

Post-Visit Reaction Inventory—Parent Interviewer Version

Grade 10/Year 11

Fast Track Project Technical Report

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SAS scoring program

Citation

Instrument

Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group (CPPRG). (1990). *Post-Visit Reaction Inventory* [On-line]. Available: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org/>

Reports

Rains, C. (2002). *Post-Visit Reaction Inventory* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Available from the Fast Track Project website: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org/>

McMahon, R. and Lengua, L. (1996). *Post-Visit Inventory-Parenting and Parent-Child Interaction Measures* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Seattle, Washington: University of Washington.

Greenberg, M., Mason, C., and Lengua, L. (1995). *Post-Visit Inventory-Contextual Measures* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Seattle, Washington: University of Washington.

Data Sources

Raw: O11B

Scored: PVI11

I. Scale Description

In year 11 of this study, the Post-Visit Reaction Inventory is a 46-item checklist that is completed by interviewers within 24 hours after each visit. It was developed to provide staff ratings of the family's physical environment, the child's behavior toward the parent during the visit, the mother's and father's behavior toward the child during the visit, parental behavior toward the visitors and probable validity of the data, and the child's and parents' apparent need for intervention. Whereas earlier technical reports focused on specific areas (i.e. parenting, home environment), this technical report will look at the entire measure. A Post-Visit Reaction Inventory also exists for child interviewers; this version is similar to the parent version (see separate report for more detailed information).

II. Report Sample

These analyses were conducted on the first cohort on the high-risk control sample (n = 155) and the normative sample (n = 387, 463 with overlap) from the eleventh year of the study. One hundred and twelve records were missing the complete measure. Forty records were missing from the control sample (6 from Durham, 12 from Nashville, 13 from Pennsylvania, and 9 from Washington) and 97 records were missing from the normative sample (16 from Durham, 28 from Nashville, 29 from Pennsylvania, and 24 from Washington). These numbers may reflect some overlap between the two samples.

In addition, it should also be noted that a number of items were missing a large number of responses. Items with a high missing rate included: item O11BHE7--family has a telephone (121 missing), item O11BHE10—family has a television, stereo, or radio (141 missing), item O11BHE11—basic hygiene is observed (133 missing), item O11BMB7—mother gives rationales when appropriate (188 missing), item O11BMB9--mother ignores positive behaviors of the child (192 missing), item O11BMB10—mother ignores child misbehaviors (189 missing), and items O11BFB1-O11BFB11 (approximately 397 missing) [all of the OxBFB items concern the father's behavior during the interview].

III. Scaling

The 46 items are divided into the following sections in the measure: items 3, 4, 7, and 10-18 report on the family's physical environment, including whether the family owns a television or radio, how clean the house is, the noise level of the neighborhood, and the safety of the neighborhood (items 1-10 are reverse-scored); items 19-25 describe the child's behavior toward the parent, such as complying with a request or talking positively with a parent; items 26-36 describe the mother's behavior toward the child, such as expressing anger toward the child or positively reinforcing the child's behaviors; items 37-47 describe the father's behavior toward the child using the same questions as for the mother; items 48-53 report on the parent's behavior toward the interviewer/visitor, such as the level of the family's preparation for the visit or the level of difficulty in completing the interview by the interviewer; and items 58-60 report on family member's receptivity toward the visitor and the validity of the visit. The scoring for each item varies depending on which section of the measure it is part of and is included below in the scale descriptions.

Previously, in years 1 through 7, this measure consisted of 60 items which included all of the above items as well as several more reflecting the degree of child-friendliness (indoor and outdoor play areas, toys, books) as well as assessing whether the child and the family were in need of interventions, such as working on the child's social skills or marital counseling for the parent. Beginning in year 8 of the study, specific questions about the need for interventions for the child were dropped from the measure. In year 11, the questions concerning interventions for the parents as well as several questions concerning the home were dropped from the measure. Several items, those involving parent interventions and the validity of the study, were recoded in the datasets as other items were dropped from the measure.

There are seven subscales for this measure in year 11. All subscales are summary scores that are factor-based or theoretically derived and are calculated using weighted sum scores by: 1) summing the items for each scale, 2) dividing the number of items present for each subject, and 3) multiplying by the number of items on the scale.

The first scale measures *Harsh/Physical Discipline*. Items included in this scale are items 26-30. These items are rated on a scale of 0 (can't rate), 1 (didn't occur), 2 (once), and 3 (more than once). Items include the mother shouting at the child, mother expressing anger toward the child, mother threatening the child, mother using sarcasm toward the child, and mother hitting the child.

The second scale measures *Parental Warmth* and includes items 31, 33, and 36. These items are rated on a scale of 0 (can't rate), 1 (didn't occur), 2 (once), and 3 (more than once). Items include mother speaking to the child in a positive tone, mother giving attention to the child when the child is talking, and mother positively reinforcing positive child behaviors.

The next scale measures *Child Warmth toward Mother* and includes items 21, 22, and 24. These items are the child doing something extra positive for the parent, the child talking positively with the parent, and the child being physically affectionate with the parent. These items are rated on a scale of 0 (can't rate), 1 (didn't occur), 2 (once), and 3 (more than once).

The fourth scale measures *Child Noncompliance toward Mother* and includes items 20, 23, and 25. These items are the child refusing to comply with a parental request or command, the child verbalizing anger toward the parent, and the child being physically aggressive toward the parent. These items are rated on a scale of 0 (can't rate), 1 (didn't occur), 2 (once), and 3 (more than once).

The fifth scale reports on the *Utilities* for the family. This scale is reverse-scored so the scale is 0 (can't rate), 1 (no), and 2 (yes), and includes items 7 (whether the family has a telephone) and 10 (whether the family has a television, stereo, or radio). For this scale only, the items are summed to create a score.

The next scale is *Home Environment*. This scale includes 3 items: 12 (how clean is this dwelling), 13 (how safe is the interior of the building), and 14 (how many rooms are in this dwelling). All 3 items are rated on a 5-point scale, with a 1 on items 12 and 13 indicating a low score and a 4 indicating a high score. A zero for all 3 items indicates that the item could not be rated. For item 14, the 5-point scale indicates a range of rooms, with a 1 representing a low number and a 4 representing a high number (6 or more).

The last scale is *Neighborhood Environment* and includes 4 items. The items are 15 (how safe is the area outside of this dwelling), 16 (describes the street where the dwelling is located), 17 (the noise level of the neighborhood), and 18 (the safety of the neighborhood). Item 15 was reversed such that: 1 = very safe, 2 = average, 3 = slightly dangerous, and 4 = very dangerous. Item 16 was recoded such that: 1 = rural, 2 = mainly residential, 3 = mixed residential/commercial, 4 = mostly commercial. For items 17 and 18, a low score represents a positive rating, while a high score represent a negative rating. A high score for this scale would indicate that the family is living in a very unsafe neighborhood.

For any item whose choices included "Can't rate" as a response, these responses were converted to missing for the purpose of analysis.

Cronbach's alphas were calculated for each subscale and are shown in the table below:

Subscales	Cronbach's Alpha	
	Control Sample	Normative Sample
Harsh/Physical Discipline (PVI11HPD)	.96	.96
Parental Warmth toward Child (PVI11PWW)	.87	.84
Child Warmth toward Parent (PVI11CWW)	.73	.74
Child Noncompliance (PVI11CNC)	.89	.90
Utilities (PVI11UTL)	.00	.80
Neighborhood Environment (PVI11NEI)	.85	.85
Home Environment (PVI11HOM)	.72	.73

All scales showed a moderate to high level of internal consistency except for one scale. One scale, *Utilities*, showed an inadequate level of internal consistency.

IV. Differences Between Groups

A series of t-tests between the high-risk control sample and the normative sample (excluding the overlap) indicated significant differences for two of the subscales: *Harsh/Physical Discipline* and *Child Noncompliance*. In addition, three of the subscales revealed that the mean for the normative sample was greater than the mean for the control sample. These were *Child Warmth toward Parent*, *Utilities*, and *Home Environment*.

Four items also indicated significant differences between the normative and control samples. They were the mother gave rationales when appropriate (O11BMB7), the mother ignored the positive behaviors of the child (O11BMB9), the mother ignored the child's misbehaviors (O11BMB10), and the degree of difficulty in completing the visit (O11BRV4).

Analysts should also note that extremely low small sample sizes were recorded for many of the father items. The t-tests for these items do not therefore give a clear picture for these items, particularly the following items: the father shouts at the child (O11BFB1), the father expresses anger toward the child (O11BFB2), the father threatens the child (O11BFB3), the father uses sarcasm toward the child (O11BFB4), the father hits the child (O11BFB5), the father ignores the positive behaviors of the child (O11BFB9), and the father ignores the child misbehaviors (O11BFB10).

Post-Visit Inventory--Subscales

Variable	Normative Sample		Control Sample		DF	t Value	Pr > |t|
	Mean	Std Dev	Mean	Std Dev			
Harsh/Physical Discipline (PVI11HPD)	5.07	0.43	5.21	0.64	298	2.23	0.0264
Parental Warmth toward Child (PVI11PWW)	5.51	1.74	5.56	1.84	295	0.24	0.8139
Child Warmth toward Parent (PVI11CWW)	3.62	1.74	3.42	1.72	348	-1.01	0.3127
Child Noncompliance (PVI11CNC)	3.03	0.20	3.13	0.42	294	2.66	0.0082
Utilities (PVI11UTL)	1.95	0.29	1.94	0.23	319	-0.32	0.7527
Neighborhood Environment (PVI11NEI)	7.39	1.95	7.80	1.86	324	1.77	0.0773
Home Environment (PVI11HOM)	10.16	1.33	9.85	1.49	323	-1.91	0.0570

Post-Visit Inventory--Items

Variable	Normative Sample		Control Sample		DF	t Value	Pr > |t|
	Mean	Std Dev	Mean	Std Dev			
O11BHE11	0.97	0.16	0.95	0.21	328	-0.89	0.3744
O11BCB1	1.81	1.04	1.66	1.03	348	-1.25	0.2129
O11BMB7	1.27	0.60	1.48	0.74	273	2.51	0.0128
O11BMB9	1.00	0.00	1.02	0.15	269	2.11	0.0358
O11BMB10	1.00	0.00	1.03	0.24	272	1.98	0.0487
O11BFB1	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	68	--	--
O11BFB2	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	66	--	--
O11BFB3	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	65	--	--
O11BFB4	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	65	--	--
O11BFB5	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	65	--	--
O11BFB6	1.36	0.68	1.52	0.81	64	0.88	0.3825
O11BFB7	1.09	0.43	1.10	0.44	62	0.02	0.9846
O11BFB8	1.33	0.64	1.33	0.66	62	0.04	0.9644
O11BFB9	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	62	--	--
O11BFB10	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	62	--	--
O11BFB11	1.11	0.44	1.10	0.44	63	-0.16	0.8755
O11BRV1	3.18	0.98	3.17	0.94	348	-0.08	0.9342
O11BRV2	3.31	0.96	3.17	1.11	348	-1.23	0.2194
O11BRV3	0.63	1.31	0.46	1.16	348	-1.20	0.2299
O11BRV4	1.18	0.49	1.35	0.66	348	2.69	0.0076
O11BRV5	1.10	0.44	1.17	0.58	348	1.21	0.2253

V. Recommendations for Use

Analysts should note that three of the subscales showed a fairly normal distribution for both the normative and control samples. These subscales were *Parental Warmth toward Child*, *Child Warmth toward Parent*, and *Neighborhood Environment*. Two subscales, *Harsh/Physical Discipline* and *Child Noncompliance*, were positively skewed for both the normative and control samples. The *Utilities* subscale was negatively skewed for both samples. The *Home Environment* subscale was normally distributed for the normative sample but was negatively skewed for the control sample.

Two subscales, *Harsh/Physical Discipline* and *Child Noncompliance*, showed a floor effect for both the normative and control samples. The *Harsh/Physical Discipline* subscale reported 95% of the responses in the normative sample and 87% of the responses in the control sample to be 5 (the lowest possible score). The *Child Noncompliance* subscale reported 97% of the normative sample and 91% of the control sample to be 3 (the lowest possible score). Analysts should use caution with both of these subscales.

The *Utilities* subscale showed a ceiling effect for both the normative and control samples. For the *Utilities* subscale, 97% of the responses for the normative sample and 94% of the responses in the control sample were 2, the highest possible score. It should also be noted that the *Utilities* subscale is composed of only two items, OxBHE7 and OxBHE10. The inter-item correlations for this scale in both the normative and control samples were quite low. The inter-item correlation for these two items in the normative sample of the *Utilities* subscale is 0.70. However, the variance for item O11BHE10 was 0.00 for the control sample, making an inter-item correlation impossible.

The sample sizes for the items about the father's behaviors were quite low for both samples. Analyses such as t-tests on these items, O11BFB1-O11BFB11, reported sample sizes as low as 21 for the control sample and as low as 43 for the normative sample. Data for these items should be read with caution.

VI. Item and Subscale Means and SDs

Post-Visit Reaction Inventory—Parent Interviewer Items Year 11 Normative Sample

Simple Statistics							
Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Sum	Minimum	Maximum	Label
O11Bhe3	290	0.70690	0.45597	205.00000	0	1.00000	TC Has Secure Place for Personal Things
O11Bhe4	290	0.84828	0.35937	246.00000	0	1.00000	Environment Allows Free Movement
O11Bhe7	282	0.96454	0.18527	272.00000	0	1.00000	Family Has a Telephone
O11Bhe10	266	0.98496	0.12193	262.00000	0	1.00000	Family Has TV, Stereo, or Radio
O11Bhe11	273	0.96703	0.17888	264.00000	0	1.00000	Basic Hygiene Appears to be Observed
O11Bhe12	290	3.40345	1.17323	987.00000	0	4.00000	How Clean is this Dwelling
O11Bhe13	290	2.93793	0.96815	852.00000	0	4.00000	How Safe is Interior of Dwelling
O11Bhe14	290	2.30690	1.53808	669.00000	0	4.00000	How Many Rooms are in this Dwelling
O11Bhe15	290	1.82414	0.80231	529.00000	0	4.00000	How Safe is Area Outside of Dwelling
O11Bhe16	290	1.86552	0.68538	541.00000	0	4.00000	Street Where Dwelling is Located
O11Bhe17	290	1.59655	0.82730	463.00000	0	4.00000	Noise Level in Neighborhood
O11Bhe18	290	1.62069	0.85704	470.00000	0	4.00000	Safety of Neighborhood
O11Bcb1	289	1.76125	1.04504	509.00000	0	3.00000	TC Complied w/ Parental Request
O11Bcb2	290	0.83103	0.46586	241.00000	0	3.00000	TC Refused to Comply w/ Parental Request
O11Bcb3	290	0.93793	0.54830	272.00000	0	3.00000	TC Did Something Extra Positive for Par.
O11Bcb4	290	1.71379	1.03108	497.00000	0	3.00000	TC Talked Positively w/ Parent
O11Bcb5	290	0.84483	0.38130	245.00000	0	2.00000	TC Verbalized Anger Toward Parent
O11Bcb6	290	0.87586	0.43038	254.00000	0	2.00000	TC was Physically Affectionate to Parent
O11Bcb7	290	0.84138	0.36595	244.00000	0	1.00000	TC was Physically Aggressive to Parent
O11Bmb1	290	0.88621	0.42923	257.00000	0	3.00000	Mother Shouted at Child
O11Bmb2	290	0.86897	0.38582	252.00000	0	2.00000	Mother Expressed Anger Toward Child
O11Bmb3	290	0.85517	0.36222	248.00000	0	2.00000	Mother Threatened Child
O11Bmb4	290	0.88276	0.38128	256.00000	0	2.00000	Mother Used Sarcasm Toward Child
O11Bmb5	290	0.85862	0.34901	249.00000	0	1.00000	Mother Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child
O11Bmb6	290	1.90000	1.03252	551.00000	0	3.00000	Mother Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone
O11Bmb7	227	1.32159	0.63638	300.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Mother Gave Rationales when Appropriate
O11Bmb8	290	1.76552	1.04245	512.00000	0	3.00000	Mother Gave Attention when Child Talked
O11Bmb9	224	1.00446	0.06682	225.00000	1.00000	2.00000	Mother Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC
O11Bmb10	226	1.00885	0.13304	228.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Mother Ignored Child Misbehaviors
O11Bmb11	290	0.93793	0.70314	272.00000	0	3.00000	M. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.
O11Bfb1	60	1.00000	0	60.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Shouted at Child
O11Bfb2	58	1.00000	0	58.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Expressed Anger Toward Child
O11Bfb3	57	1.00000	0	57.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Threatened Child
O11Bfb4	57	1.00000	0	57.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Used Sarcasm Toward Child
O11Bfb5	57	1.00000	0	57.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child
O11Bfb6	56	1.42857	0.73502	80.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Father Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone

Simple Statistics							
Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Sum	Minimum	Maximum	Label
O11Bfb7	54	1.11111	0.46242	60.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Father Gave Rationales when Appropriate
O11Bfb8	54	1.37037	0.68118	74.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Father Gave Attention when Child Talked
O11Bfb9	54	1.00000	0	54.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC
O11Bfb10	54	1.00000	0	54.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Ignored Child Misbehaviors
O11Bfb11	55	1.12727	0.47354	62.00000	1.00000	3.00000	F. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.
O11Brv1	289	3.20415	0.96996	926.00000	0	4.00000	Family's Preparation for Session...
O11Brv2	289	3.29758	0.97612	953.00000	0	4.00000	Mother's Receptivity Toward Visitors
O11Brv3	289	0.61246	1.29716	177.00000	0	4.00000	Father's Receptivity Toward Visitors
O11Brv4	289	1.20069	0.52162	347.00000	0	4.00000	How Much Difficulty in Completing Visit
O11Brv5	289	1.11419	0.46857	322.00000	1.00000	4.00000	Doubt Validity of Interview and Visit

Post-Visit Reaction Inventory—Parent Interviewer Items Year 11 Control Sample

Simple Statistics							
Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Sum	Minimum	Maximum	Label
O11Bhe3	115	0.70435	0.45833	81.00000	0	1.00000	TC Has Secure Place for Personal Things
O11Bhe4	115	0.79130	0.40815	91.00000	0	1.00000	Environment Allows Free Movement
O11Bhe7	113	0.93805	0.24213	106.00000	0	1.00000	Family Has a Telephone
O11Bhe10	106	1.00000	0	106.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Family Has TV, Stereo, or Radio
O11Bhe11	109	0.95413	0.21017	104.00000	0	1.00000	Basic Hygiene Appears to be Observed
O11Bhe12	115	3.33913	1.18386	384.00000	0	4.00000	How Clean is this Dwelling
O11Bhe13	115	2.89565	0.93070	333.00000	0	4.00000	How Safe is Interior of Dwelling
O11Bhe14	115	2.31304	1.51811	266.00000	0	4.00000	How Many Rooms are in this Dwelling
O11Bhe15	115	1.75652	0.86442	202.00000	0	4.00000	How Safe is Area Outside of Dwelling
O11Bhe16	115	1.95652	0.73019	225.00000	0	4.00000	Street Where Dwelling is Located
O11Bhe17	115	1.70435	0.84784	196.00000	0	4.00000	Noise Level in Neighborhood
O11Bhe18	115	1.62609	0.88318	187.00000	0	4.00000	Safety of Neighborhood
O11Bcb1	115	1.66087	1.03353	191.00000	0	3.00000	TC Complied w/ Parental Request
O11Bcb2	115	0.89565	0.53597	103.00000	0	3.00000	TC Refused to Comply w/ Parental Request
O11Bcb3	115	0.93913	0.58169	108.00000	0	3.00000	TC Did Something Extra Positive for Par.
O11Bcb4	115	1.60870	0.99733	185.00000	0	3.00000	TC Talked Positively w/ Parent
O11Bcb5	115	0.86087	0.41648	99.00000	0	2.00000	TC Verbalized Anger Toward Parent
O11Bcb6	115	0.86957	0.42964	100.00000	0	2.00000	TC was Physically Affectionate to Parent
O11Bcb7	115	0.83478	0.37300	96.00000	0	1.00000	TC was Physically Aggressive to Parent
O11Bmb1	115	0.86957	0.50474	100.00000	0	3.00000	Mother Shouted at Child
O11Bmb2	115	0.86087	0.47549	99.00000	0	3.00000	Mother Expressed Anger Toward Child
O11Bmb3	115	0.83478	0.41739	96.00000	0	2.00000	Mother Threatened Child
O11Bmb4	115	0.86957	0.46870	100.00000	0	2.00000	Mother Used Sarcasm Toward Child
O11Bmb5	115	0.81739	0.38804	94.00000	0	1.00000	Mother Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child
O11Bmb6	115	1.74783	1.11484	201.00000	0	3.00000	Mother Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone
O11Bmb7	88	1.47727	0.74243	130.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Mother Gave Rationales when Appropriate
O11Bmb8	115	1.68696	1.11107	194.00000	0	3.00000	Mother Gave Attention when Child Talked
O11Bmb9	85	1.02353	0.15248	87.00000	1.00000	2.00000	Mother Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC
O11Bmb10	87	1.03448	0.23861	90.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Mother Ignored Child Misbehaviors
O11Bmb11	115	0.94783	0.75908	109.00000	0	3.00000	M. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.
O11Bfb1	21	1.00000	0	21.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Shouted at Child
O11Bfb2	21	1.00000	0	21.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Expressed Anger Toward Child
O11Bfb3	21	1.00000	0	21.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Threatened Child
O11Bfb4	21	1.00000	0	21.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Used Sarcasm Toward Child
O11Bfb5	21	1.00000	0	21.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child
O11Bfb6	21	1.52381	0.81358	32.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Father Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone
O11Bfb7	21	1.09524	0.43644	23.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Father Gave Rationales when Appropriate
O11Bfb8	21	1.33333	0.65828	28.00000	1.00000	3.00000	Father Gave Attention when Child Talked

Simple Statistics							
Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Sum	Minimum	Maximum	Label
O11Bfb9	21	1.00000	0	21.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC
O11Bfb10	21	1.00000	0	21.00000	1.00000	1.00000	Father Ignored Child Misbehaviors
O11Bfb11	21	1.09524	0.43644	23.00000	1.00000	3.00000	F. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.
O11Brv1	115	3.17391	0.93903	365.00000	0	4.00000	Family"s Preparation for Session...
O11Brv2	115	3.16522	1.10763	364.00000	0	4.00000	Mother"s Receptivity Toward Visitors
O11Brv3	115	0.46087	1.15688	53.00000	0	4.00000	Father"s Receptivity Toward Visitors
O11Brv4	115	1.34783	0.66284	155.00000	1.00000	4.00000	How Much Difficulty in Completing Visit
O11Brv5	115	1.16522	0.57629	134.00000	1.00000	4.00000	Doubt Validity of Interview and Visit

Post-Visit Reaction Inventory—Parent Interviewer Subscales Year 11 Normative Sample

Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
PV111HPD	PVI Y11 Harsh/Physical Discipline	94	5.2127660	0.6370689	5.0000000	8.0000000
PV111PWM	PVI Y11 Parental Warmth	92	5.5597826	1.8439720	3.0000000	9.0000000
PV111CWM	PVI Y11 Child Warmth toward Mother	115	3.4173913	1.7167013	0	7.0000000
PV111CNC	PVI Y11 Child Noncompliance toward Mother	96	3.1250000	0.4167544	3.0000000	5.0000000
PV111UTL	PVI Y11 Utilities	106	1.9433962	0.2321817	1.0000000	2.0000000
PV111NEI	PVI Y11 Neighborhood Environment	105	7.7968254	1.8613794	4.0000000	14.0000000
PV111HOM	PVI Y11 Home Environment	107	9.8504673	1.4892935	4.0000000	12.0000000

Post-Visit Reaction Inventory—Parent Interviewer Subscales Year 11 Control Sample

Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
PV111HPD	PVI Y11 Harsh/Physical Discipline	94	5.2127660	0.6370689	5.0000000	8.0000000
PV111PWM	PVI Y11 Parental Warmth	92	5.5597826	1.8439720	3.0000000	9.0000000
PV111CWM	PVI Y11 Child Warmth toward Mother	115	3.4173913	1.7167013	0	7.0000000
PV111CNC	PVI Y11 Child Noncompliance toward Mother	96	3.1250000	0.4167544	3.0000000	5.0000000
PV111UTL	PVI Y11 Utilities	106	1.9433962	0.2321817	1.0000000	2.0000000
PV111NEI	PVI Y11 Neighborhood Environment	105	7.7968254	1.8613794	4.0000000	14.0000000
PV111HOM	PVI Y11 Home Environment	107	9.8504673	1.4892935	4.0000000	12.0000000

VI. Item and Scale Correlations

Post-Visit Reaction Inventory—Parent Interviewer Items Year 11 Report Sample

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bhe3	O11Bhe4	O11Bhe7	O11Bhe10	O11Bhe11	O11Bhe12	O11Bhe13	O11Bhe14	O11Bhe15
O11Bhe3 TC Has Secure Place for Personal Things	1.0000 351	0.47172 <.0001 351	0.18200 0.0007 342	0.13292 0.0170 322	0.27666 <.0001 330	0.37179 <.0001 351	0.37914 <.0001 351	0.57226 <.0001 351	0.08912 0.0955 351
O11Bhe4 Environment Allows Free Movement	0.47172 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.15386 0.0043 342	0.13816 0.0131 322	0.24578 <.0001 330	0.58885 <.0001 351	0.58251 <.0001 351	0.36189 <.0001 351	0.24186 <.0001 351
O11Bhe7 Family Has a Telephone	0.18200 0.0007 342	0.15386 0.0043 342	1.00000 342	0.57002 <.0001 321	0.30944 <.0001 329	0.20436 0.0001 342	0.11602 0.0320 342	0.13076 0.0155 342	-0.08237 0.1284 342
O11Bhe10 Family Has TV, Stereo, or Radio	0.13292 0.0170 322	0.13816 0.0131 322	0.57002 <.0001 321	1.00000 322	0.44196 <.0001 321	-0.05285 0.3445 322	-0.06796 0.2239 322	-0.00515 0.9267 322	-0.05579 0.3182 322
O11Bhe11 Basic Hygiene Appears to be Observed	0.27666 <.0001 330	0.24578 <.0001 330	0.30944 <.0001 329	0.44196 <.0001 321	1.00000 330	0.22234 <.0001 330	0.00682 0.9017 330	0.14276 0.0094 330	-0.03107 0.5738 330
O11Bhe12 How Clean is this Dwelling	0.37179 <.0001 351	0.58885 <.0001 351	0.20436 0.0001 342	-0.05285 0.3445 322	0.22234 <.0001 330	1.00000 351	0.81246 <.0001 351	0.35880 <.0001 351	0.31251 <.0001 351
O11Bhe13 How Safe is Interior of Dwelling	0.37914 <.0001 351	0.58251 <.0001 351	0.11602 0.0320 342	-0.06796 0.2239 322	0.00682 0.9017 330	0.81246 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.40977 <.0001 351	0.23000 <.0001 351
O11Bhe14 How Many Rooms are in this Dwelling	0.57226 <.0001 351	0.36189 <.0001 351	0.13076 0.0155 342	-0.00515 0.9267 322	0.14276 0.0094 330	0.35880 <.0001 351	0.40977 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.05633 0.2926 351
O11Bhe15 How Safe is Area Outside of Dwelling	0.08912 0.0955 351	0.24186 <.0001 351	-0.08237 0.1284 342	-0.05579 0.3182 322	-0.03107 0.5738 330	0.31251 <.0001 351	0.23000 <.0001 351	0.05633 0.2926 351	1.00000 351
O11Bhe16 Street Where Dwelling is Located	0.25653 <.0001 351	0.39700 <.0001 351	0.06149 0.2568 342	-0.00197 0.9720 322	-0.00614 0.9116 330	0.55061 <.0001 351	0.52722 <.0001 351	0.23650 <.0001 351	0.52070 <.0001 351
O11Bhe17 Noise Level in Neighborhood	0.15598 0.0034 351	0.21021 <.0001 351	-0.02555 0.6377 342	0.02819 0.6143 322	0.01108 0.8411 330	0.28707 <.0001 351	0.24217 <.0001 351	0.11828 0.0267 351	0.59233 <.0001 351
O11Bhe18 Safety of Neighborhood	0.06475 0.2263 351	0.16681 0.0017 351	-0.09319 0.0853 342	-0.07883 0.1582 322	-0.09532 0.0838 330	0.26984 <.0001 351	0.23120 <.0001 351	0.01488 0.7812 351	0.70994 <.0001 351
O11Bcb1 TC Complied w/ Parental Request	0.17882 0.0008 350	0.17511 0.0010 350	0.05293 0.3298 341	0.00735 0.8956 321	-0.02058 0.7099 329	0.16736 0.0017 350	0.19969 0.0002 350	-0.00573 0.9150 350	0.05609 0.2954 350
O11Bcb2 TC Refused to Comply w/ Parental Request	0.15345 0.0040 351	0.05484 0.3056 351	0.05851 0.2806 342	0.03279 0.5577 322	0.02290 0.6785 330	0.13189 0.0134 351	0.17975 0.0007 351	0.05595 0.2959 351	0.01956 0.7150 351
O11Bcb3 TC Did Something Extra Positive for Par.	0.20128 0.0001 351	0.16658 0.0017 351	-0.03886 0.4738 342	-0.00311 0.9557 322	-0.00706 0.8984 330	0.14567 0.0063 351	0.19527 0.0002 351	0.14510 0.0065 351	-0.03843 0.4729 351

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bhe3	O11Bhe4	O11Bhe7	O11Bhe10	O11Bhe11	O11Bhe12	O11Bhe13	O11Bhe14	O11Bhe15
O11Bcb4 TC Talked Positively w/ Parent	0.10462 0.0502 351	0.14673 0.0059 351	0.03984 0.4627 342	0.02693 0.6301 322	-0.03242 0.5574 330	0.08550 0.1098 351	0.13821 0.0095 351	-0.04422 0.4088 351	0.02093 0.6960 351
O11Bcb5 TC Verbalized Anger Toward Parent	0.19059 0.0003 351	0.16747 0.0016 351	0.07798 0.1501 342	0.03819 0.4946 322	0.07513 0.1734 330	0.17021 0.0014 351	0.22326 <.0001 351	0.11253 0.0351 351	-0.00286 0.9574 351
O11Bcb6 TC was Physically Affectionate to Parent	0.19737 0.0002 351	0.17879 0.0008 351	0.04734 0.3827 342	0.04171 0.4558 322	0.07951 0.1495 330	0.15614 0.0034 351	0.21305 <.0001 351	0.16434 0.0020 351	-0.00406 0.9396 351
O11Bcb7 TC was Physically Aggressive to Parent	0.22154 <.0001 351	0.18842 0.0004 351	0.07543 0.1640 342	0.03840 0.4923 322	0.07615 0.1676 330	0.19590 0.0002 351	0.25216 <.0001 351	0.15440 0.0037 351	-0.00888 0.8684 351
O11Bmb1 Mother Shouted at Child	0.09181 0.0859 351	0.04339 0.4177 351	-0.08776 0.1052 342	0.04054 0.4684 322	-0.04415 0.4241 330	0.07865 0.1414 351	0.17001 0.0014 351	0.02610 0.6260 351	0.13832 0.0095 351
O11Bmb2 Mother Expressed Anger Toward Child	0.13708 0.0101 351	0.10643 0.0463 351	0.00738 0.8918 342	0.03937 0.4814 322	0.07915 0.1514 330	0.14537 0.0064 351	0.19440 0.0002 351	0.08015 0.1340 351	0.07006 0.1904 351
O11Bmb3 Mother Threatened Child	0.20504 0.0001 351	0.15835 0.0029 351	0.07848 0.1475 342	0.04017 0.4726 322	0.08136 0.1403 330	0.20937 <.0001 351	0.22659 <.0001 351	0.12665 0.0176 351	0.00841 0.8752 351
O11Bmb4 Mother Used Sarcasm Toward Child	0.23035 <.0001 351	0.14697 0.0058 351	0.01989 0.7140 342	0.04627 0.4079 322	0.04553 0.4098 330	0.13953 0.0089 351	0.21131 <.0001 351	0.15247 0.0042 351	0.10767 0.0438 351
O11Bmb5 Mother Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	0.23219 <.0001 351	0.18737 0.0004 351	0.08296 0.1257 342	0.04277 0.4444 322	0.08621 0.1181 330	0.23294 <.0001 351	0.24543 <.0001 351	0.14292 0.0073 351	0.03858 0.4712 351
O11Bmb6 Mother Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	0.15775 0.0030 351	0.16392 0.0021 351	0.03072 0.5712 342	0.01652 0.7678 322	-0.00056 0.9920 330	0.16480 0.0020 351	0.18410 0.0005 351	-0.00867 0.8714 351	0.04591 0.3911 351
O11Bmb7 Mother Gave Rationales when Appropriate	0.18435 0.0021 275	0.12848 0.0332 275	0.04790 0.4314 272	0.05702 0.3626 257	0.02432 0.6941 264	0.00985 0.8709 275	0.01076 0.8590 275	0.18293 0.0023 275	0.01905 0.7532 275
O11Bmb8 Mother Gave Attention when Child Talked	0.11451 0.0320 351	0.10581 0.0476 351	0.03559 0.5119 342	0.00286 0.9593 322	-0.05704 0.3016 330	0.12118 0.0232 351	0.12375 0.0204 351	-0.04814 0.3685 351	0.04176 0.4354 351
O11Bmb9 Mother Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	0.04991 0.4132 271	0.03321 0.5863 271	-0.22446 0.0002 267	0.00978 0.8770 253	0.01465 0.8142 260	-0.04081 0.5035 271	-0.10496 0.0846 271	0.00998 0.8701 271	0.12975 0.0328 271
O11Bmb10 Mother Ignored Child Misbehaviors	0.04763 0.4323 274	0.03213 0.5964 274	0.01607 0.7927 270	0.00920 0.8838 255	0.01378 0.8243 262	0.03972 0.5126 274	-0.00339 0.9554 274	0.05539 0.3610 274	-0.04773 0.4313 274

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bhe3	O11Bhe4	O11Bhe7	O11Bhe10	O11Bhe11	O11Bhe12	O11Bhe13	O11Bhe14	O11Bhe15
O11Bmb11 M. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	0.20572 0.0001 351	0.18105 0.0007 351	0.04857 0.3705 342	-0.00483 0.9312 322	0.03924 0.4775 330	0.11074 0.0381 351	0.12428 0.0199 351	0.12097 0.0234 351	0.06004 0.2619 351
O11Bfb1 Father Shouted at Child	. . . 70	. . . 70	. . . 70	. . . 69	. . . 68	. . . 70	. . . 70	. . . 70	. . . 70
O11Bfb2 Father Expressed Anger Toward Child	. . . 68	. . . 68	. . . 68	. . . 67	. . . 66	. . . 68	. . . 68	. . . 68	. . . 68
O11Bfb3 Father Threatened Child	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 66	. . . 65	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67
O11Bfb4 Father Used Sarcasm Toward Child	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 66	. . . 65	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67
O11Bfb5 Father Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 66	. . . 65	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67
O11Bfb6 Father Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	0.08962 0.4742 66	0.18210 0.1434 66	0.10082 0.4205 66	. . . 65	0.02237 0.8607 64	-0.07528 0.5480 66	-0.02686 0.8305 66	0.05722 0.6481 66	0.02349 0.8515 66
O11Bfb7 Father Gave Rationales when Appropriate	0.15498 0.2214 64	0.09543 0.4532 64	0.03983 0.7547 64	. . . 63	0.05085 0.6947 62	-0.02543 0.8419 64	-0.02075 0.8707 64	0.03622 0.7763 64	0.06768 0.5952 64
O11Bfb8 Father Gave Attention when Child Talked	-0.00570 0.9644 64	0.15370 0.2253 64	0.09227 0.4684 64	. . . 63	-0.00378 0.9768 62	-0.01207 0.9246 64	-0.06842 0.5911 64	-0.04163 0.7440 64	0.03531 0.7818 64
O11Bfb9 Father Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 63	. . . 62	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64
O11Bfb10 Father Ignored Child Misbehaviors	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 63	. . . 62	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64
O11Bfb11 F. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	0.02766 0.8269 65	0.10579 0.4016 65	0.04421 0.7266 65	. . . 64	0.05641 0.6606 63	-0.00787 0.9504 65	-0.02304 0.8555 65	0.05830 0.6446 65	0.07508 0.5522 65
O11Brv1 Family's Preparation for Session...	0.38836 <.0001 350	0.25888 <.0001 350	0.15797 0.0034 341	0.10928 0.0505 321	0.03389 0.5402 329	0.31299 <.0001 350	0.33719 <.0001 350	0.27537 <.0001 350	0.06147 0.2514 350
O11Brv2 Mother's Receptivity Toward Visitors	0.10086 0.0594 350	0.15406 0.0039 350	0.04950 0.3621 341	0.01143 0.8384 321	-0.06421 0.2455 329	0.26880 <.0001 350	0.29157 <.0001 350	0.04058 0.4492 350	0.16507 0.0019 350

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bhe3	O11Bhe4	O11Bhe7	O11Bhe10	O11Bhe11	O11Bhe12	O11Bhe13	O11Bhe14	O11Bhe15
O11Brv3 Father's Receptivity Toward Visitors	0.04241 0.4290 350	0.07275 0.1745 350	0.05379 0.3220 341	0.05406 0.3343 321	0.04820 0.3836 329	0.08276 0.1223 350	0.07461 0.1637 350	0.04919 0.3588 350	0.05942 0.2676 350
O11Brv4 How Much Difficulty in Completing Visit	-0.18340 0.0006 350	-0.13931 0.0091 350	-0.21794 <.0001 341	-0.26646 <.0001 321	-0.10692 0.0527 329	-0.06179 0.2489 350	-0.10593 0.0477 350	-0.12253 0.0219 350	0.11171 0.0367 350
O11Brv5 Doubt Validity of Interview and Visit	-0.18441 0.0005 350	0.04828 0.3678 350	-0.20754 0.0001 341	-0.21064 0.0001 321	-0.02284 0.6797 329	-0.00464 0.9311 350	-0.03276 0.5413 350	-0.09763 0.0681 350	0.20504 0.0001 350

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bhe16	O11Bhe17	O11Bhe18	O11Bcb1	O11Bcb2	O11Bcb3	O11Bcb4	O11Bcb5	O11Bcb6
O11Bhe3 TC Has Secure Place for Personal Things	0.25653 <.0001 351	0.15598 0.0034 351	0.06475 0.2263 351	0.17882 0.0008 350	0.15345 0.0040 351	0.20128 0.0001 351	0.10462 0.0502 351	0.19059 0.0003 351	0.19737 0.0002 351
O11Bhe4 Environment Allows Free Movement	0.39700 <.0001 351	0.21021 <.0001 351	0.16681 0.0017 351	0.17511 0.0010 350	0.05484 0.3056 351	0.16658 0.0017 351	0.14673 0.0059 351	0.16747 0.0016 351	0.17879 0.0008 351
O11Bhe7 Family Has a Telephone	0.06149 0.2568 342	-0.02555 0.6377 342	-0.09319 0.0853 342	0.05293 0.3298 341	0.05851 0.2806 342	-0.03886 0.4738 342	0.03984 0.4627 342	0.07798 0.1501 342	0.04734 0.3827 342
O11Bhe10 Family Has TV, Stereo, or Radio	-0.00197 0.9720 322	0.02819 0.6143 322	-0.07883 0.1582 322	0.00735 0.8956 321	0.03279 0.5577 322	-0.00311 0.9557 322	0.02693 0.6301 322	0.03819 0.4946 322	0.04171 0.4558 322
O11Bhe11 Basic Hygiene Appears to be Observed	-0.00614 0.9116 330	0.01108 0.8411 330	-0.09532 0.0838 330	-0.02058 0.7099 329	0.02290 0.6785 330	-0.00706 0.8984 330	-0.03242 0.5574 330	0.07513 0.1734 330	0.07951 0.1495 330
O11Bhe12 How Clean is this Dwelling	0.55061 <.0001 351	0.28707 <.0001 351	0.26984 <.0001 351	0.16736 0.0017 350	0.13189 0.0134 351	0.14567 0.0063 351	0.08550 0.1098 351	0.17021 0.0014 351	0.15614 0.0034 351
O11Bhe13 How Safe is Interior of Dwelling	0.52722 <.0001 351	0.24217 <.0001 351	0.23120 <.0001 351	0.19969 0.0002 350	0.17975 0.0007 351	0.19527 0.0002 351	0.13821 0.0095 351	0.22326 <.0001 351	0.21305 <.0001 351
O11Bhe14 How Many Rooms are in this Dwelling	0.23650 <.0001 351	0.11828 0.0267 351	0.01488 0.7812 351	-0.00573 0.9150 350	0.05595 0.2959 351	0.14510 0.0065 351	-0.04422 0.4088 351	0.11253 0.0351 351	0.16434 0.0020 351
O11Bhe15 How Safe is Area Outside of Dwelling	0.52070 <.0001 351	0.59233 <.0001 351	0.70994 <.0001 351	0.05609 0.2954 350	0.01956 0.7150 351	-0.03843 0.4729 351	0.02093 0.6960 351	-0.00286 0.9574 351	-0.00406 0.9396 351
O11Bhe16 Street Where Dwelling is Located	1.00000 351	0.57721 <.0001 351	0.48915 <.0001 351	0.18681 0.0004 350	0.13790 0.0097 351	0.15469 0.0037 351	0.10779 0.0436 351	0.11741 0.0278 351	0.13628 0.0106 351
O11Bhe17 Noise Level in Neighborhood	0.57721 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.65301 <.0001 351	0.16578 0.0019 350	0.09374 0.0795 351	0.13904 0.0091 351	0.15345 0.0040 351	0.06248 0.2430 351	0.07721 0.1489 351

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bhe16	O11Bhe17	O11Bhe18	O11Bcb1	O11Bcb2	O11Bcb3	O11Bcb4	O11Bcb5	O11Bcb6
O11Bhe18 Safety of Neighborhood	0.48915 <.0001 351	0.65301 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.08280 0.1221 350	0.01446 0.7872 351	0.00441 0.9344 351	0.05403 0.3128 351	-0.03350 0.5316 351	-0.03410 0.5242 351
O11Bcb1 TC Complied w/ Parental Request	0.18681 0.0004 350	0.16578 0.0019 350	0.08280 0.1221 350	1.00000 350	0.50981 <.0001 350	0.53085 <.0001 350	0.77879 <.0001 350	0.53383 <.0001 350	0.51638 <.0001 350
O11Bcb2 TC Refused to Comply w/ Parental Request	0.13790 0.0097 351	0.09374 0.0795 351	0.01446 0.7872 351	0.50981 <.0001 350	1.00000 351	0.52786 <.0001 351	0.49770 <.0001 351	0.66465 <.0001 351	0.63418 <.0001 351
O11Bcb3 TC Did Something Extra Positive for Par.	0.15469 0.0037 351	0.13904 0.0091 351	0.00441 0.9344 351	0.53085 <.0001 350	0.52786 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.59057 <.0001 351	0.65564 <.0001 351	0.64611 <.0001 351
O11Bcb4 TC Talked Positively w/ Parent	0.10779 0.0436 351	0.15345 0.0040 351	0.05403 0.3128 351	0.77879 <.0001 350	0.49770 <.0001 351	0.59057 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.58910 <.0001 351	0.57689 <.0001 351
O11Bcb5 TC Verbalized Anger Toward Parent	0.11741 0.0278 351	0.06248 0.2430 351	-0.03350 0.5316 351	0.53383 <.0001 350	0.66465 <.0001 351	0.65564 <.0001 351	0.58910 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.84033 <.0001 351
O11Bcb6 TC was Physically Affectionate to Parent	0.13628 0.0106 351	0.07721 0.1489 351	-0.03410 0.5242 351	0.51638 <.0001 350	0.63418 <.0001 351	0.64611 <.0001 351	0.57689 <.0001 351	0.84033 <.0001 351	1.00000 351
O11Bcb7 TC was Physically Aggressive to Parent	0.15500 0.0036 351	0.07423 0.1652 351	-0.02804 0.6006 351	0.54680 <.0001 350	0.68243 <.0001 351	0.70878 <.0001 351	0.61916 <.0001 351	0.93002 <.0001 351	0.88622 <.0001 351
O11Bmb1 Mother Shouted at Child	0.11869 0.0262 351	0.10976 0.0399 351	0.09788 0.0670 351	0.37257 <.0001 350	0.50645 <.0001 351	0.45059 <.0001 351	0.39320 <.0001 351	0.59442 <.0001 351	0.55368 <.0001 351
O11Bmb2 Mother Expressed Anger Toward Child	0.12084 0.0236 351	0.10055 0.0599 351	0.03136 0.5581 351	0.37686 <.0001 350	0.54597 <.0001 351	0.50448 <.0001 351	0.43137 <.0001 351	0.65961 <.0001 351	0.61593 <.0001 351
O11Bmb3 Mother Threatened Child	0.13583 0.0108 351	0.06926 0.1955 351	-0.02263 0.6726 351	0.45624 <.0001 350	0.55229 <.0001 351	0.57767 <.0001 351	0.49821 <.0001 351	0.72666 <.0001 351	0.68130 <.0001 351
O11Bmb4 Mother Used Sarcasm Toward Child	0.22093 <.0001 351	0.14062 0.0083 351	0.05346 0.3179 351	0.41386 <.0001 350	0.49877 <.0001 351	0.49321 <.0001 351	0.42941 <.0001 351	0.61951 <.0001 351	0.62657 <.0001 351
O11Bmb5 Mother Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	0.16566 0.0018 351	0.08228 0.1239 351	-0.00485 0.9278 351	0.47740 <.0001 350	0.54325 <.0001 351	0.57506 <.0001 351	0.49701 <.0001 351	0.71727 <.0001 351	0.69313 <.0001 351
O11Bmb6 Mother Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	0.14965 0.0050 351	0.17292 0.0011 351	0.07321 0.1711 351	0.69957 <.0001 350	0.41227 <.0001 351	0.51289 <.0001 351	0.76345 <.0001 351	0.52643 <.0001 351	0.54263 <.0001 351
O11Bmb7 Mother Gave Rationales when Appropriate	0.09670 0.1096 275	0.17445 0.0037 275	0.02488 0.6813 275	0.37847 <.0001 275	0.02570 0.6714 275	0.45293 <.0001 275	0.36154 <.0001 275	-0.02235 0.7121 275	0.07246 0.2311 275

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bhe16	O11Bhe17	O11Bhe18	O11Beb1	O11Beb2	O11Beb3	O11Beb4	O11Beb5	O11Beb6
O11Bmb8 Mother Gave Attention when Child Talked	0.11324 0.0339 351	0.12242 0.0218 351	0.05474 0.3065 351	0.67619 <.0001 350	0.44280 <.0001 351	0.51740 <.0001 351	0.75521 <.0001 351	0.52160 <.0001 351	0.51838 <.0001 351
O11Bmb9 Mother Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	0.00904 0.8823 271	0.09070 0.1364 271	0.14114 0.0201 271	-0.05267 0.3878 271	0.00525 0.9315 271	-0.01736 0.7760 271	-0.04417 0.4690 271	0.00952 0.8760 271	-0.00214 0.9720 271
O11Bmb10 Mother Ignored Child Misbehaviors	-0.11659 0.0539 274	-0.06257 0.3021 274	-0.05949 0.3265 274	-0.06543 0.2805 274	0.38475 <.0001 274	-0.01628 0.7885 274	-0.02612 0.6669 274	0.12548 0.0379 274	-0.00201 0.9736 274
O11Bmb11 M. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	0.12634 0.0179 351	0.17337 0.0011 351	0.08274 0.1218 351	0.49687 <.0001 350	0.33827 <.0001 351	0.55384 <.0001 351	0.49054 <.0001 351	0.42016 <.0001 351	0.39405 <.0001 351
O11Bfb1 Father Shouted at Child	. .70	. .70	. .70	. .70	. .70	. .70	. .70	. .70	. .70
O11Bfb2 Father Expressed Anger Toward Child	. .68	. .68	. .68	. .68	. .68	. .68	. .68	. .68	. .68
O11Bfb3 Father Threatened Child	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67
O11Bfb4 Father Used Sarcasm Toward Child	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67
O11Bfb5 Father Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67	. .67
O11Bfb6 Father Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	0.01489 0.9056 66	0.14180 0.2561 66	0.21409 0.0843 66	0.27640 0.0247 66	-0.01107 0.9297 66	-0.11074 0.3761 66	0.25177 0.0414 66	-0.02241 0.8583 66	-0.05870 0.6397 66
O11Bfb7 Father Gave Rationales when Appropriate	0.03175 0.8033 64	0.28176 0.0241 64	0.15925 0.2088 64	0.18695 0.1391 64	0.01968 0.8773 64	-0.01968 0.8773 64	0.29290 0.0188 64	0.03983 0.7547 64	0.01605 0.8999 64
O11Bfb8 Father Gave Attention when Child Talked	-0.00117 0.9927 64	0.11404 0.3696 64	0.13542 0.2860 64	0.25874 0.0390 64	-0.02388 0.8514 64	-0.11505 0.3653 64	0.19695 0.1188 64	-0.04833 0.7045 64	-0.07611 0.5500 64
O11Bfb9 Father Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64
O11Bfb10 Father Ignored Child Misbehaviors	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64	. .64

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bhe16	O11Bhe17	O11Bhe18	O11Bcb1	O11Bcb2	O11Bcb3	O11Bcb4	O11Bcb5	O11Bcb6
O11Bfb11 F. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	0.03524 0.7805 65	0.29694 0.0163 65	0.17609 0.1606 65	0.10685 0.3969 65	0.02184 0.8629 65	-0.02184 0.8629 65	0.28006 0.0238 65	0.04421 0.7266 65	0.01781 0.8880 65
O11Brv1 Family''s Preparation for Session...	0.20459 0.0001 350	0.13589 0.0109 350	0.04679 0.3829 350	0.16620 0.0018 350	0.11893 0.0261 350	0.15186 0.0044 350	0.21033 <.0001 350	0.14809 0.0055 350	0.21412 <.0001 350
O11Brv2 Mother''s Receptivity Toward Visitors	0.17621 0.0009 350	0.15724 0.0032 350	0.12951 0.0153 350	0.18787 0.0004 350	0.03584 0.5039 350	0.10554 0.0485 350	0.16481 0.0020 350	0.01488 0.7815 350	0.06498 0.2253 350
O11Brv3 Father''s Receptivity Toward Visitors	0.04659 0.3848 350	-0.02828 0.5980 350	0.00018 0.9973 350	0.07717 0.1497 350	0.00408 0.9394 350	-0.01345 0.8020 350	0.03611 0.5007 350	0.02880 0.5913 350	0.06789 0.2052 350
O11Brv4 How Much Difficulty in Completing Visit	-0.02345 0.6620 350	0.08258 0.1231 350	0.08919 0.0957 350	-0.12489 0.0194 350	-0.01388 0.7958 350	-0.09570 0.0738 350	-0.07709 0.1501 350	-0.11139 0.0372 350	-0.11421 0.0327 350
O11Brv5 Doubt Validity of Interview and Visit	0.04282 0.4245 350	0.13874 0.0094 350	0.19917 0.0002 350	-0.06733 0.2089 350	-0.07418 0.1661 350	-0.08570 0.1095 350	-0.08565 0.1097 350	-0.06158 0.2505 350	-0.07072 0.1868 350

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bcb7	O11Bmb1	O11Bmb2	O11Bmb3	O11Bmb4	O11Bmb5	O11Bmb6	O11Bmb7	O11Bmb8
O11Bhe3 TC Has Secure Place for Personal Things	0.22154 <.0001 351	0.09181 0.0859 351	0.13708 0.0101 351	0.20504 0.0001 351	0.23035 <.0001 351	0.23219 <.0001 351	0.15775 0.0030 351	0.18435 0.0021 275	0.11451 0.0320 351
O11Bhe4 Environment Allows Free Movement	0.18842 0.0004 351	0.04339 0.4177 351	0.10643 0.0463 351	0.15835 0.0029 351	0.14697 0.0058 351	0.18737 0.0004 351	0.16392 0.0021 351	0.12848 0.0332 275	0.10581 0.0476 351
O11Bhe7 Family Has a Telephone	0.07543 0.1640 342	-0.08776 0.1052 342	0.00738 0.8918 342	0.07848 0.1475 342	0.01989 0.7140 342	0.08296 0.1257 342	0.03072 0.5712 342	0.04790 0.4314 272	0.03559 0.5119 342
O11Bhe10 Family Has TV, Stereo, or Radio	0.03840 0.4923 322	0.04054 0.4684 322	0.03937 0.4814 322	0.04017 0.4726 322	0.04627 0.4079 322	0.04277 0.4444 322	0.01652 0.7678 322	0.05702 0.3626 257	0.00286 0.9593 322
O11Bhe11 Basic Hygiene Appears to be Observed	0.07615 0.1676 330	-0.04415 0.4241 330	0.07915 0.1514 330	0.08136 0.1403 330	0.04553 0.4098 330	0.08621 0.1181 330	-0.00056 0.9920 330	0.02432 0.6941 264	-0.05704 0.3016 330
O11Bhe12 How Clean is this Dwelling	0.19590 0.0002 351	0.07865 0.1414 351	0.14537 0.0064 351	0.20937 <.0001 351	0.13953 0.0089 351	0.23294 <.0001 351	0.16480 0.0020 351	0.00985 0.8709 275	0.12118 0.0232 351
O11Bhe13 How Safe is Interior of Dwelling	0.25216 <.0001 351	0.17001 0.0014 351	0.19440 0.0002 351	0.22659 <.0001 351	0.21131 <.0001 351	0.24543 <.0001 351	0.18410 0.0005 351	0.01076 0.8590 275	0.12375 0.0204 351

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bcb7	O11Bmb1	O11Bmb2	O11Bmb3	O11Bmb4	O11Bmb5	O11Bmb6	O11Bmb7	O11Bmb8
O11Bhe14 How Many Rooms are in this Dwelling	0.15440 0.0037 351	0.02610 0.6260 351	0.08015 0.1340 351	0.12665 0.0176 351	0.15247 0.0042 351	0.14292 0.0073 351	-0.00867 0.8714 351	0.18293 0.0023 275	-0.04814 0.3685 351
O11Bhe15 How Safe is Area Outside of Dwelling	-0.00888 0.8684 351	0.13832 0.0095 351	0.07006 0.1904 351	0.00841 0.8752 351	0.10767 0.0438 351	0.03858 0.4712 351	0.04591 0.3911 351	0.01905 0.7532 275	0.04176 0.4354 351
O11Bhe16 Street Where Dwelling is Located	0.15500 0.0036 351	0.11869 0.0262 351	0.12084 0.0236 351	0.13583 0.0108 351	0.22093 <.0001 351	0.16566 0.0018 351	0.14965 0.0050 351	0.09670 0.1096 275	0.11324 0.0339 351
O11Bhe17 Noise Level in Neighborhood	0.07423 0.1652 351	0.10976 0.0399 351	0.10055 0.0599 351	0.06926 0.1955 351	0.14062 0.0083 351	0.08228 0.1239 351	0.17292 0.0011 351	0.17445 0.0037 275	0.12242 0.0218 351
O11Bhe18 Safety of Neighborhood	-0.02804 0.6006 351	0.09788 0.0670 351	0.03136 0.5581 351	-0.02263 0.6726 351	0.05346 0.3179 351	-0.00485 0.9278 351	0.07321 0.1711 351	0.02488 0.6813 275	0.05474 0.3065 351
O11Bcb1 TC Complied w/ Parental Request	0.54680 <.0001 350	0.37257 <.0001 350	0.37686 <.0001 350	0.45624 <.0001 350	0.41386 <.0001 350	0.47740 <.0001 350	0.69957 <.0001 350	0.37847 <.0001 275	0.67619 <.0001 350
O11Bcb2 TC Refused to Comply w/ Parental Request	0.68243 <.0001 351	0.50645 <.0001 351	0.54597 <.0001 351	0.55229 <.0001 351	0.49877 <.0001 351	0.54325 <.0001 351	0.41227 <.0001 351	0.02570 0.6714 275	0.44280 <.0001 351
O11Bcb3 TC Did Something Extra Positive for Par.	0.70878 <.0001 351	0.45059 <.0001 351	0.50448 <.0001 351	0.57767 <.0001 351	0.49321 <.0001 351	0.57506 <.0001 351	0.51289 <.0001 351	0.45293 <.0001 275	0.51740 <.0001 351
O11Bcb4 TC Talked Positively w/ Parent	0.61916 <.0001 351	0.39320 <.0001 351	0.43137 <.0001 351	0.49821 <.0001 351	0.42941 <.0001 351	0.49701 <.0001 351	0.76345 <.0001 351	0.36154 <.0001 275	0.75521 <.0001 351
O11Bcb5 TC Verbalized Anger Toward Parent	0.93002 <.0001 351	0.59442 <.0001 351	0.65961 <.0001 351	0.72666 <.0001 351	0.61951 <.0001 351	0.71727 <.0001 351	0.52643 <.0001 351	-0.02235 0.7121 275	0.52160 <.0001 351
O11Bcb6 TC was Physically Affectionate to Parent	0.88622 <.0001 351	0.55368 <.0001 351	0.61593 <.0001 351	0.68130 <.0001 351	0.62657 <.0001 351	0.69313 <.0001 351	0.54263 <.0001 351	0.07246 0.2311 275	0.51838 <.0001 351
O11Bcb7 TC was Physically Aggressive to Parent	1.00000 351	0.62549 <.0001 351	0.69348 <.0001 351	0.76290 <.0001 351	0.67167 <.0001 351	0.77510 <.0001 351	0.57163 <.0001 351	0.00040 0.9948 275	0.52608 <.0001 351
O11Bmb1 Mother Shouted at Child	0.62549 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.84569 <.0001 351	0.78906 <.0001 351	0.70581 <.0001 351	0.74908 <.0001 351	0.55725 <.0001 351	-0.07526 0.2135 275	0.50354 <.0001 351
O11Bmb2 Mother Expressed Anger Toward Child	0.69348 <.0001 351	0.84569 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.88874 <.0001 351	0.79875 <.0001 351	0.84799 <.0001 351	0.57116 <.0001 351	-0.04300 0.4776 275	0.54403 <.0001 351
O11Bmb3 Mother Threatened Child	0.76290 <.0001 351	0.78906 <.0001 351	0.88874 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.82590 <.0001 351	0.95638 <.0001 351	0.64363 <.0001 351	0.01382 0.8195 275	0.59368 <.0001 351

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations										
	O11Bcb7	O11Bmb1	O11Bmb2	O11Bmb3	O11Bmb4	O11Bmb5	O11Bmb6	O11Bmb7	O11Bmb8	
O11Bmb4 Mother Used Sarcasm Toward Child	0.67167 <.0001 351	0.70581 <.0001 351	0.79875 <.0001 351	0.82590 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.86356 <.0001 351	0.58798 <.0001 351	-0.04378 0.4696 275	0.54592 <.0001 351	
O11Bmb5 Mother Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	0.77510 <.0001 351	0.74908 <.0001 351	0.84799 <.0001 351	0.95638 <.0001 351	0.86356 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.66511 <.0001 351	-0.02169 0.7203 275	0.61297 <.0001 351	
O11Bmb6 Mother Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	0.57163 <.0001 351	0.55725 <.0001 351	0.57116 <.0001 351	0.64363 <.0001 351	0.58798 <.0001 351	0.66511 <.0001 351	1.00000 351	0.45071 <.0001 275	0.82206 <.0001 351	
O11Bmb7 Mother Gave Rationales when Appropriate	0.00040 0.9948 275	-0.07526 0.2135 275	-0.04300 0.4776 275	0.01382 0.8195 275	-0.04378 0.4696 275	-0.02169 0.7203 275	0.45071 <.0001 275	1.00000 275	0.45840 <.0001 275	
O11Bmb8 Mother Gave Attention when Child Talked	0.52608 <.0001 351	0.50354 <.0001 351	0.54403 <.0001 351	0.59368 <.0001 351	0.54592 <.0001 351	0.61297 <.0001 351	0.82206 <.0001 351	0.45840 <.0001 275	1.00000 351	
O11Bmb9 Mother Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	0.01688 0.7821 271	0.16820 0.0055 271	-0.01115 0.8551 271	0.00000 1.0000 271	-0.01774 0.7713 271	0.00525 0.9315 271	-0.07203 0.2373 271	-0.04487 0.4670 265	-0.05848 0.3375 271	
O11Bmb10 Mother Ignored Child Misbehaviors	0.01583 0.7942 274	-0.00990 0.8704 274	-0.01045 0.8632 274	0.00000 1.0000 274	-0.01740 0.7743 274	0.00492 0.9354 274	0.05057 0.4044 274	0.04166 0.4954 270	0.09360 0.1222 274	
O11Bmb11 M. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	0.43370 <.0001 351	0.39029 <.0001 351	0.44488 <.0001 351	0.49590 <.0001 351	0.43614 <.0001 351	0.50711 <.0001 351	0.53817 <.0001 351	0.56054 <.0001 275	0.56214 <.0001 351	
O11Bfb1 Father Shouted at Child	. . 70	. . 70	. . 70	. . 70	. . 70	. . 70	. . 70	. . 58	. . 70	
O11Bfb2 Father Expressed Anger Toward Child	. . 68	. . 68	. . 68	. . 68	. . 68	. . 68	. . 68	. . 56	. . 68	
O11Bfb3 Father Threatened Child	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 55	. . 67	
O11Bfb4 Father Used Sarcasm Toward Child	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 55	. . 67	
O11Bfb5 Father Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 55	. . 67	
O11Bfb6 Father Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	-0.10218 0.4143 66	-0.57358 <.0001 66	-0.57358 <.0001 66	-0.57358 <.0001 66	-0.57358 <.0001 66	-0.57358 <.0001 66	-0.57358 <.0001 66	-0.25765 0.0367 66	0.27916 0.0390 55	-0.29098 0.0178 66

Pearson Correlation Coefficients									
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0									
Number of Observations									
	O11Bcb7	O11Bmb1	O11Bmb2	O11Bmb3	O11Bmb4	O11Bmb5	O11Bmb6	O11Bmb7	O11Bmb8
O11Bfb7 Father Gave Rationales when Appropriate	0.02794 0.8265 64	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.21539 0.0874 64	0.29012 0.0317 55	-0.15430 0.2235 64
O11Bfb8 Father Gave Attention when Child Talked	-0.13253 0.2965 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	-0.13881 0.2740 64	0.22351 0.1042 54	-0.11536 0.3640 64
O11Bfb9 Father Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 54	. . . 64
O11Bfb10 Father Ignored Child Misbehaviors	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 64	. . . 54	. . . 64
O11Bfb11 F. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	0.03101 0.8063 65	-0.31102 0.0117 65	-0.31102 0.0117 65	-0.31102 0.0117 65	-0.31102 0.0117 65	-0.31102 0.0117 65	-0.12935 0.3045 65	-0.04938 0.7203 55	-0.14178 0.2599 65
O11Brv1 Family's Preparation for Session...	0.16196 0.0024 350	-0.02198 0.6820 350	0.01296 0.8091 350	0.07217 0.1779 350	0.09986 0.0620 350	0.10121 0.0585 350	0.17834 0.0008 350	0.14883 0.0135 275	0.18239 0.0006 350
O11Brv2 Mother's Receptivity Toward Visitors	0.01408 0.7929 350	0.11868 0.0264 350	0.10788 0.0437 350	0.17759 0.0008 350	0.17930 0.0008 350	0.21035 <.0001 350	0.32281 <.0001 350	0.21071 0.0004 275	0.31448 <.0001 350
O11Brv3 Father's Receptivity Toward Visitors	0.05415 0.3124 350	-0.12204 0.0224 350	-0.09166 0.0868 350	-0.07917 0.1393 350	-0.11395 0.0331 350	-0.08285 0.1219 350	-0.04952 0.3556 350	-0.03768 0.5338 275	-0.06171 0.2496 350
O11Brv4 How Much Difficulty in Completing Visit	-0.09411 0.0787 350	-0.01316 0.8062 350	-0.01189 0.8246 350	-0.06380 0.2339 350	-0.05834 0.2764 350	-0.06676 0.2128 350	-0.09782 0.0676 350	-0.11065 0.0669 275	-0.10951 0.0406 350
O11Brv5 Doubt Validity of Interview and Visit	-0.05959 0.2662 350	0.15880 0.0029 350	0.12002 0.0247 350	-0.00194 0.9712 350	0.03395 0.5267 350	-0.00203 0.9698 350	-0.11218 0.0359 350	-0.06611 0.2746 275	-0.06697 0.2113 350

Pearson Correlation Coefficients									
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0									
Number of Observations									
	O11Bmb9	O11Bmb10	O11Bmb11	O11Bfb1	O11Bfb2	O11Bfb3	O11Bfb4	O11Bfb5	O11Bfb6
O11Bhe3 TC Has Secure Place for Personal Things	0.04991 0.4132 271	0.04763 0.4323 274	0.20572 0.0001 351	. . . 70	. . . 68	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67	0.08962 0.4742 66
O11Bhe4 Environment Allows Free Movement	0.03321 0.5863 271	0.03213 0.5964 274	0.18105 0.0007 351	. . . 70	. . . 68	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67	0.18210 0.1434 66
O11Bhe7 Family Has a Telephone	-0.22446 0.0002 267	0.01607 0.7927 270	0.04857 0.3705 342	. . . 70	. . . 68	. . . 67	. . . 67	. . . 67	0.10082 0.4205 66

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bmb9	O11Bmb10	O11Bmb11	O11Bfb1	O11Bfb2	O11Bfb3	O11Bfb4	O11Bfb5	O11Bfb6
O11Bhe10 Family Has TV, Stereo, or Radio	0.00978 0.8770 253	0.00920 0.8838 255	-0.00483 0.9312 322	. .br/>69	. .br/>67	. .br/>66	. .br/>66	. .br/>66	. .br/>65
O11Bhe11 Basic Hygiene Appears to be Observed	0.01465 0.8142 260	0.01378 0.8243 262	0.03924 0.4775 330	. .br/>68	. .br/>66	. .br/>65	. .br/>65	. .br/>65	0.02237 0.8607 64
O11Bhe12 How Clean is this Dwelling	-0.04081 0.5035 271	0.03972 0.5126 274	0.11074 0.0381 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	-0.07528 0.5480 66
O11Bhe13 How Safe is Interior of Dwelling	-0.10496 0.0846 271	-0.00339 0.9554 274	0.12428 0.0199 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	-0.02686 0.8305 66
O11Bhe14 How Many Rooms are in this Dwelling	0.00998 0.8701 271	0.05539 0.3610 274	0.12097 0.0234 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	0.05722 0.6481 66
O11Bhe15 How Safe is Area Outside of Dwelling	0.12975 0.0328 271	-0.04773 0.4313 274	0.06004 0.2619 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	0.02349 0.8515 66
O11Bhe16 Street Where Dwelling is Located	0.00904 0.8823 271	-0.11659 0.0539 274	0.12634 0.0179 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	0.01489 0.9056 66
O11Bhe17 Noise Level in Neighborhood	0.09070 0.1364 271	-0.06257 0.3021 274	0.17337 0.0011 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	0.14180 0.2561 66
O11Bhe18 Safety of Neighborhood	0.14114 0.0201 271	-0.05949 0.3265 274	0.08274 0.1218 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	0.21409 0.0843 66
O11Bcb1 TC Complied w/ Parental Request	-0.05267 0.3878 271	-0.06543 0.2805 274	0.49687 <.0001 350	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	0.27640 0.0247 66
O11Bcb2 TC Refused to Comply w/ Parental Request	0.00525 0.9315 271	0.38475 <.0001 274	0.33827 <.0001 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	-0.01107 0.9297 66
O11Bcb3 TC Did Something Extra Positive for Par.	-0.01736 0.7760 271	-0.01628 0.7885 274	0.55384 <.0001 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	-0.11074 0.3761 66
O11Bcb4 TC Talked Positively w/ Parent	-0.04417 0.4690 271	-0.02612 0.6669 274	0.49054 <.0001 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	0.25177 0.0414 66
O11Bcb5 TC Verbalized Anger Toward Parent	0.00952 0.8760 271	0.12548 0.0379 274	0.42016 <.0001 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	-0.02241 0.8583 66
O11Bcb6 TC was Physically Affectionate to Parent	-0.00214 0.9720 271	-0.00201 0.9736 274	0.39405 <.0001 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	-0.05870 0.6397 66
O11Bcb7 TC was Physically Aggressive to Parent	0.01688 0.7821 271	0.01583 0.7942 274	0.43370 <.0001 351	. .br/>70	. .br/>68	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	. .br/>67	-0.10218 0.4143 66

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations									
	O11Bmb9	O11Bmb10	O11Bmb11	O11Bfb1	O11Bfb2	O11Bfb3	O11Bfb4	O11Bfb5	O11Bfb6
O11Bmb1 Mother Shouted at Child	0.16820 0.0055 271	-0.00990 0.8704 274	0.39029 <.0001 351	. . 70	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	-0.57358 <.0001 66
O11Bmb2 Mother Expressed Anger Toward Child	-0.01115 0.8551 271	-0.01045 0.8632 274	0.44488 <.0001 351	. . 70	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	-0.57358 <.0001 66
O11Bmb3 Mother Threatened Child	0.00000 1.0000 271	0.00000 1.0000 274	0.49590 <.0001 351	. . 70	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	-0.57358 <.0001 66
O11Bmb4 Mother Used Sarcasm Toward Child	-0.01774 0.7713 271	-0.01740 0.7743 274	0.43614 <.0001 351	. . 70	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	-0.57358 <.0001 66
O11Bmb5 Mother Hit (Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	0.00525 0.9315 271	0.00492 0.9354 274	0.50711 <.0001 351	. . 70	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	-0.57358 <.0001 66
O11Bmb6 Mother Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	-0.07203 0.2373 271	0.05057 0.4044 274	0.53817 <.0001 351	. . 70	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	-0.25765 0.0367 66
O11Bmb7 Mother Gave Rationales when Appropriate	-0.04487 0.4670 265	0.04166 0.4954 270	0.56054 <.0001 275	. . 58	. . 56	. . 55	. . 55	. . 55	0.27916 0.0390 55
O11Bmb8 Mother Gave Attention when Child Talked	-0.05848 0.3375 271	0.09360 0.1222 274	0.56214 <.0001 351	. . 70	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	-0.29098 0.0178 66
O11Bmb9 Mother Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	1.00000 . 271	-0.00531 0.9311 268	-0.02898 0.6348 271	. . 55	. . 53	. . 52	. . 52	. . 52	. . 52
O11Bmb10 Mother Ignored Child Misbehaviors	-0.00531 0.9311 268	1.00000 . 274	-0.11758 0.0519 274	. . 57	. . 55	. . 54	. . 54	. . 54	. . 54
O11Bmb11 M. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	-0.02898 0.6348 271	-0.11758 0.0519 274	1.00000 . 351	. . 70	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	-0.40174 0.0008 66
O11Bfb1 Father Shouted at Child	. . 55	. . 57	. . 70	. . 70	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 66
O11Bfb2 Father Expressed Anger Toward Child	. . 53	. . 55	. . 68	. . 68	. . 68	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 66
O11Bfb3 Father Threatened Child	. . 52	. . 54	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 66
O11Bfb4 Father Used Sarcasm Toward Child	. . 52	. . 54	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 66

Pearson Correlation Coefficients									
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0									
Number of Observations									
	O11Bmb9	O11Bmb10	O11Bmb11	O11Bfb1	O11Bfb2	O11Bfb3	O11Bfb4	O11Bfb5	O11Bfb6
O11Bfb5 Father Hit (Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	52	54	67	67	67	67	67	67	66
O11Bfb6 Father Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	.	.	-0.40174	.	.	.	.	.	1.00000
	52	54	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
O11Bfb7 Father Gave Rationales when Appropriate	.	.	-0.33558	.	.	.	.	.	0.51089
	51	53	64	64	64	64	64	64	<.0001 64
O11Bfb8 Father Gave Attention when Child Talked	.	.	-0.22017	.	.	.	.	.	0.79428
	51	53	64	64	64	64	64	64	<.0001 64
O11Bfb9 Father Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	51	53	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
O11Bfb10 Father Ignored Child Misbehaviors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	51	53	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
O11Bfb11 F. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	.	.	-0.10835	.	.	.	.	.	0.49617
	52	54	65	65	65	65	65	65	<.0001 65
O11Brv1 Family's Preparation for Session...	0.02504 0.6816 271	-0.01685 0.7813 274	0.12518 0.0191 350	.	.	.	.	.	-0.06306 0.6150 66
O11Brv2 Mother's Receptivity Toward Visitors	0.01230 0.8403 271	-0.00287 0.9622 274	0.22025 <.0001 350	.	.	.	.	.	-0.58750 <.0001 66
O11Brv3 Father's Receptivity Toward Visitors	-0.03668 0.5477 271	-0.03437 0.5711 274	-0.13046 0.0146 350	.	.	.	.	.	0.55246 <.0001 66
O11Brv4 How Much Difficulty in Completing Visit	0.11724 0.0539 271	-0.03281 0.5887 274	-0.05758 0.2827 350	.	.	.	.	.	-0.01153 0.9268 66
O11Brv5 Doubt Validity of Interview and Visit	0.22996 0.0001 271	-0.02029 0.7381 274	0.01678 0.7544 350	.	.	.	.	.	0.07836 0.5317 66

Pearson Correlation Coefficients											
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0											
Number of Observations											
	O11Bfb7	O11Bfb8	O11Bfb9	O11Bfb10	O11Bfb11	O11Brv1	O11Brv2	O11Brv3	O11Brv4	O11Brv5	
O11Bhe3 TC Has Secure Place for Personal Things	0.15498 0.2214 64	-0.00570 0.9644 64	.	.	.	0.02766 0.8269 65	0.38836 <.0001 350	0.10086 0.0594 350	0.04241 0.4290 350	-0.18340 0.0006 350	-0.18441 0.0005 350

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations										
	O11Bfb7	O11Bfb8	O11Bfb9	O11Bfb10	O11Bfb11	O11Brv1	O11Brv2	O11Brv3	O11Brv4	O11Brv5
O11Bhe4 Environment Allows Free Movement	0.09543 0.4532 64	0.15370 0.2253 64	.	.	0.10579 0.4016 65	0.25888 <.0001 350	0.15406 0.0039 350	0.07275 0.1745 350	-0.13931 0.0091 350	0.04828 0.3678 350
O11Bhe7 Family Has a Telephone	0.03983 0.7547 64	0.09227 0.4684 64	.	.	0.04421 0.7266 65	0.15797 0.0034 341	0.04950 0.3621 341	0.05379 0.3220 341	-0.21794 <.0001 341	-0.20754 0.0001 341
O11Bhe10 Family Has TV, Stereo, or Radio	.	.	.	.	.	0.10928 0.0505 321	0.01143 0.8384 321	0.05406 0.3343 321	-0.26646 <.0001 321	-0.21064 0.0001 321
O11Bhe11 Basic Hygiene Appears to be Observed	0.05085 0.6947 62	-0.00378 0.9768 62	.	.	0.05641 0.6606 63	0.03389 0.5402 329	-0.06421 0.2455 329	0.04820 0.3836 329	-0.10692 0.0527 329	-0.02284 0.6797 329
O11Bhe12 How Clean is this Dwelling	-0.02543 0.8419 64	-0.01207 0.9246 64	.	.	-0.00787 0.9504 65	0.31299 <.0001 350	0.26880 <.0001 350	0.08276 0.1223 350	-0.06179 0.2489 350	-0.00464 0.9311 350
O11Bhe13 How Safe is Interior of Dwelling	-0.02075 0.8707 64	-0.06842 0.5911 64	.	.	-0.02304 0.8555 65	0.33719 <.0001 350	0.29157 <.0001 350	0.07461 0.1637 350	-0.10593 0.0477 350	-0.03276 0.5413 350
O11Bhe14 How Many Rooms are in this Dwelling	0.03622 0.7763 64	-0.04163 0.7440 64	.	.	0.05830 0.6446 65	0.27537 <.0001 350	0.04058 0.4492 350	0.04919 0.3588 350	-0.12253 0.0219 350	-0.09763 0.0681 350
O11Bhe15 How Safe is Area Outside of Dwelling	0.06768 0.5952 64	0.03531 0.7818 64	.	.	0.07508 0.5522 65	0.06147 0.2514 350	0.16507 0.0019 350	0.05942 0.2676 350	0.11171 0.0367 350	0.20504 0.0001 350
O11Bhe16 Street Where Dwelling is Located	0.03175 0.8033 64	-0.00117 0.9927 64	.	.	0.03524 0.7805 65	0.20459 0.0001 350	0.17621 0.0009 350	0.04659 0.3848 350	-0.02345 0.6620 350	0.04282 0.4245 350
O11Bhe17 Noise Level in Neighborhood	0.28176 0.0241 64	0.11404 0.3696 64	.	.	0.29694 0.0163 65	0.13589 0.0109 350	0.15724 0.0032 350	-0.02828 0.5980 350	0.08258 0.1231 350	0.13874 0.0094 350
O11Bhe18 Safety of Neighborhood	0.15925 0.2088 64	0.13542 0.2860 64	.	.	0.17609 0.1606 65	0.04679 0.3829 350	0.12951 0.0153 350	0.00018 0.9973 350	0.08919 0.0957 350	0.19917 0.0002 350
O11Bcb1 TC Complied w/ Parental Request	0.18695 0.1391 64	0.25874 0.0390 64	.	.	0.10685 0.3969 65	0.16620 0.0018 350	0.18787 0.0004 350	0.07717 0.1497 350	-0.12489 0.0194 350	-0.06733 0.2089 350
O11Bcb2 TC Refused to Comply w/ Parental Request	0.01968 0.8773 64	-0.02388 0.8514 64	.	.	0.02184 0.8629 65	0.11893 0.0261 350	0.03584 0.5039 350	0.00408 0.9394 350	-0.01388 0.7958 350	-0.07418 0.1661 350
O11Bcb3 TC Did Something Extra Positive for Par.	-0.01968 0.8773 64	-0.11505 0.3653 64	.	.	-0.02184 0.8629 65	0.15186 0.0044 350	0.10554 0.0485 350	-0.01345 0.8020 350	-0.09570 0.0738 350	-0.08570 0.1095 350
O11Bcb4 TC Talked Positively w/ Parent	0.29290 0.0188 64	0.19695 0.1188 64	.	.	0.28006 0.0238 65	0.21033 <.0001 350	0.16481 0.0020 350	0.03611 0.5007 350	-0.07709 0.1501 350	-0.08565 0.1097 350
O11Bcb5 TC Verbalized Anger Toward Parent	0.03983 0.7547 64	-0.04833 0.7045 64	.	.	0.04421 0.7266 65	0.14809 0.0055 350	0.01488 0.7815 350	0.02880 0.5913 350	-0.11139 0.0372 350	-0.06158 0.2505 350

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations										
	O11Bfb7	O11Bfb8	O11Bfb9	O11Bfb10	O11Bfb11	O11Brv1	O11Brv2	O11Brv3	O11Brv4	O11Brv5
O11Bcb6 TC was Physically Affectionate to Parent	0.01605 0.8999 64	-0.07611 0.5500 64	.	.	0.01781 0.8880 65	0.21412 <.0001 350	0.06498 0.2253 350	0.06789 0.2052 350	-0.11421 0.0327 350	-0.07072 0.1868 350
O11Bcb7 TC was Physically Aggressive to Parent	0.02794 0.8265 64	-0.13253 0.2965 64	.	.	0.03101 0.8063 65	0.16196 0.0024 350	0.01408 0.7929 350	0.05415 0.3124 350	-0.09411 0.0787 350	-0.05959 0.2662 350
O11Bmb1 Mother Shouted at Child	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	.	.	-0.31102 0.0117 65	-0.02198 0.6820 350	0.11868 0.0264 350	-0.12204 0.0224 350	-0.01316 0.8062 350	0.15880 0.0029 350
O11Bmb2 Mother Expressed Anger Toward Child	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	.	.	-0.31102 0.0117 65	0.01296 0.8091 350	0.10788 0.0437 350	-0.09166 0.0868 350	-0.01189 0.8246 350	0.12002 0.0247 350
O11Bmb3 Mother Threatened Child	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	.	.	-0.31102 0.0117 65	0.07217 0.1779 350	0.17759 0.0008 350	-0.07917 0.1393 350	-0.06380 0.2339 350	-0.00194 0.9712 350
O11Bmb4 Mother Used Sarcasm Toward Child	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	.	.	-0.31102 0.0117 65	0.09986 0.0620 350	0.17930 0.0008 350	-0.11395 0.0331 350	-0.05834 0.2764 350	0.03395 0.5267 350
O11Bmb5 Mother Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.35515 0.0040 64	.	.	-0.31102 0.0117 65	0.10121 0.0585 350	0.21035 <.0001 350	-0.08285 0.1219 350	-0.06676 0.2128 350	-0.00203 0.9698 350
O11Bmb6 Mother Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	-0.21539 0.0874 64	-0.13881 0.2740 64	.	.	-0.12935 0.3045 65	0.17834 0.0008 350	0.32281 <.0001 350	-0.04952 0.3556 350	-0.09782 0.0676 350	-0.11218 0.0359 350
O11Bmb7 Mother Gave Rationales when Appropriate	0.29012 0.0317 55	0.22351 0.1042 54	.	.	-0.04938 0.7203 55	0.14883 0.0135 275	0.21071 0.0004 275	-0.03768 0.5338 275	-0.11065 0.0669 275	-0.06611 0.2746 275
O11Bmb8 Mother Gave Attention when Child Talked	-0.15430 0.2235 64	-0.11536 0.3640 64	.	.	-0.14178 0.2599 65	0.18239 0.0006 350	0.31448 <.0001 350	-0.06171 0.2496 350	-0.10951 0.0406 350	-0.06697 0.2113 350
O11Bmb9 Mother Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	.	.	.	.	.	0.02504 0.6816 271	0.01230 0.8403 271	-0.03668 0.5477 271	0.11724 0.0539 271	0.22996 0.0001 271
O11Bmb10 Mother Ignored Child Misbehaviors	.	.	.	.	.	-0.01685 0.7813 274	-0.00287 0.9622 274	-0.03437 0.5711 274	-0.03281 0.5887 274	-0.02029 0.7381 274
O11Bmb11 M. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	-0.33558 0.0067 64	-0.22017 0.0804 64	.	.	-0.10835 0.3903 65	0.12518 0.0191 350	0.22025 <.0001 350	-0.13046 0.0146 350	-0.05758 0.2827 350	0.01678 0.7544 350
O11Bfb1 Father Shouted at Child	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations										
	O11Bfb7	O11Bfb8	O11Bfb9	O11Bfb10	O11Bfb11	O11Brv1	O11Brv2	O11Brv3	O11Brv4	O11Brv5
O11Bfb2 Father Expressed Anger Toward Child	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 65	. . 68	. . 68	. . 68	. . 68	. . 68
O11Bfb3 Father Threatened Child	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 65	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67
O11Bfb4 Father Used Sarcasm Toward Child	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 65	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67
O11Bfb5 Father Hit(Grabbed, Swatted, etc.) Child	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 65	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67	. . 67
O11Bfb6 Father Spoke to TC w/ Positive Tone	0.51089 <.0001 64	0.79428 <.0001 64	. . 64	. . 64	0.49617 <.0001 65	-0.06306 0.6150 66	-0.58750 <.0001 66	0.55246 <.0001 66	-0.01153 0.9268 66	0.07836 0.5317 66
O11Bfb7 Father Gave Rationales when Appropriate	1.00000 64	0.62489 <.0001 63	. . 63	. . 63	0.75895 <.0001 64	0.17872 0.1577 64	-0.35013 0.0046 64	0.22338 0.0760 64	0.04885 0.7015 64	0.30055 0.0158 64
O11Bfb8 Father Gave Attention when Child Talked	0.62489 <.0001 63	1.00000 64	. . 64	. . 64	0.59885 <.0001 64	-0.06666 0.6008 64	-0.38017 0.0019 64	0.49580 <.0001 64	-0.01099 0.9313 64	0.11754 0.3550 64
O11Bfb9 Father Ignored Positive Behaviors of TC	. . 63	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64
O11Bfb10 Father Ignored Child Misbehaviors	. . 63	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64	. . 64
O11Bfb11 F. Positively Reinforced Positive Behav.	0.75895 <.0001 64	0.59885 <.0001 64	. . 64	. . 64	1.00000 65	0.07144 0.5717 65	-0.38976 0.0013 65	0.26161 0.0353 65	-0.08453 0.5032 65	-0.05458 0.6659 65
O11Brv1 Family's Preparation for Session...	0.17872 0.1577 64	-0.06666 0.6008 64	. . 64	. . 64	0.07144 0.5717 65	1.00000 350	0.42055 <.0001 350	0.10491 0.0499 350	-0.27051 <.0001 350	-0.14988 0.0050 350
O11Brv2 Mother's Receptivity Toward Visitors	-0.35013 0.0046 64	-0.38017 0.0019 64	. . 64	. . 64	-0.38976 0.0013 65	0.42055 <.0001 350	1.00000 350	-0.09088 0.0896 350	-0.03723 0.4875 350	-0.08107 0.1301 350
O11Brv3 Father's Receptivity Toward Visitors	0.22338 0.0760 64	0.49580 <.0001 64	. . 64	. . 64	0.26161 0.0353 65	0.10491 0.0499 350	-0.09088 0.0896 350	1.00000 350	0.00273 0.9594 350	-0.02897 0.5891 350

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations										
	O11Bfb7	O11Bfb8	O11Bfb9	O11Bfb10	O11Bfb11	O11Brv1	O11Brv2	O11Brv3	O11Brv4	O11Brv5
O11Brv4 How Much Difficulty in Completing Visit	0.04885 0.7015 64	-0.01099 0.9313 64	. . 64	. . 64	-0.08453 0.5032 65	-0.27051 <.0001 350	-0.03723 0.4875 350	0.00273 0.9594 350	1.00000 . 350	0.35958 <.0001 350
O11Brv5 Doubt Validity of Interview and Visit	0.30055 0.0158 64	0.11754 0.3550 64	. . 64	. . 64	-0.05458 0.6659 65	-0.14988 0.0050 350	-0.08107 0.1301 350	-0.02897 0.5891 350	0.35958 <.0001 350	1.00000 . 350

Post-Visit Reaction Inventory—Parent Interviewer Subscales Year 11 Report Sample

Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations							
	PV11HPD	PV11PWM	PV11CWM	PV11CNC	PV11UTL	PV11NEI	PV11HOM
PV11HPD PVI Y11 Harsh/Physical Discipline	1.00000 300	-0.11932 0.0416 292	-0.16898 0.0033 300	0.28000 <.0001 288	-0.06702 0.2646 279	0.20555 0.0005 285	-0.21163 0.0003 285
PV11PWM PVI Y11 Parental Warmth	-0.11932 0.0416 292	1.00000 297	0.64275 <.0001 297	-0.00958 0.8730 281	-0.00586 0.9226 277	0.04465 0.4552 282	0.02653 0.6573 282
PV11CWM PVI Y11 Child Warmth toward Mother	-0.16898 0.0033 300	0.64275 <.0001 297	1.00000 350	-0.05208 0.3720 296	-0.01207 0.8297 320	-0.03620 0.5155 325	0.03128 0.5748 324
PV11CNC PVI Y11 Child Noncompliance toward Mother	0.28000 <.0001 288	-0.00958 0.8730 281	-0.05208 0.3720 296	1.00000 296	0.03801 0.5287 277	0.03577 0.5504 281	-0.04806 0.4214 282
PV11UTL PVI Y11 Utilities	-0.06702 0.2646 279	-0.00586 0.9226 277	-0.01207 0.8297 320	0.03801 0.5287 277	1.00000 321	-0.08037 0.1547 315	0.14452 0.0100 317
PV11NEI PVI Y11 Neighborhood Environment	0.20555 0.0005 285	0.04465 0.4552 282	-0.03620 0.5155 325	0.03577 0.5504 281	-0.08037 0.1547 315	1.00000 326	-0.46122 <.0001 322
PV11HOM PVI Y11 Home Environment	-0.21163 0.0003 285	0.02653 0.6573 282	0.03128 0.5748 324	-0.04806 0.4214 282	0.14452 0.0100 317	-0.46122 <.0001 322	1.00000 325

Appendix—SAS Scoring Program
See instrument summary