0.85	0.00	5.00
P1CDH2	childcare/father	386	2.57	1.94	0.00	7.00
P1CDH3	childcare/older sib	385	0.64	1.25	0.00	5.00
P1CDH4	childcare/relative living in home	386	0.51	1.28	0.00	5.00
P1CDH5	childcare/relative coming to home	387	0.51	1.01	0.00	5.00
P1CDH6	childcare/babysitter at home	387	0.32	0.84	0.00	5.00
P1CDH7	childcare/goes to relative	387	1.39	1.48	0.00	5.00
P1CDH8	childcare/babysitters home (unlicensed)	387	0.55	1.24	0.00	5.00
P1CDH9	childcare/babysitters home (licensed)	385	0.21	0.88	0.00	5.00
P1CDH10	childcare/daycare center	385	0.34	1.11	0.00	5.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1CDH11	childcare/after school care	341	0.29	0.96	0.00	5.00
P1CDH12	childcare/other	338	1.44	1.90	0.00	5.00
P1CDH13	childcare decision-convenience	373	0.52	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1CDH14	childcare decision-educational	372	0.06	0.24	0.00	1.00
P1CDH15	childcare decision-quality	374	0.44	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1CDH16	childcare decision-social	372	0.17	0.38	0.00	1.00
P1CDH17	childcare decision-affordable	374	0.21	0.40	0.00	1.00
P1CDH18	childcare decision-other	372	0.33	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1CDH19	changes in childcare arrangements	304	1.31	0.68	1.00	5.00
P1CDH20	TC contact with absent parent	225	1.58	0.70	1.00	7.00
P1CDH21	time TC spent w/absent parent	202	1.37	1.68	0.00	7.00
P1CDH22	qual of resp visit with absent parent	203	2.47	1.31	1.00	7.00
P1CDH23	Who usually deals w/TCs misbehavior	378	1.33	0.70	1.00	3.00
P1CDH24	Both parents present-who deals	270	1.93	0.90	1.00	3.00
P1CDH25	K: frequency of punishment/prim cg	382	1.69	1.05	0.00	4.00
P1CDH43	K-frequency of punishment/2nd parent	284	0.91	0.95	0.00	4.00
P1CDH62	Bruise/mark-minor/major	378	0.07	0.29	0.00	2.00
P1CDH63	K-worry about harm to TC	379	0.14	0.59	0.00	4.00
p1CDH64r	Recoded-Grade Expected	368	4.08	0.74	1.00	5.00
p1CDH65r	Recoded-How far in school	364	4.06	0.95	2.00	5.00
P1CDH66	Success likely	377	4.67	0.51	3.00	5.00
P1CDH67	Happiness likely	377	4.75	0.50	2.00	5.00
P1CFR1	hits/how often TC behaves this way	378	2.79	1.10	1.00	5.00
P1CFR2	teases/how often TC behaves this way	376	2.38	1.12	1.00	5.00
P1CFR3	not play nicely/how oft TC behaves	381	2.78	1.01	1.00	5.00
P1CFR4	mess/how often TC behaves this way	377	3.53	1.17	1.00	5.00
P1CFR5	disobeys/how often TC behaves this way	380	3.14	1.04	1.00	5.00
P1CFR6	stays up/wont eat/how oft TC beh.	367	2.81	1.23	1.00	5.00
P1CIR5	IR#5: int rating for phys. punish (PK)	384	2.31	0.87	1.00	5.00
P1CIR6	IR#6: int rating for phys. harm (PK)	385	1.77	0.79	1.00	5.00
P1CIR7	IR#7: int rating for phys. punish (K)	380	2.31	0.87	0.00	5.00
P1CIR8	IR#8: int rating for physical harm (K)	380	1.71	0.68	0.00	4.00
P1CPK1	PK-who dealt w/TC misbehaviors	385	1.41	0.82	1.00	4.00
P1CPK2	PK-TC misbehaviors-both parents	300	1.85	0.89	1.00	3.00
P1CPK3	PK-punishment behavior-how often	385	1.92	1.11	0.00	4.00
P1CPK21	PK-how 2nd parent punishes	304	0.97	1.07	0.00	4.00
P1CPK26	PK-Bruise/mark-minor/major	386	0.11	0.36	0.00	2.00
P1CPK27	PK-worry of harm to TC	385	0.33	0.89	0.00	4.00
P1CPK28	PK-changes: move- major remodeling	386	1.02	0.85	0.00	2.00
P1CPK29	PK-changes: medical problems with TC	387	0.59	0.81	0.00	2.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1CPK30	PK-changes: medical problems w/family	387	0.60	0.86	0.00	2.00
P1CPK31	PK-changes: death of important person	387	0.66	0.88	0.00	2.00
P1CPK32	PK-changes: divorce of TCs parents	384	0.22	0.59	0.00	2.00
P1CPK33	PK-changes: separation of TCs parents	387	0.42	0.77	0.00	2.00
P1CPK34	PK-changes: remarriage/reconciliation	387	0.18	0.53	0.00	2.00
P1CPK35	PK-changes: parent-child separation	386	0.54	0.81	0.00	2.00
P1CPK36	PK-changes: financial problems	387	0.57	0.79	0.00	2.00
P1CPK37	PK-changes: legal problems	386	0.22	0.58	0.00	2.00
P1CPK38	PK-changes: drugs/alcohol	385	0.34	0.71	0.00	2.00
P1CPK39	PK-changes: stress/conflict in family	387	0.49	0.77	0.00	2.00
P1CPK40	PK-changes: pregnancies- etc.	386	0.75	0.90	0.00	2.00
P1CPK41	PK-changes: job-related stress	384	0.52	0.76	0.00	2.00
P1CPK42	PK-changes: loss of job	387	0.35	0.69	0.00	2.00
P1CPK43	PK-changes: other	357	0.24	0.64	0.00	2.00
P1CPK44	PK-how did changes affect TC	385	2.57	1.04	1.00	5.00
P1CPN1	Planned pregnancy?	379	2.27	1.07	1.00	4.00
P1CPN2	Health during pregnancy	375	1.38	0.68	1.00	4.00
P1CPN3	Time of pregnancy at 1st doc visit	376	1.54	1.00	1.00	5.00
P1CPN4	medical care and frequency of visits	377	4.68	0.79	1.00	5.00
P1CPN5	target child's health at birth	384	1.28	0.57	1.00	3.00
P1CPR5	PR #5-Satisfaction w/cost of child care	218	4.21	1.22	1.00	5.00
P1CPR6	PR #6-Satisfac w/qual. of child care	291	4.64	0.76	1.00	5.00
P1CPR7	PR #7-Satisfac w/ TCs acad. exper.	276	4.18	1.08	1.00	5.00
P1CPR8	PR #8-Satisfac. w/TCs social exper.	280	4.39	0.91	1.00	5.00
P1C26OL	hits: Ignore it/do nothing	386	0.04	0.20	0.00	1.00
P1C27OL	hits: reasoning	386	0.52	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C28OL	hits: inductive reasoning	386	0.16	0.37	0.00	1.00
P1C29OL	hits: Verbal punishment	386	0.17	0.37	0.00	1.00
P1C32OL	hits: proactive guidance	386	0.08	0.26	0.00	1.00
P1C34OL	teases a child: Ignore it/do nothing	387	0.03	0.18	0.00	1.00
P1C35OL	teases: reasoning	387	0.41	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C36OL	teases: inductive reasoning	387	0.42	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C37OL	teases: Verbal punishment	386	0.11	0.31	0.00	1.00
P1C40OL	teases: proactive guidance	387	0.03	0.18	0.00	1.00
P1C42OL	play: Ignore it/do nothing	387	0.02	0.14	0.00	1.00
P1C43OL	play: reasoning	387	0.29	0.45	0.00	1.00
P1C44OL	play: inductive reasoning	387	0.10	0.30	0.00	1.00
P1C45OL	play: Verbal punishment	386	0.11	0.32	0.00	1.00
P1C48OL	play: proactive guidance	387	0.04	0.21	0.00	1.00
P1C50OL	mess: Ignore it/do nothing	387	0.10	0.30	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1C51OL	mess: reasoning	387	0.16	0.36	0.00	1.00
P1C52OL	mess: inductive reasoning	387	0.02	0.13	0.00	1.00
P1C53OL	mess: Verbal punishment	387	0.24	0.43	0.00	1.00
P1C56OL	mess: proactive guidance	387	0.02	0.12	0.00	1.00
P1C58OL	obey: Ignore it/do nothing	387	0.03	0.16	0.00	1.00
P1C59OL	obey: reasoning	387	0.20	0.40	0.00	1.00
P1C60OL	obey: inductive reasoning	387	0.01	0.11	0.00	1.00
P1C61OL	obey: Verbal punishment	387	0.34	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1C64OL	obey: proactive guidance	387	0.01	0.07	0.00	1.00
P1C66OL	bed: Ignore it/do nothing	387	0.17	0.37	0.00	1.00
P1C67OL	bed: reasoning	387	0.22	0.41	0.00	1.00
P1C68OL	bed: inductive reasoning	387	0.02	0.13	0.00	1.00
P1C69OL	bed: Verbal punishment	387	0.21	0.41	0.00	1.00
P1C72OL	bed: proactive guidance	387	0.01	0.10	0.00	1.00
P1C1	changes: moved/major remodeling	380	0.35	0.69	0.00	2.00
P1C2	changes: medical problems w/TC	380	0.29	0.60	0.00	2.00
P1C3	changes: medical problems w/family	380	0.51	0.80	0.00	2.00
P1C4	changes: death of important person	377	0.38	0.76	0.00	2.00
P1C5	changes: divorce of TCs parents	379	0.04	0.28	0.00	2.00
P1C6	changes: separation of TCs parents	380	0.15	0.50	0.00	2.00
P1C7	changes: remarriage/reconciliation	380	0.10	0.42	0.00	2.00
P1C8	changes: parent/child separation	379	0.33	0.67	0.00	2.00
P1C9	changes: financial problems	380	0.40	0.70	0.00	2.00
P1C10	changes: legal problems	379	0.16	0.52	0.00	2.00
P1C11	changes: drug/alcohol use	380	0.13	0.44	0.00	2.00
P1C12	changes: stress/conflicts	380	0.41	0.71	0.00	2.00
P1C13	changes: pregnancies-miscarriages	380	0.24	0.60	0.00	2.00
P1C14	changes: job-related stress	379	0.42	0.69	0.00	2.00
P1C15	changes: loss of job	380	0.16	0.50	0.00	2.00
P1C16	changes: other	368	0.23	0.62	0.00	2.00
P1C17	TC: reaction to changes	370	2.67	0.94	1.00	5.00
P1C18	p-rating #1: satisfaction w/parent role	386	4.42	0.70	3.00	5.00
P1C19	p-rating #2: child difficulty	387	2.93	0.87	1.00	5.00
P1C20	p-rating #3: parent-child relation	387	4.47	0.71	2.00	5.00
P1C21	p-rating #4: satisfaction child behav	387	3.86	0.95	1.00	5.00
P1C22	i-rating #1: parent description of TC	386	3.74	0.94	1.00	5.00
P1C23	i-rating #2: parent insight about TC	386	3.25	0.92	1.00	5.00
P1C24	i-rating #3: parent affect	387	3.74	0.73	1.00	5.00
P1C25	i-rating #4: parent-child relationship	386	3.44	0.86	1.00	5.00
P1C31	hits: withdraw privileges	386	0.49	0.50	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics for Items - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
P1C32	hits: directives/simple commands	386	0.41	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C33	hits: physical punishment	386	0.31	0.46	0.00	1.00
P1C39	teases: withdraw privileges	387	0.33	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1C40	teases: directives/simple commands	387	0.33	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1C41	teases: physical punishment	387	0.09	0.28	0.00	1.00
P1C47	play: withdraw privileges	387	0.70	0.46	0.00	1.00
P1C48	play: directives/simple commands	387	0.27	0.45	0.00	1.00
P1C49	play: physical punishment	387	0.05	0.22	0.00	1.00
P1C55	mess: withdraw privileges	387	0.41	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C56	mess: directives/simple commands	387	0.63	0.48	0.00	1.00
P1C57	mess: physical punishment	387	0.11	0.31	0.00	1.00
P1C63	obey: withdraw privileges	387	0.63	0.48	0.00	1.00
P1C64	obey: directives/simple commands	387	0.26	0.44	0.00	1.00
P1C65	obey: physical punishment	387	0.44	0.50	0.00	1.00
P1C71	bed: withdraw privileges	387	0.42	0.49	0.00	1.00
P1C72	bed: directives/simple commands	387	0.32	0.47	0.00	1.00
P1C73	bed: physical punishment	387	0.16	0.36	0.00	1.00