

## **Romantic Relationships Questionnaire**

Grade 11/Year 12

Fast Track Project Technical Report

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### **Citation**

#### *Instrument*

Bearman, P.S., Jones, J., & Udry, J.R. (1997). *The National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health: Research Design*. Available Online, <http://www.cpc.unc.edu/addhealth>

#### *Report*

Muschkin, C.G. (2004). *Romantic Relationships Questionnaire* (Fast Track Project Technical Report). Available from the Fast Track Project website, <http://www.fasttrackproject.org>

### **Data Sources**

*Unscored: C12AB*

*Scored: RRQ12*

### **I. Scale Description**

The Romantic Relationships Questionnaire is a 41-item instrument adapted by Fast Track from measures used in the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health. Beginning in the seventh grade, Fast Track has administered this questionnaire to assess respondents' relationships and sexual activity. Respondents who report that they are sexually active are asked for additional information, including the number of partners; age at first sexual intercourse; contraception; what, if any, sexually transmitted diseases have been contracted; and the time of first diagnosis. This measure is used through grade 12.

### **II. Report Sample**

This report contains data collected on cohort 1 of the high-risk control sample (n=155) and the normative sample (n=387, N=463 with overlap) from the twelfth twelfth year of the study. Of these respondents, 118 (25.5 percent) are missing all data for this measure, including 105 from the normative group (14 from Durham, 39 from Nashville, 23 from Pennsylvania, and 29 from Washington), and 43 from the control group (5 from Durham, 17 from Nashville, 9 from Pennsylvania and 12 from Washington), with overlap between the normative and control groups.

### **III. Scaling**

A scored variable (RRQ12SPR, "Had a Special Relationship") was constructed to summarize the responses to the first five questions, which tap into dimensions of what it means to have a special romantic relationship. As is the case for the majority of the response items, these questions have dichotomous responses, coded "yes (1)" and "no (0)." An answer of "yes" to the first question, "Have you had a special romantic relationship in your lifetime," provides a "yes" for the summary score. The summary score is coded

as “yes” if the respondent answered “no” to the first question but “yes” to question 3 (ever held hands with a non-family member), question 4 (ever kissed a non-family member on the mouth) and question 5 (ever told a non-family member that they liked or loved them). If the response was “no” on question 1 and “no” on questions 3, 4, or 5, then the summary score is coded as “no.”

This measure involves a complex skip pattern that should be taken into consideration for all analyses using these data. The main filter question, “have you ever had sexual intercourse,” reduces the respondent pool to 193 for all remaining items in the measure. Only students who reported ever having sexual intercourse were asked about sexual activity during the past year, their age at first intercourse, whether they had used birth control, what type of birth control they used, and whether they had ever been forced to have sexual intercourse. Two of the dichotomous response items (“sexual activity during the past year” and “ever forced to have sex against your will”) were recoded to replace the “S” for skipped with a “0” to indicate that “no” is the logical response for students who reported that they had never had sexual intercourse. The original variables were retained in the scored dataset, and the corresponding recoded variables named c12ab12r and c12ab17r.

It should be noted that age at intercourse is coded in years, and the method of birth control in 13 categories. Respondents were asked to designate up to three contraceptive methods used at first intercourse and during the past year, entering the code “99” if no method was used or if only one or two methods were used. Students who reported ever using a condom were asked the proportion of time that they used it (n=26). The item asking the proportion of the time that a condom was used is coded on a 5-point scale, ranging from “none of the time (1)” to “all of the time (5).” It should be noted that there is a problem with the skip patterns at this point in the original computer program. Respondents who were asked whether they had had sexual intercourse in the last year (c12ab12), and answered “no,” should have been directed to the question regarding ever having used a condom during intercourse (c12ab15) and the frequency of condom use (c12ab16). However, some of the respondents who reported no recent sexual intercourse were directed to skip these two questions. Analysts should carefully review the response sets for these items, particularly for respondents who reported no sexual activity during the past year.

Finally, respondents who reported ever having sexual intercourse were asked whether they ever had been told they had a sexually transmitted disease, with diseases listed as individual dichotomous response items. Only those who reported a disease (n=17) were asked when they were first diagnosed. The timing of diagnosis is measured on a three-point scale (1=less than one year ago, 2=1 to 2 years ago, 3=more than 3 years ago). Two summary variables were constructed for these items. The scored variable RRQ12STD represents the total number of STDs reported by the respondent (the sum of c12ab18a through c12ab18j); the scored variable RRQ12DIA identifies the earliest diagnosis of an STD (the lowest score among variables c12ab19a through c12ab19j).

#### IV. Differences Between Groups

Independent t-tests were conducted to assess differences between the normative sample and the high-risk control sample for the four continuous variables. Results indicate no significant differences between the two groups.

RRQ TTests for Continuous Variables								
Variable	Normative		Control		DF	t Value	Pr >  t	N
	Mean	Std Dev	Mean	Std Dev				
<b>Amt of Time Used Condom During Intercourse</b>	4.00000	1.13389	3.36364	1.43337	24	-1.26	0.2180	26
<b>Age You First Had Sexual Intercourse</b>	14.40650	2.02783	13.91429	1.90151	191	-1.66	0.0990	193
<b>Earliest diagnosis of STDs</b>	1.64286	0.84190	1.66667	0.57735	15	0.05	0.9638	17
<b>Total number of STDs</b>	0.17886	0.55858	0.07143	0.39274	183	-1.56	0.1204	193

Chi-square tests of response frequency for the normative group and the high-risk control group resulted in significant values for one item only. It should be noted that the low levels of reported involvement in sexual activity compromise the ability to detect differences between groups in this sample; therefore, these tests of significance tests should be interpreted with caution.

Significance tests indicate that high-risk control respondents were significantly less likely than normative respondents to have “held hands with a non-family member during the past year.” This difference between groups was not significant on the summary score “had a special relationship.” None of the other comparisons indicate significant differences in sexual involvement between the normative and high-risk control groups.

Romantic Relationships Questionnaire Items							
Variable	Label	0=No/Did not occur 1=Yes/Did occur		DF	Chi Square Statistic	P-value	N
		Normative Proportions	Control Proportions				
C12AB1	Any Special Romantic Relationships in Lifetime?	0.74	0.72	1	0.14	0.704	345
C12AB3	Hold Hands W/ Non-Family Member Last Yr?	0.59	0.34	1	5.38	0.020	98
C12AB4	Kiss On Mouth Non-Family Member Last Year	0.84	0.83	1	0.00	0.971	49
C12AB5	Tell Non-Family Member You Like/Love Them	0.81	0.70	1	0.50	0.479	41
C12AB6	Did You Do These Things W/ Same Person?	*	*		*	*	7
C12AB8	Have You Ever Had Sexual Intercourse?	0.53	0.63	1	2.89	0.089	345
C12AB10	Use Any Birth Control First Intercourse?	0.75	0.69	1	0.87	0.352	193
c12q12r	Had intercourse in last year, recode	0.46	0.54	1	2.21	0.137	345
C12AB13	Used Birth Control Most Recent Intercourse	0.83	0.74	1	2.13	0.144	168
C12AB15	Ever Used Condom During Intercourse?	0.75	0.65	1	0.47	0.495	37
c12q17r	Ever forced to have sex against your will, recode	0.03	0.05	1	1.72	0.189	344
rrq12sp	Had Special Romantic Relationship	0.84	0.79	1	1.34	0.246	345

\* Chi-Square statistic could not be calculated due to small N

## V. Recommendations for Use

Although most of the items are straightforward in use and interpretation, the low number of subjects reporting sexual activity, contraceptive use, and having a sexually transmitted disease indicate that these data should be used with caution. Analysts should keep the skip patterns and response sets in mind, noting that skipped data, as well as the item response “99” are coded as “S” in this dataset.