# Home Interview with Child 

Kindergarten/Year 1
Fast Track Project Technical Report
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SAS Scoring Program

## Citations

Instrument
Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group (CPPRG). (1991). Home Interview with Child [On-line].
Available: http://www.fasttrackproject.org/

## Report

Rains, C. (2002). Home Interview with Child (Technical Report) [On-line]. Available: http://www.fasttrackproject.org/

Valente, E. (1994). Home Interview with Child Technical Report. Technical Report. Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN.

## Data Sources

Raw: C1B
Scored: HIC1

## I. Scale Description

The Home Interview with Child (HIWC) has been administered as part of the summer child interview during the first four years of the Fast Track project. The interviewer shows the child a series of eight drawings that depict two types of social situations and reads a brief description of the situations. The pictures and descriptions concern two types of social situations: 1) Ambiguous Minor Harm situations where the respondent is asked to pretend he/she has been bumped or hit with a ball and 2) Unsuccessful Peer Entry situations ask the respondent to pretend he/she has approached a group, has attempted to join it, and is either explicitly told he/she cannot join the group, or is ignored by the children in the group.

After the interviewer reads each description, he/she asks the child two questions. The first question asks the respondent why he/she thinks the offenders bumped or ignored him/her, and the second question asks what the respondent would do in response to the offense. The eight first ("ask why") questions measure the respondent's interpretation of the offenders' intentions, while the second eight ("what would you do") questions measure the child's behavioral response contingent on the interpretation. Interviewers code responses to questions 1 and 2 into several categories that will be discussed in the scaling section of this report.

## II. Report Sample

These exploratory analyses were conducted with the first cohort on the high-risk sample ( $\mathrm{n}=310$ ) and on the normative sample ( $\mathrm{n}=387,618$ with overlap) from the first year of administration of this study. 1 student (from the high risk sample in Nashville) was missing responses for the entire scale. 4 students were missing individual items ( 1 from Durham and 3 from Pennsylvania). These students were omitted from the analyses.

## III. Scaling

The HIWC generates two open verbal responses about each of eight situations. In total, there are eight responses where the child interprets an offender's intentions and eight responses where the child describes how he/she would behave in response to the offense. The interviewer codes responses to the interpretation questions into one of three categories: hostile, nonhostile, and don't know. Responses to the eight behavior questions were coded into one of six categories: don't know, do nothing, ask why/ask again, make a command, threaten adult punishment or make a threat, or retaliate/be aggressive.

The total number of responses in each category is then calculated, yielding a separate count for each of the three interpretation categories and each of the six behavioral response categories. Each of the eight stories generates an interpretation response and a behavioral response, so the category counts have a possible range from one to eight. Eight interpretation responses are coded into three categories, and eight behavioral responses are coded into six categories.

The percentage of hostile interpretation responses to the eight stories is calculated by dividing the hostile category count by the total number of responses (the sum of all category counts). This score is called Percent Hostile Attributions.

The Aggressive Behaviors Score is calculated by adding the codes for the eight story behavioral responses. The score has a possible range of zero to forty, with larger scores indicating a tendency to give more aggressive behavioral responses. Note that, if a single response to any of the eight stories is missing, the Aggressive Behaviors Score is missing for the respondent.

The Percent Aggressive and Threaten Behaviors score is calculated by dividing the number of responses coded into either the aggressive or threaten categories by the total number of behavioral responses. Higher scores indicate that aggressive responses were given more frequently than other responses.

Inter-item reliability coefficients, or Cronbach's alphas, for the items that contribute to the Percent Hostile Attributions, Aggressive Behaviors Score, and Percent Aggressive and Threaten Behaviors scores are shown in the table below.

| Scales | Cronbach's Alpha |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Normative | High Risk |
| Percent Hostile Attributions (HIC1PHA) | .78 | .72 |
| Percent Aggressive and Threaten Behaviors <br> (HIC1PRP) | .84 | .82 |
| Aggressive Behavior Score (HIC1RPS) | .82 | .82 |

The reliability coefficients for these subscales indicated an acceptable reliability, ranging from . 72 to . 84 .

## IV. Differences between Groups

A series of $t$-tests for the subscales between the normative and high-risk samples indicated significant differences for two of the scales: Percent Hostile Attribution and Percent Aggressive and Threaten Behaviors. The mean for the control sample in each scale was larger than the mean for the normative sample for each scale. No significant differences were found in a series of t-tests for the scales between the high-risk control sample and the high-risk intervention sample. The mean for the control sample was larger than the mean for the intervention sample for two scales: Percent Aggressive and Threaten Behaviors and the Aggressive Behaviors Score.

In addition, a series of t-tests for the items between the normative and high-risk samples indicated significant differences for only 3 items: C1BHI2 (what would you do [about Todd/Jessica]), t=2.02, df=615 (p=.0439); C1BHI9 (why didn't the other kids answer), $\mathrm{t}=2.37$, df=615 ( $\mathrm{p}=.0181$ ); and, C1BHI14 (what would you do [if other kids didn't answer]), $t=2.21$, $d f=615$ ( $p=.0272$ ). There were no significant differences noted on $t$-tests conducted on items in the control and intervention samples.

HIWC Scales

| Variable | Normative <br> Sample |  | High-Risk <br> Sample |  | DF | t Value | Pr > \|t| |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Mean | SD | Mean | SD |  |  |  |
| HIC1PRP | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 615 | 2.51 | .0123 |
| HIC1PHA | 0.60 | 0.30 | 0.65 | 0.27 | 615 | 2.20 | .0280 |
| HIC1RPS | 21.15 | 8.56 | 22.14 | 8.54 | 612 | 1.43 | .1539 |


| Variable | Control <br> Sample |  | Intervention <br> Sample |  | DF | t Value | Pr > \|t| |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Mean | SD | Mean | SD |  |  |  |
| HIC1PRP | 0.44 | 0.32 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 307 | 0.14 | .8857 |
| HIC1PHA | 0.64 | 0.27 | 0.66 | 0.27 | 307 | -0.34 | .7373 |
| HIC1RPS | 22.28 | 8.40 | 22.00 | 8.70 | 307 | 0.29 | .7757 |

HIWC Items

| Variable | Normative <br> Sample |  | High-Risk <br> Sample |  | DF | t Value | Pr > \|t| |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Mean | SD | Mean | SD |  |  |  |
| C1BHI1 | 1.43 | 0.58 | 1.42 | 0.57 | 615 | -0.10 | .9208 |
| C1BHI2 | 2.94 | 1.61 | 3.20 | 1.58 | 615 | 2.02 | .0439 |
| C1BHI3 | 1.75 | 0.55 | 1.83 | .45 | 615 | 1.94 | .0525 |
| C1BHI4 | 2.26 | 1.57 | 2.46 | 1.60 | 614 | 1.56 | .1201 |
| C1BHI5 | 1.66 | 0.55 | 1.73 | 0.52 | 615 | 1.76 | .0784 |
| C1BHI6 | 3.26 | 1.61 | 3.13 | 1.67 | 615 | -1.01 | .3131 |
| C1BHI7 | 1.83 | 0.45 | 1.87 | 0.37 | 615 | 1.08 | .2787 |
| C1BHI8 | 2.35 | 1.57 | 2.48 | 1.61 | 615 | 1.00 | .3172 |
| C1BHI9 | 1.56 | 0.54 | 1.66 | 0.53 | 615 | 2.37 | .0181 |
| C1BHI10 | 2.12 | 1.49 | 2.11 | 1.52 | 614 | -0.14 | .8887 |
| C1BHI11 | 1.72 | 0.51 | 1.76 | 0.49 | 615 | 0.99 | .3248 |
| C1BHI2 | 3.16 | 1.60 | 3.27 | 1.58 | 615 | 0.85 | .3931 |
| C1BHI13 | 1.59 | 0.55 | 1.63 | 0.52 | 615 | 0.93 | .3548 |
| C1BHI14 | 2.07 | 1.42 | 2.33 | 1.55 | 615 | 2.21 | .0272 |
| C1BHI15 | 1.65 | 0.53 | 1.61 | 0.54 | 613 | -0.94 | .3454 |
| C1BHI16 | 3.03 | 1.66 | 3.17 | 1.64 | 614 | 1.05 | .2956 |


| Variable | Control <br> Sample |  | Intervention <br> Sample |  | DF | t Value | Pr > \|t| |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Mean | SD | Mean | SD |  |  |  |
| C1BHI1 | 1.39 | 0.56 | 1.45 | 0.58 | 307 | -0.93 | .3511 |
| C1BHI2 | 3.20 | 1.60 | 3.20 | 1.57 | 307 | -0.01 | .9943 |
| C1BHI3 | 1.83 | 0.46 | 1.82 | 0.44 | 307 | 0.02 | .9824 |
| C1BHI4 | 2.42 | 1.55 | 2.49 | 1.65 | 307 | -0.41 | .6845 |
| C1BHI5 | 1.70 | 0.51 | 1.77 | 0.52 | 307 | -1.18 | .2394 |
| C1BHI6 | 3.19 | 1.63 | 3.06 | 1.72 | 307 | 0.64 | .5214 |
| C1BHI7 | 1.85 | 0.38 | 1.90 | 0.36 | 307 | -1.20 | .2304 |
| C1BHI8 | 2.50 | 1.62 | 2.45 | 1.61 | 307 | 0.30 | .7645 |
| C1BHI9 | 1.68 | 0.52 | 1.65 | 0.53 | 307 | 0.47 | .6394 |
| C1BHI10 | 2.15 | 1.59 | 2.06 | 1.45 | 307 | 0.48 | .6311 |
| C1BHI11 | 1.78 | 0.49 | 1.74 | 0.50 | 307 | 0.72 | .4707 |
| C1BHI12 | 3.28 | 1.59 | 3.26 | 1.57 | 307 | 0.10 | .9218 |
| C1BHI13 | 1.67 | 0.52 | 1.59 | 0.52 | 307 | 1.35 | .1781 |
| C1BHI14 | 2.35 | 1.54 | 2.31 | 1.57 | 307 | 0.24 | .8075 |
| C1BHI15 | 1.58 | 0.55 | 1.65 | 0.54 | 306 | -1.15 | .2503 |
| C1BHI16 | 3.19 | 1.61 | 3.16 | 1.67 | 307 | 0.17 | .8671 |

## V. Recommendations for Use

Analysts should note that the distributions for the scales for both the normative and the high-risk samples are fairly normal, with small amounts of skewness. The same is true for each of the individual items of the measure for both the normative and the high-risk samples; their distributions are all fairly normal, with only small amounts of skewness.

## VI. Item and Scale Means and SD's

HIWC Individual Items Control Sample Year 1 The MEANS Procedure

| Variable | Label | N | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum | Maximum |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C1BHI 1 | Why do you think Todd/Jessica hit you | 155 | 1.3935484 | 0.5640389 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI2 | What would you do? | 155 | 3.2000000 | 1.5970752 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI3 | Why do you think Alan/Leah said no | 155 | 1.8258065 | 0.4579512 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI4 | What would you do? | 155 | 2.4193548 | 1.5494908 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI5 | Why do you think John/Lisa bumped you | 155 | 1.6967742 | 0.5143928 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI6 | What would you do? | 155 | 3.1870968 | 1.6268330 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI7 | Why do you think Carl/Carolyn said no | 155 | 1.8451613 | 0.3803951 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI8 | What would you do? | 155 | 2.5032258 | 1.6211836 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI9 | Why didn't other kids answer | 155 | 1.6774194 | 0.5214301 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI 10 | What would you do? | 155 | 2.1483871 | 1.5946076 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI 11 | Why do you think Brett/Wendy bumped you | 155 | 1.7806452 | 0.4871194 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI 12 | What would you do? | 155 | 3.2774194 | 1.5935564 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI 13 | Why didn't other kids answer | 155 | 1.6709677 | 0.5235949 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI14 | What would you do? | 155 | 2.3548387 | 1.5447521 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI 15 | Why do you think he/she bumped you | 154 | 1.5779221 | 0.5457197 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI 16 | What would you do? | 155 | 3.1870968 | 1.6067516 | 0 | 5.000 |

HIWC Individual Items Intervention Sample Year 1 The MEANS Procedure

| Variable | Label | N | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum | Maximum |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C1BHI 1 | Why do you think Todd/Jessica hit you | 154 | 1.4545455 | 0.5840014 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI2 | What would you do? | 154 | 3.2012987 | 1.5733893 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI3 | Why do you think Alan/Leah said no | 154 | 1.8246753 | 0.4447679 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI4 | What would you do? | 154 | 2.4935065 | 1.6538596 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI5 | Why do you think John/Lisa bumped you | 154 | 1.7662338 | 0.5213382 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI6 | What would you do? | 154 | 3.0649351 | 1.7175576 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI7 | Why do you think Carl/Carolyn said no | 154 | 1.8961039 | 0.3645900 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI8 | What would you do? | 154 | 2.4480519 | 1.6130279 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI9 | Why didn't other kids answer | 154 | 1.6493506 | 0.5305376 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI 10 | What would you do? | 154 | 2.0649351 | 1.4537548 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI 11 | Why do you think Brett/Wendy bumped you | 154 | 1.7402597 | 0.4958019 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI 12 | What would you do? | 154 | 3.2597403 | 1.5710002 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI 13 | Why didn't other kids answer | 154 | 1.5909091 | 0.5190947 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI 14 | What would you do? | 154 | 2.3116883 | 1.5656421 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI 15 | Why do you think he/she bumped you | 154 | 1.6493506 | 0.5427173 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI 16 | What would you do? | 154 | 3.1558442 | 1.6730461 | 0 | 5.000 |

The MEANS Procedure

| Variable | Label | N | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum Maximum |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| C1BHI1 | Why do you think Todd/Jessica hit you | 387 | 1.4160207 | 0.5758991 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI2 | What would you do? | 387 | 2.9767442 | 1.6101932 | 0.000 |  |
| C1BHI3 | Why do you think Alan/Leah said no | 387 | 1.7803618 | 0.5297637 | 0.000 |  |
| C1BHI4 | What would you do? | 386 | 2.2253886 | 1.5686798 | 0.000 |  |
| C1BHI5 | Why do you think John/Lisa bumped you | 387 | 1.6614987 | 0.5450111 | 0.000 |  |
| C1BHI6 | What would you do? | 387 | 3.2222222 | 1.6405554 | 0.000 |  |
| C1BHI7 | Why do you think Carl/Carolyn said no | 387 | 1.8475452 | 0.4319050 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI8 | What would you do? | 387 | 2.3126615 | 1.5664619 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI9 | Why didn't other kids answer | 387 | 1.5943152 | 0.5369929 | 0.000 |  |
| C1BHI10 | What would you do? | 386 | 2.0932642 | 1.4916586 | 0.000 |  |
| C1BHI11 | Why do you think Brett/Wendy bumped you | 387 | 1.7286822 | 0.5102870 | 1.000 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI12 | What would you do? | 387 | 3.1808786 | 1.6170549 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI13 | Why didn't other kids answer | 387 | 1.6227390 | 0.5456372 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI14 | What would you do? | 387 | 2.1214470 | 1.4425905 | 0 | 5.000 |
| C1BHI15 | Why do you think he/she bumped you | 386 | 1.6243523 | 0.5454203 | 0 | 3.000 |
| C1BHI16 | What would you do? | 386 | 3.0544041 | 1.6402863 | 0 | 5.000 |

HIWC Individual Scales Control Sample Year 1
The MEANS Procedure

| Variable | Label | $N$ | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| HIC1PRP | Pct Ret and Pun actions HIWC Y1 | 155 | 0.4370968 | 0.3208698 | 0 |
| HIC1PHA | Pct Hostile attribs HIWC Y1 | 155 | 0.6448925 | 0.2725145 | 0 |
| HIC1RPS | Ret and Pun actions score HIWC Y1 | 155 | 22.2774194 | 8.3964553 | 5.000 |

HIWC Individual Scales Intervention Sample Year 1
The MEANS Procedure

| Variable | Label | $N$ | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| HIC1PRP | Pct Ret and Pun actions HIWC Y1 | 154 | 0.4318182 | 0.3240405 | 0 |
| HIC1PHA | Pct Hostile attribs HIWC Y1 | 154 | 0.6551716 | 0.2655589 | 0 |
| HIC1RPS | Ret and Pun actions score HIWC Y1 | 154 | 22.0000000 | 8.7042924 | 1.000 |

HIWC Individual Scales Normative Sample Year 1
The MEANS Procedure

| Variable | Label | $N$ | Mean | Std Dev | Minimum |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HIC1PRP | Pct Ret and Pun actions HIWC Y1 | 387 | 0.3761997 | 0.3220580 | 0 |
| HIC1PHA | Pct Hostile attribs HIWC Y1 | 387 | 0.6096192 | 0.2973086 | 0 |
| HIC1RPS | Ret and Pun actions score HIWC Y1 | 384 | 21.1588542 | 8.4047901 | 1.000 |

## VII. Item and Scale Correlations

| Pearson Correlation Coefficients, $\mathrm{N}=613$ <br> Prob > \|r| under HO: Rho=0 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | C1BHI 1 | C1BHI2 | C1BHI3 | C1BHI4 |
| C1BHI 1 | 1.00000 | 0.17746 | 0.24063 | 0.05622 |
| Why do you think Todd/Jessica hit you |  | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | 0.1644 |
| C1BHI2 | 0.17746 | 1.00000 | 0.10159 | 0.27338 |
| What would you do? | <. 0001 |  | 0.0118 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI3 | 0.24063 | 0.10159 | 1.00000 | 0.08803 |
| Why do you think Alan/Leah said no | <. 0001 | 0.0118 |  | 0.0293 |
| C1BHI4 | 0.05622 | 0.27338 | 0.08803 | 1.00000 |
| What would you do? | 0.1644 | <. 0001 | 0.0293 |  |
| C1BHI5 | 0.31659 | 0.14164 | 0.26818 | 0.04370 |
| Why do you think John/Lisa bumped you | <. 0001 | 0.0004 | <. 0001 | 0.2800 |
| C1BHI6 | 0.10582 | 0.46612 | 0.13498 | 0.33876 |
| What would you do? | 0.0087 | <. 0001 | 0.0008 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI7 | 0.28935 | 0.06026 | 0.33316 | 0.05817 |
| Why do you think Carl/Carolyn said no | <. 0001 | 0.1361 | <. 0001 | 0.1503 |
| C1BHI8 | 0.04892 | 0.29542 | 0.10235 | 0.46306 |
| What would you do? | 0.2265 | <. 0001 | 0.0112 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI9 | 0.24489 | 0.10945 | 0.31603 | 0.04521 |
| Why didn't other kids answer | <. 0001 | 0.0067 | <. 0001 | 0.2638 |
| C1BHI 10 | 0.04218 | 0.29191 | 0.06260 | 0.40149 |
| What would you do? | 0.2971 | <. 0001 | 0.1216 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI11 | 0.24479 | 0.07937 | 0.31293 | 0.06682 |
| Why do you think Brett/Wendy bumped you | <. 0001 | 0.0495 | <. 0001 | 0.0984 |
| C1BHI 12 | 0.07249 | 0.38736 | 0.10386 | 0.28811 |
| What would you do? | 0.0729 | <. 0001 | 0.0101 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI 13 | 0.27823 | 0.10497 | 0.33383 | 0.05389 |
| Why didn't other kids answer | <. 0001 | 0.0093 | <. 0001 | 0.1827 |
| C1BHI 14 | -0.00588 | 0.22782 | 0.06242 | 0.41258 |
| What would you do? | 0.8845 | <. 0001 | 0.1226 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI15 | 0.25908 | 0.16184 | 0.21141 | 0.07756 |
| Why do you think he/she bumped you | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | 0.0550 |
| C1BHI 16 | 0.03302 | 0.37314 | 0.09965 | 0.34311 |
| What would you do? | 0.4145 | <. 0001 | 0.0136 | <. 0001 |

HIWC Item Correlation Full Sample Year 1 Pearson Correlation Coefficients, $\mathrm{N}=613$ Prob > |r| under HO: Rho=0

| C1BHI1 | 0.31659 | 0.10582 | 0.28935 | 0.04892 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Why do you think Todd/Jessica hit you | <. 0001 | 0.0087 | <. 0001 | 0.2265 |
| C1BHI2 | 0.14164 | 0.46612 | 0.06026 | 0.29542 |
| What would you do? | 0.0004 | <. 0001 | 0.1361 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI3 | 0.26818 | 0.13498 | 0.33316 | 0.10235 |
| Why do you think Alan/Leah said no | <. 0001 | 0.0008 | <. 0001 | 0.0112 |
| C1BHI4 | 0.04370 | 0.33876 | 0.05817 | 0.46306 |
| What would you do? | 0.2800 | <. 0001 | 0.1503 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI5 | 1.00000 | 0.14683 | 0.27435 | 0.04571 |
| Why do you think John/Lisa bumped you |  | 0.0003 | <. 0001 | 0.2585 |
| C1BHI6 | 0.14683 | 1.00000 | 0.09419 | 0.33134 |
| What would you do? | 0.0003 |  | 0.0197 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI7 | 0.27435 | 0.09419 | 1.00000 | 0.08793 |
| Why do you think Carl/Carolyn said no | <. 0001 | 0.0197 |  | 0.0295 |
| C1BHI8 | 0.04571 | 0.33134 | 0.08793 | 1.00000 |
| What would you do? | 0.2585 | <. 0001 | 0.0295 |  |
| C1BHI9 | 0.29408 | 0.10623 | 0.29040 | 0.03517 |
| Why didn't other kids answer | <. 0001 | 0.0085 | <. 0001 | 0.3847 |
| C1BHI10 | 0.03238 | 0.32555 | 0.02842 | 0.50855 |
| What would you do? | 0.4236 | <. 0001 | 0.4824 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI11 | 0.38460 | 0.13975 | 0.18427 | -0.00428 |
| Why do you think Brett/Wendy bumped you | <. 0001 | 0.0005 | <. 0001 | 0.9158 |
| C1BHI12 | 0.11131 | 0.49062 | 0.10105 | 0.30655 |
| What would you do? | 0.0058 | <. 0001 | 0.0123 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI 13 | 0.29434 | 0.08505 | 0.30476 | 0.04187 |
| Why didn't other kids answer | <. 0001 | 0.0353 | <. 0001 | 0.3006 |
| C1BHI14 | 0.04445 | 0.31993 | 0.05584 | 0.50714 |
| What would you do? | 0.2719 | <. 0001 | 0.1673 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI 15 | 0.42983 | 0.17802 | 0.17896 | 0.06802 |
| Why do you think he/she bumped you | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | 0.0925 |
| C1BHI16 | 0.08429 | 0.47338 | 0.08058 | 0.34053 |
| What would you do? | 0.0370 | <. 0001 | 0.0461 | <. 0001 |


| Pearson Correlation Coefficients, $\mathrm{N}=613$ <br> Prob > \|r| under HO: Rho=0 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | C1BHI9 | C1BHI10 | C1BHI11 | C1BHI 12 |
| C1BHI 1 | 0.24489 | 0.04218 | 0.24479 | 0.07249 |
| Why do you think Todd/Jessica hit you | <. 0001 | 0.2971 | <. 0001 | 0.0729 |
| C1BHI2 | 0.10945 | 0.29191 | 0.07937 | 0.38736 |
| What would you do? | 0.0067 | <. 0001 | 0.0495 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI3 | 0.31603 | 0.06260 | 0.31293 | 0.10386 |
| Why do you think Alan/Leah said no | <. 0001 | 0.1216 | <. 0001 | 0.0101 |
| C1BHI4 | 0.04521 | 0.40149 | 0.06682 | 0.28811 |
| What would you do? | 0.2638 | <. 0001 | 0.0984 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI5 | 0.29408 | 0.03238 | 0.38460 | 0.11131 |
| Why do you think John/Lisa bumped you | <. 0001 | 0.4236 | <. 0001 | 0.0058 |
| C1BHI6 | 0.10623 | 0.32555 | 0.13975 | 0.49062 |
| What would you do? | 0.0085 | <. 0001 | 0.0005 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI7 | 0.29040 | 0.02842 | 0.18427 | 0.10105 |
| Why do you think Carl/Carolyn said no | <. 0001 | 0.4824 | <. 0001 | 0.0123 |
| C1BHI8 | 0.03517 | 0.50855 | -0.00428 | 0.30655 |
| What would you do? | 0.3847 | <. 0001 | 0.9158 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI9 | 1.00000 | 0.13892 | 0.29048 | 0.12965 |
| Why didn't other kids answer |  | 0.0006 | <. 0001 | 0.0013 |
| C1BHI10 | 0.13892 | 1.00000 | 0.04958 | 0.33123 |
| What would you do? | 0.0006 |  | 0.2203 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI11 | 0.29048 | 0.04958 | 1.00000 | 0.13061 |
| Why do you think Brett/Wendy bumped you | <. 0001 | 0.2203 |  | 0.0012 |
| C1BHI 12 | 0.12965 | 0.33123 | 0.13061 | 1.00000 |
| What would you do? | 0.0013 | <. 0001 | 0.0012 |  |
| C1BHI 13 | 0.62887 | 0.06508 | 0.32698 | 0.14198 |
| Why didn't other kids answer | <. 0001 | 0.1074 | <. 0001 | 0.0004 |
| C1BHI14 | 0.12815 | 0.57036 | 0.07436 | 0.33128 |
| What would you do? | 0.0015 | <. 0001 | 0.0658 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI 15 | 0.35638 | 0.08843 | 0.38891 | 0.18982 |
| Why do you think he/she bumped you | <. 0001 | 0.0286 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI16 | 0.06208 | 0.30728 | 0.05806 | 0.52685 |
| What would you do? | 0.1247 | <. 0001 | 0.1511 | <. 0001 |

HIWC Item Correlation Full Sample Year 1 Pearson Correlation Coefficients, $\mathrm{N}=613$ Prob > |r| under HO: Rho=0

|  | C1BHI13 | C1BHI 14 | C1BHI15 | C1BHI16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C1BHI 1 | 0.27823 | -0.00588 | 0.25908 | 0.03302 |
| Why do you think Todd/Jessica hit you | <. 0001 | 0.8845 | <. 0001 | 0.4145 |
| C1BHI2 | 0.10497 | 0.22782 | 0.16184 | 0.37314 |
| What would you do? | 0.0093 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI3 | 0.33383 | 0.06242 | 0.21141 | 0.09965 |
| Why do you think Alan/Leah said no | <. 0001 | 0.1226 | <. 0001 | 0.0136 |
| C1BHI4 | 0.05389 | 0.41258 | 0.07756 | 0.34311 |
| What would you do? | 0.1827 | <. 0001 | 0.0550 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI5 | 0.29434 | 0.04445 | 0.42983 | 0.08429 |
| Why do you think John/Lisa bumped you | <. 0001 | 0.2719 | <. 0001 | 0.0370 |
| C1BHI6 | 0.08505 | 0.31993 | 0.17802 | 0.47338 |
| What would you do? | 0.0353 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI7 | 0.30476 | 0.05584 | 0.17896 | 0.08058 |
| Why do you think Carl/Carolyn said no | <. 0001 | 0.1673 | <. 0001 | 0.0461 |
| C1BHI8 | 0.04187 | 0.50714 | 0.06802 | 0.34053 |
| What would you do? | 0.3006 | <. 0001 | 0.0925 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI9 | 0.62887 | 0.12815 | 0.35638 | 0.06208 |
| Why didn't other kids answer | <. 0001 | 0.0015 | <. 0001 | 0.1247 |
| C1BHI 10 | 0.06508 | 0.57036 | 0.08843 | 0.30728 |
| What would you do? | 0.1074 | <. 0001 | 0.0286 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI 11 | 0.32698 | 0.07436 | 0.38891 | 0.05806 |
| Why do you think Brett/Wendy bumped you | <. 0001 | 0.0658 | <. 0001 | 0.1511 |
| C1BHI 12 | 0.14198 | 0.33128 | 0.18982 | 0.52685 |
| What would you do? | 0.0004 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI 13 | 1.00000 | 0.10063 | 0.37352 | 0.06527 |
| Why didn't other kids answer |  | 0.0127 | <. 0001 | 0.1064 |
| C1BHI14 | 0.10063 | 1.00000 | 0.08914 | 0.40532 |
| What would you do? | 0.0127 |  | 0.0273 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI 15 | 0.37352 | 0.08914 | 1.00000 | 0.17134 |
| Why do you think he/she bumped you | <. 0001 | 0.0273 |  | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI16 | 0.06527 | 0.40532 | 0.17134 | 1.00000 |
| What would you do? | 0.1064 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |  |


|  | HIWC Scale HIC1PHA Correlation Full Sample Year 1 Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 615 <br> Prob > \|r| under HO: Rho=0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | C1BHI1x | C1BHI3x | C1BHI5x | C1BHI7x | C1BHI9x | C1BHI11x | C1BHI13x | C1BHI 15 x |
| C1BHI1x | 1.00000 | 0.20087 | 0.27281 | 0.21987 | 0.21107 | 0.24925 | 0.25721 | 0.24557 |
|  |  | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI3x | 0.20087 | 1.00000 | 0.24323 | 0.32967 | 0.25545 | 0.27504 | 0.30997 | 0.20664 |
|  | <. 0001 |  | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI5x | 0.27281 | 0.24323 | 1.00000 | 0.24990 | 0.27043 | 0.35433 | 0.29201 | 0.40304 |
|  | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |  | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI7x | 0.21987 | 0.32967 | 0.24990 | 1.00000 | 0.23073 | 0.14078 | 0.24706 | 0.16619 |
|  | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |  | <. 0001 | 0.0005 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI9x | 0.21107 | 0.25545 | 0.27043 | 0.23073 | 1.00000 | 0.24030 | 0.60465 | 0.36030 |
|  | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |  | <. 0001 | <. 0001 | <. 0001 |
| C1BHI11x | $\begin{array}{r} 0.24925 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.27504 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.35433 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.14078 \\ 0.0005 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.24030 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | 1.00000 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.25699 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37360 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C1BHI 13 x | $\begin{array}{r} 0.25721 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.30997 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.29201 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.24706 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.60465 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.25699 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | 1.00000 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.36595 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C1BHI 15x | $\begin{array}{r} 0.24557 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.20664 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.40304 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.16619 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.36030 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37360 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.36595 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | 1.00000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | HIWC Scale HIC1PRP Correlation Full Sample Year 1 Pearson Correlation Coefficients, $\mathrm{N}=614$ <br> Prob > \|r| under HO: Rho=0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | C1BHI2x | C1BHI4x | C1BHI6x | C1BHI8x | C1BHI $10 x$ | C1BHI12x | C1BHI 14 x | C1BHI 16 x |
| C1BHI2x | 1.00000 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.32052 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.45927 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.35935 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.36183 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37515 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.28113 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.39727 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C1BHI4x | $\begin{gathered} 0.32052 \\ <.0001 \end{gathered}$ | 1.00000 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.34464 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.48394 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.43551 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.26572 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.42192 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.33254 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C1BHI6x | $\begin{array}{r} 0.45927 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.34464 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | 1.00000 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.36740 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.34063 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.48322 \\ <.0001 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.38639 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.51458 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C1BHI8x | $\begin{array}{r} 0.35935 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.48394 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.36740 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | 1.00000 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.50110 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.27396 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.50008 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37796 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C1BHI $10 x$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.36183 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.43551 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.34063 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.50110 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | 1.00000 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.30871 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.58088 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.33698 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C1BHI 12 x | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37515 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.26572 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.48322 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.27396 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.30871 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | 1.00000 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37616 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.52215 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C1BHI 14 x | $\begin{array}{r} 0.28113 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.42192 \\ <.0001 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.38639 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.50008 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.58088 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37616 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | 1.00000 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.42924 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C1BHI 16 x | $\begin{array}{r} 0.39727 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.33254 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.51458 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37796 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.33698 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.52215 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.42924 \\ <.0001 \end{array}$ | 1.00000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



Appendix - SAS Scoring Program
(See Instrument Summary)

