

Race Coping Measure
Grade 8/Year 9
Fast Track Project Technical Report
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Citations

Instrument

Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group (CPPRG). (1999). *Race Coping Measure*. Available from the Fast Track Project website: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

Reports

Rains, C. and Lesane, C. (2004) *Race Coping Measure, Grade 8/Year 9* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Available from the Fast Track project website: <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

Data Sources

Raw: C9AM

Scored: RCM9

I. Scale Description

The 36-item Race Coping Measure was administered to African American students only. Students were asked (a) whether they had ever experienced situations particular to African-Americans and (b) about the coping technique they might be likely to use when faced with such a situation.

Six racially hostile situations were presented. The responses for each situation were coded as '0' (no) and '1' (yes). The situations were:

- a) "Have your parents or other adults in your family ever told you that some teachers expect African American students to get bad grades or act up in school?"
- b) "Have your parents or other adults in your family told you to never forget that you're an African American in a White person's world?"
- c) "Have your parents or other adults in your family told you that you might be watched more carefully by store employees because you're African American?"
- d) "Have your parents or other adults in your family told you that African Americans have to work extra hard at school and work to be successful in this country?"
- e) "Have your parents or other adults in your family told you that some people will treat you wrong because of your race?"
- f) "Have your parents or other adults in your family told you that the police will harass you because of your race?"

Then, for each situation, four coping responses were offered. Students were asked to rate how often their parents suggested using each coping response when confronted with that particular racially hostile situation. The responses were coded on a scale of '0' (never), '1' (less than once a year), '2' (a couple of times a year), '3' (at least once a month), and '4' (at least once a week). Finally, at the end of each scenario, students are asked an open-ended response question about whether the parents or other adults on the family have told the student anything else to do when the situation happens to them.

II. Report Sample

These analyses were conducted on the data collected on the African American students in the first cohort of the high-risk control sample (n=70) and the normative sample (n=168, N=201 with overlap) from the ninth year of the study. Of these, 42 students were missing the complete measure. Fifteen of the control students (4 from Durham, 5 from Nashville, and 6 from Washington) were missing the complete measure and 35 of the normative students (10 from Durham, 14 from Nashville, and 11 from Washington) were missing the complete measure, with overlap between the normative and control groups.

III. Scaling

The first subscale, *Prevalence of Conversations*, consists of the sum across scenarios of the first question in each case regarding prevalence of conversations about racially hostile situations (C9AM1, C9AM2, C9AM3, C9AM4, C9AM5, C9AM6). This scale ranges from '0' to '6', with a high score indicating that a respondent had talked with a parent or family member about several or all of the situations presented in the measure.

Children who reported talking to their parents about one of the racial situations were then asked how often their parents suggested using each of four types of coping mechanisms (*Submission, Active Avoidance, Contextualized Reality-Based Agentic, and Self-Assertion*). Four additional subscales were then created to measure the frequency with which parents suggested each type of coping style across the scenarios in a two-step process. First, for each scenario and coping mechanism, the item capturing the frequency with which a parent suggested that coping mechanism was rescaled by adding the response to the first question in each scenario. The response to the first question is included so that children who did not speak to their parents at all can be distinguished between children who spoke to their parents but their parents never suggested using that particular coping mechanism.

Consequently, the new variables were coded such that '0' represented respondents who said no to having conversations about a racially hostile situation and never to a particular coping response. A '5' represented respondents who said yes to having conversations about a racially hostile situation and at least once a week to a particular coping response.

Then, the rescaled items for each type of coping mechanism were averaged across the six scenarios to create the four subscales: *Submissive Coping Style, Active Avoidance Coping Style, Contextualized/Reality Based Agentic Coping Style, and Self-Assertion Coping Style*. The following table lists the items in each of these scales.

Scales	Items
Submissive Coping Style	C9AM1AR, C9AM2AR, C9AM3AR, C9AM4AR, C9AM5AR, C9AM6AR
Active Avoidance Coping Style	C9AM1BR, C9AM2BR, C9AM3BR, C9AM4BR, C9AM5BR, C9AM6BR
Contextualized/Reality Based Agentic Coping Style	C9AM1CR, C9AM2CR, C9AM3CR, C9AM4CR, C9AM5CR, C9AM6CR
Self-Assertion Coping Style	C9AM1DR, C9AM2DR, C9AM3DR, C9AM4DR, C9AM5DR, C9AM6DR

Cronbach's alphas were calculated for each of the scales and the results are as follows:

Cronbach's Alpha for Scales			
Variable	Label	Normative	Control
RCM9COP	RCM-Prevalence of Conversations Yr9	0.75	0.80
RCM9SBS	RCM-Submissive Coping Style Yr9	0.75	0.77
RCM9AAC	RCM-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr9	0.75	0.83
RCM9CRC	RCM-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentic Coping Style	0.75	0.82
RCM9SAC	RCM-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr9	0.74	0.83

All of the scales showed adequate internal reliability for both the normative and the control samples.

IV. Differences between Groups

Independent t-tests were conducted to assess differences between the normative and the high-risk control samples for all of the scales. Results indicated that there were no significant differences for any of the scales.

Comparison of Means for Normative and Control for Continuous Scales and Items								
Variable	Label	Normative		Control		DF	t Value	Pr > t
		Mean	Std Dev	Mean	Std Dev			
RCM9COP	RCM-Prevalence of Conversations Yr9	2.45	1.87	2.22	2.03	157	-0.73	0.4688
RCM9SBS	RCM-Submissive Coping Style Yr9	1.14	1.08	1.14	1.15	157	-0.03	0.9729
RCM9AAC	RCM-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr9	1.38	1.19	1.32	1.39	157	-0.27	0.7862
RCM9CRC	RCM-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentic Coping Style Yr9	1.53	1.26	1.42	1.47	157	-0.49	0.6241
RCM9SAC	RCM-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr9	1.45	1.23	1.33	1.41	157	-0.53	0.5986

V. Recommendations for Use

This measure should only be used with African American youth. All of the scales showed a normal distribution for both the normative and the control samples.

VI. Item and Scale Means and SDs

Descriptive Statistics - Normative Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C9AM1AR	Recorded-You Can't Change Their Views So Don't Try	133	0.77	1.31	0.00	5.00
C9AM1BR	Recorded-Work Harder So Teachers Won't Look At You That Way	133	1.14	1.85	0.00	5.00
C9AM1CR	Recorded-You're Smart So Just Do What You Should Be Doing and Prove Them Wrong	133	1.24	1.97	0.00	5.00
C9AM1DR	Recorded-Don't Let Teachers Look Down on You/Stand Up for Yourself	133	1.17	1.89	0.00	5.00
C9AM2AR	Recorded-Just Try To Get Along With White People	133	0.92	1.57	0.00	5.00
C9AM2BR	Recorded-Be Careful About Trusting White People	133	0.82	1.50	0.00	5.00
C9AM2CR	Recorded-You Can Have Friends Of Any Kind, Just Know Who and What You Are	133	1.14	1.83	0.00	5.00
C9AM2DR	Recorded-Always Stand Up For Your Rights As a Black Person	133	1.18	1.91	0.00	5.00
C9AM3AR	Recorded-Its Going To Happen Anyway and There's Nothing You Can Do About It	133	1.43	1.72	0.00	5.00
C9AM3BR	Recorded-Don't Look Suspicious And They Might Leave You Alone	133	1.66	1.94	0.00	5.00
C9AM3CR	Recorded-You Know You're Not A Thief So Pay Them No Mind	133	1.91	2.09	0.00	5.00
C9AM3DR	Recorded-Confront Them And Tell Them To Leave You Alone	133	1.40	1.81	0.00	5.00
C9AM4AR	Recorded-Just Play By The Rules/Don't Complain	133	1.53	1.87	0.00	5.00
C9AM4BR	Recorded-Just Be Proud To Do The Best You Can Do	133	1.99	2.17	0.00	5.00
C9AM4CR	Recorded-You Are Capable Of Working Hard And It Will Help You Succeed	133	2.00	2.17	0.00	5.00
C9AM4DR	Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself and Don't Let People Take Advantage of You	133	2.07	2.24	0.00	5.00
C9AM5AR	Recorded-There's Nothing You Can Do About It	133	1.34	1.63	0.00	5.00
C9AM5BR	Recorded-Don't Give Anyone A Reason To Treat You Wrong	133	1.80	1.97	0.00	5.00
C9AM5CR	Recorded-You Know You Are A Decent Person/Don't Let It Get To You	133	1.95	2.06	0.00	5.00
C9AM5DR	Recorded-Stand Up And Demand That They Treat You Fairly	133	1.92	2.06	0.00	5.00
C9AM6AR	Recorded-Do What They Tell You And Be Polite	133	0.96	1.69	0.00	5.00
C9AM6BR	Recorded-Don't Do Anything Suspicious So They Won't Harass You	133	1.05	1.78	0.00	5.00
C9AM6CR	Recorded-You Know You Are Not A Criminal/Be Cool	133	0.98	1.68	0.00	5.00
C9AM6DR	Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself And Don't Take Any Harassment	133	0.92	1.63	0.00	5.00
RCM9AAC	RCM-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr9	133	1.41	1.26	0.00	4.83
RCM9COP	RCM-Prevalence of Conversations Yr9	133	2.44	1.92	0.00	6.00
RCM9CRC	RCM-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentive Coping Style Yr9	133	1.54	1.32	0.00	5.00
RCM9SAC	RCM-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr9	133	1.44	1.28	0.00	4.83
RCM9SBS	RCM-Submissive Coping Style Yr9	133	1.16	1.09	0.00	4.00
C9AM1	Has Your Family Told You That Teachers Expect African American Students to Get Bad Grades or Act Up	133	0.31	0.46	0.00	1.00
C9AM2	Has Your Family Told You To Never Forget That You're an African American in a White Person's World	133	0.30	0.46	0.00	1.00
C9AM3	Has Your Family Told You That Store Employees May Watch You More Carefully B/C You're African American	133	0.50	0.50	0.00	1.00
C9AM4	Has Your Family Told You That Blacks Need To Work Extra Hard	133	0.49	0.50	0.00	1.00
C9AM5	Has Your Family Told You That Some People Will Treat You Wrong B/C of Your Race	133	0.54	0.50	0.00	1.00
C9AM6	Has Your Family Told You That Police Will Harass You B/C Of Your Race	133	0.29	0.46	0.00	1.00

Descriptive Statistics - High Risk Control Sample						
Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
C9AM1AR	Recorded-You Can't Change Their Views So Don't Try	55	0.67	1.26	0.00	4.00
C9AM1BR	Recorded-Work Harder So Teachers Won't Look At You That Way	55	0.89	1.69	0.00	5.00
C9AM1CR	Recorded-You're Smart So Just Do What You Should Be Doing and Prove Them Wrong	55	1.07	1.96	0.00	5.00
C9AM1DR	Recorded-Don't Let Teachers Look Down on You/Stand Up for Yourself	55	0.91	1.72	0.00	5.00
C9AM2AR	Recorded-Just Try To Get Along With White People	55	0.96	1.63	0.00	5.00
C9AM2BR	Recorded-Be Careful About Trusting White People	55	0.93	1.64	0.00	5.00
C9AM2CR	Recorded-You Can Have Friends Of Any Kind, Just Know Who and What You Are	55	1.15	1.88	0.00	5.00
C9AM2DR	Recorded-Always Stand Up For Your Rights As a Black Person	55	1.22	1.97	0.00	5.00
C9AM3AR	Recorded-Its Going To Happen Anyway and There's Nothing You Can Do About It	55	1.27	1.72	0.00	5.00
C9AM3BR	Recorded-Don't Look Suspicious And They Might Leave You Alone	55	1.35	1.91	0.00	5.00
C9AM3CR	Recorded-You Know You're Not A Thief So Pay Them No Mind	55	1.51	2.07	0.00	5.00
C9AM3DR	Recorded-Confront Them And Tell Them To Leave You Alone	55	1.22	1.81	0.00	5.00
C9AM4AR	Recorded-Just Play By The Rules/Don't Complain	55	1.64	1.98	0.00	5.00
C9AM4BR	Recorded-Just Be Proud To Do The Best You Can Do	55	2.00	2.17	0.00	5.00
C9AM4CR	Recorded-You Are Capable Of Working Hard And It Will Help You Succeed	55	2.07	2.22	0.00	5.00
C9AM4DR	Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself and Don't Let People Take Advantage of You	55	2.11	2.24	0.00	5.00
C9AM5AR	Recorded-There's Nothing You Can Do About It	55	1.04	1.62	0.00	5.00
C9AM5BR	Recorded-Don't Give Anyone A Reason To Treat You Wrong	55	1.33	1.89	0.00	5.00
C9AM5CR	Recorded-You Know You Are A Decent Person/Don't Let It Get To You	55	1.38	1.99	0.00	5.00
C9AM5DR	Recorded-Stand Up And Demand That They Treat You Fairly	55	1.27	1.86	0.00	5.00
C9AM6AR	Recorded-Do What They Tell You And Be Polite	55	1.24	1.84	0.00	5.00
C9AM6BR	Recorded-Don't Do Anything Suspicious So They Won't Harass You	55	1.45	2.07	0.00	5.00
C9AM6CR	Recorded-You Know You Are Not A Criminal/Be Cool	55	1.36	1.98	0.00	5.00
C9AM6DR	Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself And Don't Take Any Harassment	55	1.27	1.92	0.00	5.00
RCM9AAC	RCM-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr9	55	1.32	1.39	0.00	5.00
RCM9COP	RCM-Prevalence of Conversations Yr9	55	2.22	2.03	0.00	6.00
RCM9CRC	RCM-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentic Coping Style Yr9	55	1.42	1.47	0.00	5.00
RCM9SAC	RCM-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr9	55	1.33	1.41	0.00	5.00
RCM9SBS	RCM-Submissive Coping Style Yr9	55	1.14	1.15	0.00	3.83
C9AM1	Has Your Family Told You That Teachers Expect African American Students to Get Bad Grades or Act Up	55	0.25	0.44	0.00	1.00
C9AM2	Has Your Family Told You To Never Forget That You're an African American in a White Person's World	55	0.31	0.47	0.00	1.00
C9AM3	Has Your Family Told You That Store Employees May Watch You More Carefully B/C You're African American	55	0.40	0.49	0.00	1.00
C9AM4	Has Your Family Told You That Blacks Need To Work Extra Hard	55	0.49	0.50	0.00	1.00
C9AM5	Has Your Family Told You That Some People Will Treat You Wrong B/C of Your Race	55	0.40	0.49	0.00	1.00
C9AM6	Has Your Family Told You That Police Will Harass You B/C Of Your Race	55	0.36	0.49	0.00	1.00

VII. Item and Scale Correlations

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0										
	C9AM1	C9AM2	C9AM3	C9AM4	C9AM5	C9AM6	C9AM1AR	C9AM1BR	C9AM1CR	C9AM1DR
C9AM1 Has Your Family Told You That Teachers Expect African American Students to Get Bad Grades or Act Up	1.000	0.225 0.004	0.373 0.000	0.298 0.000	0.384 0.000	0.265 0.001	0.880 0.000	0.916 0.000	0.942 0.000	0.928 0.000
C9AM2 Has Your Family Told You To Never Forget That You're an African American in a White Person's World	0.225 0.004	1.000	0.247 0.002	0.338 0.000	0.313 0.000	0.254 0.001	0.192 0.016	0.223 0.005	0.198 0.012	0.176 0.027
C9AM3 Has Your Family Told You That Store Employees May Watch You More Carefully B/C You're African American	0.373 0.000	0.247 0.002	1.000	0.484 0.000	0.371 0.000	0.380 0.000	0.393 0.000	0.375 0.000	0.386 0.000	0.331 0.000
C9AM4 Has Your Family Told You That Blacks Need To Work Extra Hard	0.298 0.000	0.338 0.000	0.484 0.000	1.000	0.384 0.000	0.307 0.000	0.341 0.000	0.339 0.000	0.245 0.002	0.250 0.001
C9AM5 Has Your Family Told You That Some People Will Treat You Wrong B/C of Your Race	0.384 0.000	0.313 0.000	0.371 0.000	0.384 0.000	1.000	0.391 0.000	0.339 0.000	0.388 0.000	0.390 0.000	0.357 0.000
C9AM6 Has Your Family Told You That Police Will Harass You B/C Of Your Race	0.265 0.001	0.254 0.001	0.380 0.000	0.307 0.000	0.391 0.000	1.000	0.260 0.001	0.274 0.000	0.320 0.000	0.261 0.001
C9AM1AR Recoded-You Can't Change Their Views So Don't Try	0.880 0.000	0.192 0.016	0.393 0.000	0.341 0.000	0.339 0.000	0.260 0.001	1.000	0.889 0.000	0.878 0.000	0.823 0.000
C9AM1BR Recoded-Work Harder So Teachers Won't Look At You That Way	0.916 0.000	0.223 0.005	0.375 0.000	0.339 0.000	0.388 0.000	0.274 0.000	0.889 0.000	1.000	0.903 0.000	0.874 0.000
C9AM1CR Recoded-You're Smart So Just Do What You Should Be Doing and Prove Them Wrong	0.942 0.000	0.198 0.012	0.386 0.000	0.245 0.002	0.390 0.000	0.320 0.000	0.878 0.000	0.903 0.000	1.000	0.929 0.000
C9AM1DR Recoded-Don't Let Teachers Look Down on You/Stand Up for Yourself	0.928 0.000	0.176 0.027	0.331 0.000	0.250 0.001	0.357 0.000	0.261 0.001	0.823 0.000	0.874 0.000	0.929 0.000	1.000
C9AM2AR Recoded-Just Try To Get Along With White People	0.291 0.000	0.890 0.000	0.301 0.000	0.309 0.000	0.270 0.001	0.217 0.006	0.271 0.001	0.296 0.000	0.273 0.000	0.263 0.001
C9AM2BR Recoded-Be Careful About Trusting White People	0.248 0.002	0.824 0.000	0.260 0.001	0.327 0.000	0.281 0.000	0.231 0.003	0.231 0.003	0.276 0.000	0.241 0.002	0.227 0.004
C9AM2CR Recoded-You Can Have Friends Of Any Kind, Just Know Who and What You Are	0.202 0.011	0.937 0.000	0.237 0.003	0.279 0.000	0.312 0.000	0.226 0.004	0.205 0.010	0.237 0.003	0.209 0.008	0.181 0.022
C9AM2DR Recoded-Always Stand Up For Your Rights As a Black Person	0.237 0.003	0.944 0.000	0.273 0.001	0.333 0.000	0.304 0.000	0.229 0.004	0.210 0.008	0.248 0.002	0.220 0.005	0.194 0.014
C9AM3AR Recoded-Its Going To Happen Anyway and There's Nothing You Can Do About It	0.341 0.000	0.174 0.029	0.838 0.000	0.471 0.000	0.358 0.000	0.398 0.000	0.402 0.000	0.387 0.000	0.387 0.000	0.345 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0										
	C9AM1	C9AM2	C9AM3	C9AM4	C9AM5	C9AM6	C9AM1AR	C9AM1BR	C9AM1CR	C9AM1DR
C9AM3BR Recoded-Don't Look Suspicious And They Might Leave You Alone	0.449 0.000	0.254 0.001	0.850 0.000	0.452 0.000	0.367 0.000	0.372 0.000	0.498 0.000	0.488 0.000	0.495 0.000	0.437 0.000
C9AM3CR Recoded-You Know You're Not A Thief So Pay Them No Mind	0.380 0.000	0.239 0.002	0.906 0.000	0.476 0.000	0.363 0.000	0.369 0.000	0.409 0.000	0.411 0.000	0.421 0.000	0.365 0.000
C9AM3DR Recoded-Confront Them And Tell Them To Leave You Alone	0.279 0.000	0.289 0.000	0.781 0.000	0.446 0.000	0.333 0.000	0.341 0.000	0.339 0.000	0.331 0.000	0.332 0.000	0.288 0.000
C9AM4AR Recoded-Just Play By The Rules/Don't Complain	0.285 0.000	0.316 0.000	0.460 0.000	0.847 0.000	0.318 0.000	0.261 0.001	0.323 0.000	0.294 0.000	0.234 0.003	0.258 0.001
C9AM4BR Recoded-Just Be Proud To Do The Best You Can Do	0.243 0.002	0.268 0.001	0.444 0.000	0.941 0.000	0.333 0.000	0.271 0.001	0.299 0.000	0.300 0.000	0.207 0.009	0.230 0.004
C9AM4CR Recoded-You Are Capable Of Working Hard And It Will Help You Succeed	0.259 0.001	0.296 0.000	0.465 0.000	0.951 0.000	0.361 0.000	0.299 0.000	0.300 0.000	0.316 0.000	0.224 0.005	0.242 0.002
C9AM4DR Recoded-Stand Up For Yourself and Don't Let People Take Advantage of You	0.311 0.000	0.290 0.000	0.465 0.000	0.950 0.000	0.402 0.000	0.318 0.000	0.348 0.000	0.363 0.000	0.264 0.001	0.281 0.000
C9AM5AR Recoded-There's Nothing You Can Do About It	0.253 0.001	0.207 0.009	0.356 0.000	0.381 0.000	0.767 0.000	0.383 0.000	0.301 0.000	0.289 0.000	0.296 0.000	0.266 0.001
C9AM5BR Recoded-Don't Give Anyone A Reason To Treat You Wrong	0.330 0.000	0.260 0.001	0.335 0.000	0.334 0.000	0.856 0.000	0.351 0.000	0.326 0.000	0.386 0.000	0.372 0.000	0.329 0.000
C9AM5CR Recoded-You Know You Are A Decent Person/Don't Let It Get To You	0.319 0.000	0.284 0.000	0.344 0.000	0.379 0.000	0.871 0.000	0.311 0.000	0.298 0.000	0.378 0.000	0.355 0.000	0.307 0.000
C9AM5DR Recoded-Stand Up And Demand That They Treat You Fairly	0.289 0.000	0.255 0.001	0.319 0.000	0.386 0.000	0.865 0.000	0.355 0.000	0.272 0.001	0.329 0.000	0.302 0.000	0.320 0.000
C9AM6AR Recoded-Do What They Tell You And Be Polite	0.243 0.002	0.186 0.019	0.324 0.000	0.216 0.006	0.294 0.000	0.899 0.000	0.251 0.001	0.268 0.001	0.298 0.000	0.251 0.001
C9AM6BR Recoded-Don't Do Anything Suspicious So They Won't Harass You	0.268 0.001	0.212 0.007	0.378 0.000	0.268 0.001	0.328 0.000	0.913 0.000	0.292 0.000	0.297 0.000	0.324 0.000	0.293 0.000
C9AM6CR Recoded-You Know You Are Not A Criminal/Be Cool	0.293 0.000	0.260 0.001	0.345 0.000	0.324 0.000	0.373 0.000	0.908 0.000	0.303 0.000	0.312 0.000	0.360 0.000	0.312 0.000
C9AM6DR Recoded-Stand Up For Yourself And Don't Take Any Harassment	0.247 0.002	0.205 0.010	0.346 0.000	0.310 0.000	0.383 0.000	0.888 0.000	0.263 0.001	0.267 0.001	0.304 0.000	0.274 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0										
	C9AM2AR	C9AM2BR	C9AM2CR	C9AM2DR	C9AM3AR	C9AM3BR	C9AM3CR	C9AM3DR	C9AM4AR	
C9AM1 Has Your Family Told You That Teachers Expect African American Students to Get Bad Grades or Act Up	0.291 0.000	0.248 0.002	0.202 0.011	0.237 0.003	0.341 0.000	0.449 0.000	0.380 0.000	0.279 0.000	0.285 0.000	

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0

	C9AM2AR	C9AM2BR	C9AM2CR	C9AM2DR	C9AM3AR	C9AM3BR	C9AM3CR	C9AM3DR	C9AM4AR
C9AM2 Has Your Family Told You To Never Forget That You're an African American in a White Person's World	0.890 0.000	0.824 0.000	0.937 0.000	0.944 0.000	0.174 0.029	0.254 0.001	0.239 0.002	0.289 0.000	0.316 0.000
C9AM3 Has Your Family Told You That Store Employees May Watch You More Carefully B/C You're African American	0.301 0.000	0.260 0.001	0.237 0.003	0.273 0.001	0.838 0.000	0.850 0.000	0.906 0.000	0.781 0.000	0.460 0.000
C9AM4 Has Your Family Told You That Blacks Need To Work Extra Hard	0.309 0.000	0.327 0.000	0.279 0.000	0.333 0.000	0.471 0.000	0.452 0.000	0.476 0.000	0.446 0.000	0.847 0.000
C9AM5 Has Your Family Told You That Some People Will Treat You Wrong B/C of Your Race	0.270 0.001	0.281 0.000	0.312 0.000	0.304 0.000	0.358 0.000	0.367 0.000	0.363 0.000	0.333 0.000	0.318 0.000
C9AM6 Has Your Family Told You That Police Will Harass You B/C Of Your Race	0.217 0.006	0.231 0.003	0.226 0.004	0.229 0.004	0.398 0.000	0.372 0.000	0.369 0.000	0.341 0.000	0.261 0.001
C9AM1AR Recorded-You Can't Change Their Views So Don't Try	0.271 0.001	0.231 0.003	0.205 0.010	0.210 0.008	0.402 0.000	0.498 0.000	0.409 0.000	0.339 0.000	0.323 0.000
C9AM1BR Recorded-Work Harder So Teachers Won't Look At You That Way	0.296 0.000	0.276 0.000	0.237 0.003	0.248 0.002	0.387 0.000	0.488 0.000	0.411 0.000	0.331 0.000	0.294 0.000
C9AM1CR Recorded-You're Smart So Just Do What You Should Be Doing and Prove Them Wrong	0.273 0.000	0.241 0.002	0.209 0.008	0.220 0.005	0.387 0.000	0.495 0.000	0.421 0.000	0.332 0.000	0.234 0.003
C9AM1DR Recorded-Don't Let Teachers Look Down on You/Stand Up for Yourself	0.263 0.001	0.227 0.004	0.181 0.022	0.194 0.014	0.345 0.000	0.437 0.000	0.365 0.000	0.288 0.000	0.258 0.001
C9AM2AR Recorded-Just Try To Get Along With White People	1.000	0.851 0.000	0.875 0.000	0.885 0.000	0.270 0.001	0.347 0.000	0.321 0.000	0.388 0.000	0.362 0.000
C9AM2BR Recorded-Be Careful About Trusting White People	0.851 0.000	1.000	0.785 0.000	0.809 0.000	0.251 0.001	0.333 0.000	0.268 0.001	0.318 0.000	0.382 0.000
C9AM2CR Recorded-You Can Have Friends Of Any Kind, Just Know Who and What You Are	0.875 0.000	0.785 0.000	1.000	0.947 0.000	0.202 0.011	0.283 0.000	0.284 0.000	0.328 0.000	0.287 0.000
C9AM2DR Recorded-Always Stand Up For Your Rights As a Black Person	0.885 0.000	0.809 0.000	0.947 0.000	1.000	0.225 0.004	0.306 0.000	0.306 0.000	0.350 0.000	0.349 0.000
C9AM3AR Recorded-Its Going To Happen Anyway and There's Nothing You Can Do About It	0.270 0.001	0.251 0.001	0.202 0.011	0.225 0.004	1.000	0.823 0.000	0.854 0.000	0.743 0.000	0.542 0.000
C9AM3BR Recorded-Don't Look Suspicious And They Might Leave You Alone	0.347 0.000	0.333 0.000	0.283 0.000	0.306 0.000	0.823 0.000	1.000	0.897 0.000	0.807 0.000	0.525 0.000
C9AM3CR Recorded-You Know You're Not A Thief So Pay Them No Mind	0.321 0.000	0.268 0.001	0.284 0.000	0.306 0.000	0.854 0.000	0.897 0.000	1.000	0.853 0.000	0.514 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0

	C9AM2AR	C9AM2BR	C9AM2CR	C9AM2DR	C9AM3AR	C9AM3BR	C9AM3CR	C9AM3DR	C9AM4AR
C9AM3DR Recorded-Confront Them And Tell Them To Leave You Alone	0.388 0.000	0.318 0.000	0.328 0.000	0.350 0.000	0.743 0.000	0.807 0.000	0.853 0.000	1.000	0.516 0.000
C9AM4AR Recorded-Just Play By The Rules/Don't Complain	0.362 0.000	0.382 0.000	0.287 0.000	0.349 0.000	0.542 0.000	0.525 0.000	0.514 0.000	0.516 0.000	1.000
C9AM4BR Recorded-Just Be Proud To Do The Best You Can Do	0.295 0.000	0.316 0.000	0.238 0.003	0.301 0.000	0.469 0.000	0.456 0.000	0.478 0.000	0.448 0.000	0.851 0.000
C9AM4CR Recorded-You Are Capable Of Working Hard And It Will Help You Succeed	0.299 0.000	0.331 0.000	0.276 0.000	0.335 0.000	0.493 0.000	0.482 0.000	0.510 0.000	0.487 0.000	0.877 0.000
C9AM4DR Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself and Don't Let People Take Advantage of You	0.309 0.000	0.326 0.000	0.260 0.001	0.327 0.000	0.499 0.000	0.468 0.000	0.506 0.000	0.484 0.000	0.860 0.000
C9AM5AR Recorded-There's Nothing You Can Do About It	0.239 0.002	0.277 0.000	0.224 0.005	0.236 0.003	0.458 0.000	0.455 0.000	0.416 0.000	0.428 0.000	0.457 0.000
C9AM5BR Recorded-Don't Give Anyone A Reason To Treat You Wrong	0.250 0.001	0.257 0.001	0.311 0.000	0.322 0.000	0.393 0.000	0.442 0.000	0.421 0.000	0.424 0.000	0.366 0.000
C9AM5CR Recorded-You Know You Are A Decent Person/Don't Let It Get To You	0.305 0.000	0.320 0.000	0.331 0.000	0.345 0.000	0.377 0.000	0.440 0.000	0.411 0.000	0.386 0.000	0.368 0.000
C9AM5DR Recorded-Stand Up And Demand That They Treat You Fairly	0.269 0.001	0.281 0.000	0.299 0.000	0.306 0.000	0.379 0.000	0.426 0.000	0.400 0.000	0.392 0.000	0.385 0.000
C9AM6AR Recorded-Do What They Tell You And Be Polite	0.189 0.017	0.221 0.005	0.187 0.018	0.192 0.015	0.376 0.000	0.355 0.000	0.333 0.000	0.309 0.000	0.265 0.001
C9AM6BR Recorded-Don't Do Anything Suspicious So They Won't Harass You	0.225 0.004	0.253 0.001	0.216 0.006	0.222 0.005	0.416 0.000	0.428 0.000	0.402 0.000	0.388 0.000	0.302 0.000
C9AM6CR Recorded-You Know You Are Not A Criminal/Be Cool	0.254 0.001	0.266 0.001	0.259 0.001	0.274 0.000	0.416 0.000	0.408 0.000	0.387 0.000	0.387 0.000	0.356 0.000
C9AM6DR Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself And Don't Take Any Harassment	0.202 0.011	0.220 0.005	0.213 0.007	0.222 0.005	0.382 0.000	0.393 0.000	0.386 0.000	0.389 0.000	0.331 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0

	C9AM4BR	C9AM4CR	C9AM4DR	C9AM5AR	C9AM5BR	C9AM5CR	C9AM5DR	C9AM6AR	C9AM6BR
C9AM1 Has Your Family Told You That Teachers Expect African American Students to Get Bad Grades or Act Up	0.243 0.002	0.259 0.001	0.311 0.000	0.253 0.001	0.330 0.000	0.319 0.000	0.289 0.000	0.243 0.002	0.268 0.001
C9AM2 Has Your Family Told You To Never Forget That You're an African American in a White Person's World	0.268 0.001	0.296 0.000	0.290 0.000	0.207 0.009	0.260 0.001	0.284 0.000	0.255 0.001	0.186 0.019	0.212 0.007

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159
Prob > |r| under H0: Rho=0

	C9AM4BR	C9AM4CR	C9AM4DR	C9AM5AR	C9AM5BR	C9AM5CR	C9AM5DR	C9AM6AR	C9AM6BR
C9AM3 Has Your Family Told You That Store Employees May Watch You More Carefully B/C You're African American	0.444 0.000	0.465 0.000	0.465 0.000	0.356 0.000	0.335 0.000	0.344 0.000	0.319 0.000	0.324 0.000	0.378 0.000
C9AM4 Has Your Family Told You That Blacks Need To Work Extra Hard	0.941 0.000	0.951 0.000	0.950 0.000	0.381 0.000	0.334 0.000	0.379 0.000	0.386 0.000	0.216 0.006	0.268 0.001
C9AM5 Has Your Family Told You That Some People Will Treat You Wrong B/C Of Your Race	0.333 0.000	0.361 0.000	0.402 0.000	0.767 0.000	0.856 0.000	0.871 0.000	0.865 0.000	0.294 0.000	0.328 0.000
C9AM6 Has Your Family Told You That Police Will Harass You B/C Of Your Race	0.271 0.001	0.299 0.000	0.318 0.000	0.383 0.000	0.351 0.000	0.311 0.000	0.355 0.000	0.899 0.000	0.913 0.000
C9AM1AR Recorded-You Can't Change Their Views So Don't Try	0.299 0.000	0.300 0.000	0.348 0.000	0.301 0.000	0.326 0.000	0.298 0.000	0.272 0.001	0.251 0.001	0.292 0.000
C9AM1BR Recorded-Work Harder So Teachers Won't Look At You That Way	0.300 0.000	0.316 0.000	0.363 0.000	0.289 0.000	0.386 0.000	0.378 0.000	0.329 0.000	0.268 0.001	0.297 0.000
C9AM1CR Recorded-You're Smart So Just Do What You Should Be Doing and Prove Them Wrong	0.207 0.009	0.224 0.005	0.264 0.001	0.296 0.000	0.372 0.000	0.355 0.000	0.302 0.000	0.298 0.000	0.324 0.000
C9AM1DR Recorded-Don't Let Teachers Look Down on You/Stand Up for Yourself	0.230 0.004	0.242 0.002	0.281 0.000	0.266 0.001	0.329 0.000	0.307 0.000	0.320 0.000	0.251 0.001	0.293 0.000
C9AM2AR Recorded-Just Try To Get Along With White People	0.295 0.000	0.299 0.000	0.309 0.000	0.239 0.002	0.250 0.001	0.305 0.000	0.269 0.001	0.189 0.017	0.225 0.004
C9AM2BR Recorded-Be Careful About Trusting White People	0.316 0.000	0.331 0.000	0.326 0.000	0.277 0.000	0.257 0.001	0.320 0.000	0.281 0.000	0.221 0.005	0.253 0.001
C9AM2CR Recorded-You Can Have Friends Of Any Kind, Just Know Who and What You Are	0.238 0.003	0.276 0.000	0.260 0.001	0.224 0.005	0.311 0.000	0.331 0.000	0.299 0.000	0.187 0.018	0.216 0.006
C9AM2DR Recorded-Always Stand Up For Your Rights As a Black Person	0.301 0.000	0.335 0.000	0.327 0.000	0.236 0.003	0.322 0.000	0.345 0.000	0.306 0.000	0.192 0.015	0.222 0.005
C9AM3AR Recorded-Its Going To Happen Anyway and There's Nothing You Can Do About It	0.469 0.000	0.493 0.000	0.499 0.000	0.458 0.000	0.393 0.000	0.377 0.000	0.379 0.000	0.376 0.000	0.416 0.000
C9AM3BR Recorded-Don't Look Suspicious And They Might Leave You Alone	0.456 0.000	0.482 0.000	0.468 0.000	0.455 0.000	0.442 0.000	0.440 0.000	0.426 0.000	0.355 0.000	0.428 0.000
C9AM3CR Recorded-You Know You're Not A Thief So Pay Them No Mind	0.478 0.000	0.510 0.000	0.506 0.000	0.416 0.000	0.421 0.000	0.411 0.000	0.400 0.000	0.333 0.000	0.402 0.000
C9AM3DR Recorded-Confront Them And Tell Them To Leave You Alone	0.448 0.000	0.487 0.000	0.484 0.000	0.428 0.000	0.424 0.000	0.386 0.000	0.392 0.000	0.309 0.000	0.388 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0									
	C9AM4BR	C9AM4CR	C9AM4DR	C9AM5AR	C9AM5BR	C9AM5CR	C9AM5DR	C9AM6AR	C9AM6BR
C9AM4AR Recorded-Just Play By The Rules/Don't Complain	0.851 0.000	0.877 0.000	0.860 0.000	0.457 0.000	0.366 0.000	0.368 0.000	0.385 0.000	0.265 0.001	0.302 0.000
C9AM4BR Recorded-Just Be Proud To Do The Best You Can Do	1.000	0.955 0.000	0.951 0.000	0.401 0.000	0.334 0.000	0.401 0.000	0.417 0.000	0.209 0.008	0.279 0.000
C9AM4CR Recorded-You Are Capable Of Working Hard And It Will Help You Succeed	0.955 0.000	1.000	0.965 0.000	0.416 0.000	0.366 0.000	0.404 0.000	0.432 0.000	0.251 0.001	0.294 0.000
C9AM4DR Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself and Don't Let People Take Advantage of You	0.951 0.000	0.965 0.000	1.000	0.434 0.000	0.395 0.000	0.443 0.000	0.456 0.000	0.249 0.002	0.295 0.000
C9AM5AR Recorded-There's Nothing You Can Do About It	0.401 0.000	0.416 0.000	0.434 0.000	1.000	0.823 0.000	0.791 0.000	0.824 0.000	0.368 0.000	0.379 0.000
C9AM5BR Recorded-Don't Give Anyone A Reason To Treat You Wrong	0.334 0.000	0.366 0.000	0.395 0.000	0.823 0.000	1.000	0.881 0.000	0.881 0.000	0.312 0.000	0.369 0.000
C9AM5CR Recorded-You Know You Are A Decent Person/Don't Let It Get To You	0.401 0.000	0.404 0.000	0.443 0.000	0.791 0.000	0.881 0.000	1.000	0.915 0.000	0.258 0.001	0.329 0.000
C9AM5DR Recorded-Stand Up And Demand That They Treat You Fairly	0.417 0.000	0.432 0.000	0.456 0.000	0.824 0.000	0.881 0.000	0.915 0.000	1.000	0.305 0.000	0.363 0.000
C9AM6AR Recorded-Do What They Tell You And Be Polite	0.209 0.008	0.251 0.001	0.249 0.002	0.368 0.000	0.312 0.000	0.258 0.001	0.305 0.000	1.000	0.892 0.000
C9AM6BR Recorded-Don't Do Anything Suspicious So They Won't Harass You	0.279 0.000	0.294 0.000	0.295 0.000	0.379 0.000	0.369 0.000	0.329 0.000	0.363 0.000	0.892 0.000	1.000
C9AM6CR Recorded-You Know You Are Not A Criminal/Be Cool	0.319 0.000	0.349 0.000	0.363 0.000	0.395 0.000	0.413 0.000	0.359 0.000	0.395 0.000	0.869 0.000	0.919 0.000
C9AM6DR Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself And Don't Take Any Harassment	0.315 0.000	0.343 0.000	0.353 0.000	0.457 0.000	0.410 0.000	0.349 0.000	0.422 0.000	0.839 0.000	0.867 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0		
	C9AM6CR	C9AM6DR
C9AM1 Has Your Family Told You That Teachers Expect African American Students to Get Bad Grades or Act Up	0.293 0.000	0.247 0.002
C9AM2 Has Your Family Told You To Never Forget That You're an African American in a White Person's World	0.260 0.001	0.205 0.010
C9AM3 Has Your Family Told You That Store Employees May Watch You More Carefully B/C You're African American	0.345 0.000	0.346 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0		
	C9AM6CR	C9AM6DR
C9AM4 Has Your Family Told You That Blacks Need To Work Extra Hard	0.324 0.000	0.310 0.000
C9AM5 Has Your Family Told You That Some People Will Treat You Wrong B/C of Your Race	0.373 0.000	0.383 0.000
C9AM6 Has Your Family Told You That Police Will Harass You B/C Of Your Race	0.908 0.000	0.888 0.000
C9AM1AR Recoded-You Can't Change Their Views So Don't Try	0.303 0.000	0.263 0.001
C9AM1BR Recoded-Work Harder So Teachers Won't Look At You That Way	0.312 0.000	0.267 0.001
C9AM1CR Recoded-You're Smart So Just Do What You Should Be Doing and Prove Them Wrong	0.360 0.000	0.304 0.000
C9AM1DR Recoded-Don't Let Teachers Look Down on You/Stand Up for Yourself	0.312 0.000	0.274 0.000
C9AM2AR Recoded-Just Try To Get Along With White People	0.254 0.001	0.202 0.011
C9AM2BR Recoded-Be Careful About Trusting White People	0.266 0.001	0.220 0.005
C9AM2CR Recoded-You Can Have Friends Of Any Kind, Just Know Who and What You Are	0.259 0.001	0.213 0.007
C9AM2DR Recoded-Always Stand Up For Your Rights As a Black Person	0.274 0.000	0.222 0.005
C9AM3AR Recoded-Its Going To Happen Anyway and There's Nothing You Can Do About It	0.416 0.000	0.382 0.000
C9AM3BR Recoded-Don't Look Suspicious And They Might Leave You Alone	0.408 0.000	0.393 0.000
C9AM3CR Recoded-You Know You're Not A Thief So Pay Them No Mind	0.387 0.000	0.386 0.000
C9AM3DR Recoded-Confront Them And Tell Them To Leave You Alone	0.387 0.000	0.389 0.000
C9AM4AR Recoded-Just Play By The Rules/Don't Complain	0.356 0.000	0.331 0.000
C9AM4BR Recoded-Just Be Proud To Do The Best You Can Do	0.319 0.000	0.315 0.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0		
	C9AM6CR	C9AM6DR
C9AM4CR Recorded-You Are Capable Of Working Hard And It Will Help You Succeed	0.349 0.000	0.343 0.000
C9AM4DR Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself and Don't Let People Take Advantage of You	0.363 0.000	0.353 0.000
C9AM5AR Recorded-There's Nothing You Can Do About It	0.395 0.000	0.457 0.000
C9AM5BR Recorded-Don't Give Anyone A Reason To Treat You Wrong	0.413 0.000	0.410 0.000
C9AM5CR Recorded-You Know You Are A Decent Person/Don't Let It Get To You	0.359 0.000	0.349 0.000
C9AM5DR Recorded-Stand Up And Demand That They Treat You Fairly	0.395 0.000	0.422 0.000
C9AM6AR Recorded-Do What They Tell You And Be Polite	0.869 0.000	0.839 0.000
C9AM6BR Recorded-Don't Do Anything Suspicious So They Won't Harass You	0.919 0.000	0.867 0.000
C9AM6CR Recorded-You Know You Are Not A Criminal/Be Cool	1.000	0.925 0.000
C9AM6DR Recorded-Stand Up For Yourself And Don't Take Any Harassment	0.925 0.000	1.000

Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 159 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0					
	RCM9COP	RCM9SBS	RCM9AAC	RCM9CRC	RCM9SAC
RCM9COP RCM-Prevalence of Conversations Yr9	1.000	0.881 0.000	0.910 0.000	0.932 0.000	0.913 0.000
RCM9SBS RCM-Submissive Coping Style Yr9	0.881 0.000	1.000	0.925 0.000	0.911 0.000	0.904 0.000
RCM9AAC RCM-Active Avoidance Coping Style Yr9	0.910 0.000	0.925 0.000	1.000	0.958 0.000	0.942 0.000
RCM9CRC RCM-Contextualized, Reality Based Agentic Coping Style Yr9	0.932 0.000	0.911 0.000	0.958 0.000	1.000	0.963 0.000
RCM9SAC RCM-Self-Assertion Coping Style Yr9	0.913 0.000	0.904 0.000	0.942 0.000	0.963 0.000	1.000